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# **CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH**

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## **REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE CALENDAR YEAR 1934**

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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA

1935



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CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR YEAR, 1934

The general decline in world trade which had its inception during the fall of 1929 was severe throughout the years 1930, 1931 and 1932. During the calendar year 1933 there was an upward trend in world trade, followed by a marked recovery in 1934. A preliminary survey respecting the trade of twenty-four leading countries of the world indicates a revival of world trade in 1934, as twenty-two of these countries, calendar year 1934 contrasted with 1933, had increases in both imports and exports. The trade of Canada, both import and export, in general with that of the chief trading countries of the world, shows a serious decline in 1930, 1931 and 1932; but beginning with the last six months of the calendar year 1933 and the year 1934, the Dominion's imports, exports and total trade show increases, some substantial, in each month with the corresponding month of the previous year. Canada's total trade in 1934 compared with 1932 shows an increase of 22.9 per cent, and with 1933, 24.9 per cent; imports in 1934 compared with 1932 an increase of 15.4 per cent, and with 1933, 28.0 per cent; while the Dominion's domestic exports in 1934 exceeded similar exports in 1932 by 32.2 per cent, and in 1933 by 22.8 per cent.

Canada's Imports, Exports, Total Trade, and Duty Collected, 1915 to 1934.  
(Merchandise)

Calendar Years	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess Exports(+) Excess Imports(-)	Duty Collected
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
1915 .....	450,885	653,488	1,104,373	(+) 202,603	91,908
1916 .....	767,377	1,112,445	1,879,822	(+) 345,068	139,002
1917 .....	1,006,031	1,593,496	2,599,527	(+) 587,465	167,041
1918 .....	910,149	1,243,730	2,153,879	(+) 333,581	154,849
1919 .....	941,014	1,294,830	2,235,844	(+) 353,816	168,921
1920 .....	1,336,921	1,302,805	2,639,726	(-) 34,116	203,029
1921 .....	799,478	816,694	1,616,172	(+) 17,216	117,693
1922 .....	762,409	898,178	1,660,587	(+) 135,769	132,172
1923 .....	903,031	1,028,529	1,931,560	(+) 125,498	136,065
1924 .....	808,145	1,070,612	1,878,757	(+) 262,467	123,163
1925 .....	890,193	1,283,099	2,173,292	(+) 392,906	137,858
1926 .....	1,008,342	1,283,939	2,292,281	(+) 275,597	155,166
1927 .....	1,087,118	1,238,924	2,326,042	(+) 151,806	168,303
1928 .....	1,222,318	1,374,246	2,596,564	(+) 151,928	192,266
1929 .....	1,298,992	1,208,338	2,507,330	(-) 90,655	206,950
1930 .....	1,008,479	905,460	1,913,939	(-) 103,019	161,395
1931 .....	628,098	617,243	1,245,341	(-) 10,855	120,250
1932 .....	452,614	501,839	954,453	(+) 49,225	86,573
1933 .....	401,214	537,784	938,998	(+) 136,570	69,676
1934 .....	513,469	659,903	1,173,372	(+) 146,434	83,687

Canada's trade for the past eleven years may be divided into three distinct periods: (1) 1924 to 1929, expanding trade; (2) 1930 to 1933, general trade depression, though exports showed a slight increase in 1933 over 1932; and (3) 1934, trade recovery. The decline in Canada's imports, however, was much greater than in her exports. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's imports and exports on a value and volume basis, for the calendar years 1930 to 1934. It will be noted that the Dominion's imports for 1934 compared with 1933 show an increase of 28.0 per cent on a value basis, and 19.9 per cent on a



volume basis; while exports show an increase of 22.8 per cent on a value basis, and 14.4 per cent on a volume basis. The expansion in Canada's trade in 1934 compared with 1933 was the result of both rising prices and larger volume.

Percentages of Increase(+) or Decrease (-) in Canada's Trade

<u>Calendar Years</u>	<u>Imports</u>		<u>Domestic Exports</u>	
	<u>Value</u> %	<u>Volume</u> %	<u>Value</u> %	<u>Volume</u> %
1929 to 1930 .....	- 22.4	(a)	- 25.1	(a)
1930 to 1931 .....	- 37.7	- 26.2	- 31.7	- 15.9
1931 to 1932 .....	- 27.9	- 21.8	- 18.4	- 6.5
1932 to 1933 .....	- 11.3	- 7.7	+ 7.6	+ 7.6
1933 to 1934 .....	+ 28.0	+ 19.9	+ 22.8	+ 14.4

(a) Not available

In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1934 compared with 1933, Canada's trade on a percentage basis has made a greater recovery than either that of the United Kingdom or the United States. During this interval Canada's imports increased 28.0 per cent, compared with 18.6 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 3.5 per cent for the United States; her exports increased 22.8 per cent, as against 17.7 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 15.5 per cent for the United States; while her total trade increased 25.0 per cent, contrasted with an increase of 18.4 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 9.9 per cent for the United States.

Trade of Canada, the United Kingdom and the United States in Canadian Currency

	<u>Canada</u> \$	<u>United Kingdom</u> \$	<u>United States</u> \$
<b>Total Imports:</b>			
Calendar Years -			
1933 .....	401,214,000	3,079,612,000	1,567,961,000
1934 .....	513,469,000	3,654,770,000	1,623,249,000
Increase -			
Amount .....	+ 112,255,000	+ 575,158,000	+ 55,288,000
Per cent .....	+ 28.0	+ 18.6	+ 3.5
<b>Total Domestic Exports:</b>			
Calendar Years -			
1933 .....	531,749,000	1,678,504,000	1,802,328,000
1934 .....	652,887,000	1,976,814,000	2,080,946,000
Increase -			
Amount .....	+ 121,138,000	+ 298,310,000	+ 278,618,000
Per cent .....	+ 22.8	+ 17.7	+ 15.5
<b>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports):</b>			
Calendar Years -			
1933 .....	932,963,000	4,758,116,000	3,370,289,000
1934 .....	1,166,356,000	5,631,584,000	3,704,195,000
Increase -			
Amount .....	+ 233,393,000	+ 873,468,000	+ 333,906,000
Per cent .....	+ 25.0	+ 18.4	+ 9.9

Upward Trend in Canada's Trade, 1934: - The upward trend in Canada's trade which began in May, 1933, continued during each month from June, 1933 to the end of December, 1934. The Dominion's total trade for the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$1,173,372,000, in 1933 at \$938,998,000, and in 1932 at \$954,453,000, representing



an increase in 1934 over 1933 of \$234,373,000 or 24.9 per cent, and over 1932 of \$218,918,000 or 22.9 per cent. The total trade of Canada during each month of the calendar year 1934 exceeded similar monthly trade during 1933, and also during 1932, with the exception of the month of February. In January 1934 compared with January, 1933, the increase was 40.9 per cent; in February, 43.0 per cent; in March, 51.0 per cent; in April, 64.0 per cent; in May, 40.9 per cent; in June, 30.9 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 4.1 to 18.4 per cent. Canada's imports for the year 1934 amounted to \$513,469,000, in 1933 to \$401,214,000, and in 1932 to \$452,614,000, the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,255,000 or 28.0 per cent, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent. Canada's imports during each month in 1934 exceeded similar monthly imports in the year 1933, and also in 1932, except for the months of January, February and March. In January, 1934, compared with January 1933, Canada's imports increased 32.5 per cent; in February, 42.9 per cent; in March, 44.1 per cent; in April, 70.2 per cent; in May, 60.6 per cent; in June, 37.4 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 9.1 to 15.0 per cent. Canada's domestic exports during 1934 were valued at \$652,887,000, in 1933 at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$493,808,000, the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1932 to \$159,079,000 or 32.2 per cent. Canada's domestic exports during each month in 1934 exceeded similar monthly exports in 1933 and 1932. In January 1934 compared with January 1933, the increase was 47.8 per cent; in February, 43.4 per cent; in March, 57.6 per cent; in April, 57.8 per cent; in May, 27.0 per cent; in June, 26.3 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 0.6 to 23.5 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

Months	Value of Imports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -		Value of Domestic Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	Thousands of Dollars			%	%	Thousands of Dollars			%	%
January .....	34,115	24,441	32,391	- 5.1	+32.5	38,367	31,562	46,652	+21.6	+47.8
February .....	35,586	23,514	33,592	- 5.6	+42.9	36,431	26,397	37,842	+ 3.8	+43.4
March .....	57,448	32,963	47,519	-17.3	+44.1	39,749	36,579	57,638	+45.1	+57.6
April .....	29,794	20,457	34,815	+16.9	+70.2	26,928	20,012	31,582	+17.3	+57.8
May .....	44,361	32,927	52,887	+19.2	+60.6	40,476	45,576	57,899	+43.0	+27.0
June .....	40,743	33,619	46,186	+13.4	+37.4	40,852	45,968	58,046	+42.1	+26.3
July .....	35,711	35,698	44,144	+23.6	+23.7	42,318	51,345	56,121	+32.6	+ 9.3
August .....	36,527	38,747	43,507	+19.1	+12.3	41,314	44,723	55,249	+33.7	+23.5
September .....	34,504	38,698	42,208	+22.3	+ 9.1	42,187	57,785	58,135	+37.8	+ 0.6
October .....	37,095	41,070	47,229	+27.3	+15.0	56,626	60,489	67,748	+19.6	+12.0
November .....	37,769	43,712	49,884	+32.1	+14.1	45,944	60,384	65,125	+41.7	+ 7.8
December .....	28,961	35,368	39,107	+35.0	+10.6	42,616	50,929	60,850	+42.8	+19.5
TOTAL .....	452,614	401,214	513,469	+13.4	+28.0	493,808	531,749	652,887	+32.2	+22.8

Months	Value of Foreign Exports			% Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -		Value of Total Trade			% Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	Thousands of Dollars			%	%	Thousands of Dollars			%	%
January .....	697	439	466	-33.1	+ 6.1	73,179	56,442	79,509	+ 8.7	+40.9
February .....	588	416	522	-11.2	+25.5	72,605	50,327	71,956	- 0.9	+43.0
March .....	1,269	582	726	-42.8	+24.7	98,466	70,124	105,883	+ 7.5	+51.0
April .....	480	300	465	- 3.1	+55.0	57,202	40,769	66,862	+16.9	+64.0
May .....	808	532	644	-20.3	+21.1	85,645	79,035	111,430	+30.1	+40.9
June .....	756	505	597	-21.0	+18.2	82,351	80,092	104,829	+27.3	+30.9
July .....	710	521	666	- 6.2	+27.8	78,739	87,564	100,931	+28.2	+15.3
August .....	541	412	588	+ 8.7	+42.7	78,382	83,882	99,344	+26.7	+18.4
September .....	478	544	680	+42.1	+24.8	77,169	97,027	101,023	+30.9	+ 4.1
October .....	534	546	565	+ 5.8	+ 3.5	94,255	102,105	115,542	+22.6	+13.2
November .....	677	542	552	-18.5	+ 1.8	84,390	104,638	115,561	+36.9	+10.4
December .....	493	696	545	+10.5	-21.7	72,070	86,993	100,502	+39.5	+15.5
TOTAL .....	8,031	6,035	7,016	-12.7	+16.2	954,453	938,998	1,173,372	+22.9	+24.9



Canada's Position in International Trade, 1934: - Canada, during the calendar year 1934, maintained a relatively high place amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade. The Dominion occupied eighth place in total trade during last year, against ninth place in 1933. In imports the standing was ninth place, compared with eleventh in 1933; while in exports Canada occupied fifth place against sixth position in 1933. In the calendar year 1934 there were some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom in 1933 and 1934 occupied second position in the value of exports, while Canada moved from sixth position in 1933 up to fifth position in 1934, displacing Belgium. In import trade Canada moved from eleventh place in 1933 up to ninth place in 1934, displacing Switzerland and British India, while in total trade the Dominion moved from ninth place in 1933 up to eighth place in 1934, displacing Italy.

The following table gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

Trade of Twelve Leading Commercial Countries of the World in Canadian Currency

(Calendar Year, 1934)

Note: - The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1933

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom .....	1 (1)	5,376	1 (1)	3,399	2 (2)	1,977
United States .....	2 (2)	3,704	3 (2)	1,623	1 (1)	2,081
Germany .....	3 (3)	3,361	2 (4)	1,736	3 (3)	1,625
France .....	4 (4)	2,657	4 (3)	1,499	4 (4)	1,158
Japan .....	5 (7)	1,294	8 (8)	663	7 (7)	631
Belgium .....	6 (5)	1,280	7 (6)	647	6 (5)	633
Netherlands .....	7 (6)	1,167	5 (5)	692	9 (10)	475
Canada .....	8 (9)	1,159	9 (11)	506	5 (6)	653
Italy .....	9 (8)	1,094	6 (7)	650	10 (9)	444
British India .....	10 (10)	1,029	10 (10)	471	8 (8)	558
Switzerland .....	11 (12)	732	11 (9)	461	12 (12)	271
Argentina .....	12 (11)	722	12 (12)	331	11 (11)	391

Upward Trend in World Trade, 1934: - The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Twenty-Four Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Year 1934 compared with 1933", indicate an upward trend in world trade in 1934. Of the twenty-four principal countries mentioned in the table, twenty-two show increases in imports, and twenty-two in exports. The countries to show decreases were: in imports, Argentina and France; in exports, Argentina and Australia. It will be noted that Canada in percentage of increase in her trade amongst the twenty-four trading countries occupied sixth place in imports, and seventh place in exports; the countries to have a larger percentage of increase in imports being Australia, Finland, Hungary, New Zealand, and Sweden; and in exports, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Hungary, Japan, New Zealand and Sweden. In percentage relation of exports to imports amongst the twenty-four countries, Canada occupied second place in 1933, being exceeded by Australia, and third place in 1934, being exceeded by Argentina and Finland. For more detailed information relative to the upward trend in world trade, 1934, see statistics in the following table.



Table showing Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Twenty-four Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Years 1933 and 1934, with Percentage of Increase or Decrease, 1934 compared with 1933; and Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports, 1933 and 1934.

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc.(+) Dec.(-) 1934 Compared with 1933		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	Imports	Exports	1933	1934
	(In Thousands of Canadian Dollars)				%	%	%	%
Argentina .....	309,237	289,234	386,339	374,763	- 6.5	- 3.0	124.9	129.6
Australia .....	241,217	330,697	403,266	391,559	+ 37.1	- 2.9	167.2	118.4
Austria .....	195,968	216,463	131,757	161,539	+ 10.5	+ 22.6	67.2	74.6
Belgium .....	569,646	646,971	541,926	632,582	+ 13.6	+ 16.7	95.1	97.8
British India .....	398,984	470,765	502,161	558,347	+ 18.0	+ 11.2	125.9	111.2
Canada .....	395,179	506,454	531,749	652,887	+ 28.2	+ 22.8	134.6	128.9
Czechoslovakia .....	238,082	267,907	239,905	304,787	+ 12.5	+ 27.0	100.8	113.8
Denmark .....	252,244	288,763	240,444	261,027	+ 14.5	+ 8.6	95.3	90.4
Finland .....	80,831	105,940	108,571	136,807	+ 31.1	+ 26.0	134.3	129.1
France .....	1,535,681	1,499,160	995,697	1,158,300	- 2.4	+ 16.3	64.8	77.3
Germany .....	1,379,327	1,735,812	1,598,256	1,624,896	+ 25.8	+ 1.7	115.9	93.6
Greece .....	67,754	82,649	42,499	51,482	+ 22.0	+ 21.1	62.7	62.3
Hungary .....	76,883	103,935	96,413	121,052	+ 35.2	+ 25.6	125.4	116.5
Irish Free State .....	160,629	195,592	86,994	91,088	+ 21.8	+ 4.7	54.2	46.6
Italy .....	534,113	649,941	430,591	443,674	+ 21.7	+ 3.0	80.6	68.3
Japan .....	525,320	663,137	509,919	630,547	+ 26.2	+ 23.7	97.1	95.1
Netherlands .....	671,515	692,426	402,962	474,797	+ 3.1	+ 17.8	60.0	68.6
New Zealand .....	113,984	153,251	149,281	187,903	+ 34.4	+ 25.9	131.0	122.6
Norway .....	151,289	182,214	126,914	143,043	+ 20.4	+ 12.7	83.9	78.5
Spain .....	96,211	116,014	76,933	82,368	+ 20.6	+ 7.1	80.0	71.0
Sweden .....	260,744	334,740	256,661	333,195	+ 28.4	+ 29.8	98.4	99.5
Switzerland .....	425,492	461,145	227,589	270,559	+ 8.4	+ 18.9	53.5	58.7
United Kingdom .....	2,855,693	3,398,935	1,678,504	1,976,814	+ 19.0	+ 17.8	58.8	58.2
United States .....	1,567,961	1,623,249	1,802,328	2,080,946	+ 3.5	+ 15.5	114.9	128.2

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1933 and 1934: - It is important to bear in mind, in comparing trade for different periods, that values are not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by (a) variations in quantity; (b) fluctuations in prices; or (c) combination of these factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the calendar year 1934 with that for 1933. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1933 and 1934, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1934 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1933. This eliminates the element of price fluctuation and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$401,214,000 in 1933 to \$513,469,000 in 1934. This increase is characteristic of each of the nine groups. If prices had not risen from the 1933 level the value of imports would have increased nevertheless to \$481,218,000, or an increase of \$80,004,000. Exports also increased substantially both in value and volume, rising from \$531,749,000 to \$652,887,000 in declared value, and to \$608,582,000 after allowance for the element of rising prices. It will thus be seen that the expansion of trade in 1934 over 1933 is a result of both rising prices and larger volume.



Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade  
(1934 Compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Calendar Years -		Quantities 1934 Valued at 1933 Price (Volume)	Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 Compared with 1933	
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934		Value	Volume
	(Thousands of Dollars)				
<u>Imports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products .....	87,667	109,202	98,673	+ 21,535	+ 11,006
Animals and Animal Products .....	17,631	20,236	20,510	+ 2,605	+ 2,879
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products .....	70,275	83,872	75,155	+ 13,597	+ 4,880
Wood, Wood Products and Paper .....	18,783	20,855	21,997	+ 2,072	+ 3,214
Iron and Its Products .....	60,734	93,615	93,153	+ 32,881	+ 32,419
Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	18,036	25,959	27,383	+ 7,923	+ 9,347
Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	78,137	101,994	89,508	+ 23,857	+ 11,371
Chemicals and Allied Products .....	24,068	28,150	27,059	+ 4,082	+ 2,991
Miscellaneous Commodities .....	25,883	29,586	27,780	+ 3,703	+ 1,897
Total Imports .....	401,214	513,469	481,218	+ 112,255	+ 80,004
<u>Domestic Exports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products .....	198,447	229,380	193,153	+ 30,933	- 5,294
Animals and Animal Products .....	67,152	82,570	72,256	+ 15,418	+ 5,104
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products .....	7,046	7,335	7,500	+ 289	+ 454
Wood, Wood Products and Paper .....	131,359	160,712	163,960	+ 29,353	+ 32,601
Iron and Its Products .....	22,183	37,402	39,189	+ 15,219	+ 17,006
Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	69,341	93,677	90,878	+ 24,336	+ 21,537
Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	13,309	15,758	16,756	+ 2,449	+ 3,447
Chemicals and Allied Products .....	12,604	14,349	13,696	+ 1,745	+ 1,092
Miscellaneous Commodities .....	10,308	11,704	11,194	+ 1,396	+ 886
Total Exports .....	531,749	652,887	608,582	+ 121,138	+ 76,833

Canada's Imports from Principal Countries, 1934: - Canada's imports from all countries during the calendar year 1934, amounted to \$513,469,000, compared with a similar import trade in 1933 valued at \$401,214,000 and in 1932 at \$452,614,000; the increase in the calendar year 1934 compared with 1933 being \$112,255,000 or 28.2 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent. In 1934 the imports from Empire countries were valued at \$157,067,000 compared with \$132,685,000 in 1933, and \$128,058,000 in 1932; the increase in the imports from Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$24,382,000 or 18.4 per cent, and with 1932 to \$29,009,000 or 22.7 per cent; whereas imports from foreign countries in 1934 totalled \$356,402,000 compared with an importation in 1933 valued at \$268,529,000, and in 1932 at \$324,556,000; the increase in the imports from foreign countries in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$87,873,000 or 32.7 per cent, and over 1932 to \$31,846,000 or 9.8 per cent. The increase in the imports from Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1932 accounted for 47.7 per cent of the total increase in Canada's import trade, and foreign countries for 52.3 per cent; but compared with 1933 Empire countries accounted for 21.7 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for 78.3 per cent.

During the calendar year 1934 imports from the United Kingdom amounted to \$113,418,000, in 1933 to \$97,878,000, and in 1932 to \$93,508,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$15,540,000 or 15.8 per cent, and with 1932 to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent; while imports from the United States in 1934 were valued at \$293,780,000, in 1933 at \$217,291,000, and in 1932 at \$262,549,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933



amounting to \$76,489,000 or 35.2 per cent, and with 1932 to \$31,231,000 or 11.9 per cent. The statistics in the following table relative to Canada's imports from thirty-two leading Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, indicate that in 1934 compared with 1932, seventeen countries show increases, seven being Empire countries and ten foreign countries; but compared with 1933, twenty-three countries show increases, eight being Empire countries, and fifteen foreign countries; and also that the proportion of the imports from Empire countries of total imports was 28.3 per cent in 1932, 33.1 per cent in 1933, and 30.6 per cent in 1934; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries of total imports in 1932 was 71.7 per cent, in 1933, 66.9 per cent, and in 1934, 69.4 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's imports from Other Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1932 and 1933, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Total Imports from Principal Empire and Foreign Countries.  
(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Imports from -	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Imports			Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 Compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	%
All Countries .....	452,614	401,214	513,469	100.0	100.0	100.0	460,855	+ 13.4
Empire Countries .....	128,058	132,685	157,067	28.3	33.1	30.6	429,009	+ 22.7
Foreign Countries .....	324,556	268,529	356,402	71.7	66.9	69.4	431,846	+ 9.8
Argentina .....	992	1,585	3,082	0.2	0.4	0.6	42,090	+210.7
Australia .....	5,845	5,080	6,331	1.3	1.3	1.2	486	+ 8.3
Belgium .....	4,047	3,076	3,470	0.9	0.8	0.7	577	- 14.3
Brazil .....	754	543	806	0.2	0.1	0.2	52	+ 6.9
British Guiana .....	2,862	1,968	1,963	0.6	0.5	0.4	899	- 31.4
British India .....	4,748	4,868	7,233	1.0	1.2	1.4	42,485	+ 52.3
British South Africa .....	4,085	4,537	3,007	0.9	1.1	0.6	1,078	- 26.4
British West Indies -								
Barbados .....	2,931	3,059	4,924	0.6	0.8	1.0	41,993	+ 68.0
Jamaica .....	3,293	2,743	4,112	0.7	0.7	0.8	819	+ 24.9
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2,638	1,988	1,238	0.6	0.5	0.2	1,400	- 53.1
Other British West Indies ..	1,359	1,340	1,291	0.3	0.3	0.3	68	- 5.0
China .....	1,767	2,167	2,325	0.4	0.5	0.5	558	+ 31.6
Colombia .....	3,422	3,097	5,044	0.8	0.8	1.0	41,622	+ 47.4
Cuba .....	742	989	997	0.2	0.2	0.2	255	+ 34.4
Denmark .....	118	309	99	0.03	0.08	0.02	19	- 16.1
France .....	9,514	6,701	6,298	2.1	1.7	1.2	3,216	- 33.8
Germany .....	9,786	9,301	10,279	2.2	2.3	2.0	493	+ 5.0
Irish Free State .....	40	27	29	0.01	0.01	0.01	11	- 27.5
Italy .....	3,281	2,666	2,644	0.7	0.7	0.5	637	- 19.4
Japan .....	4,551	3,129	4,424	1.0	0.8	0.9	127	- 2.8
Mexico .....	1,044	390	437	0.2	0.1	0.1	607	- 58.1
Netherlands .....	4,307	3,233	3,749	1.0	0.8	0.7	558	- 13.0
Newfoundland .....	576	626	1,422	0.1	0.2	0.3	846	+1146.9
New Zealand .....	856	2,013	2,936	0.2	0.5	0.6	2,080	+243.0
Norway .....	504	489	704	0.1	0.1	0.1	200	+ 39.7
Peru .....	3,772	2,840	3,596	0.8	0.7	0.7	176	- 4.7
Spain .....	1,299	1,053	1,332	0.3	0.3	0.3	33	+ 2.5
Sweden .....	748	981	1,754	0.2	0.2	0.3	1,006	+134.5
Switzerland .....	2,813	2,687	2,381	0.6	0.7	0.5	432	- 15.4
United Kingdom .....	93,508	97,878	113,418	20.7	24.4	22.1	419,910	+ 21.3
United States .....	262,549	217,291	293,780	58.0	54.2	57.2	431,231	+ 11.9



Canada's Domestic Exports to Principal Countries, 1934: - During the calendar year 1934 Canada's domestic exports to all countries were valued at \$652,887,000, compared with an export trade in 1933 valued at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$493,809,000; the increase in the calendar year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1932 to \$159,078,000, or 32.2 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$335,245,000, in 1933 to \$255,181,000, and in 1932 to \$217,157,000; the increase in the domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$80,064,000 or 31.4 per cent, and with 1932 to \$118,088,000 or 54.4 per cent; while domestic exports to foreign countries were valued at \$317,642,000 in 1934, at \$276,568,000 in 1933, and at \$276,652,000 in 1932; the increase in the exports of Canadian products to foreign countries in 1934 over similar exports in 1933 amounting to \$41,074,000 or 14.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$40,990,000 or 14.8 per cent. The increase in the domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1932 accounted for 74.2 per cent of the total increase in Canada's domestic export trade, and foreign countries for 25.8 per cent; but compared with 1933, Empire countries accounted for 66.1 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for 33.9 per cent.

Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the calendar year 1934, were valued at \$270,334,000, in 1933 at \$210,698,000, and in 1932 at \$178,172,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$59,636,000 or 28.3 per cent, and with 1932 to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent; while domestic exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$222,544,000, in 1933 at \$170,542,000, and in 1932 at \$162,631,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$52,002,000 or 30.5 per cent, and over 1932 to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent. The statistics in the following table regarding Canada's domestic exports to thirty-two leading Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, show that in 1934 compared with 1932 twenty-one countries show increases, ten being Empire countries and eleven foreign countries; but compared with 1933, twenty-three countries show increases, eleven being Empire countries and twelve foreign countries; and also that the proportion of the domestic exports to Empire countries of total domestic exports was 44.0 per cent in 1932, 48.0 per cent in 1933, and 51.3 per cent in 1934; while the proportion of domestic exports to foreign countries of total domestic exports in 1932 was 56.0 per cent, in 1933, 52.0 per cent, and in 1934, 48.7 per cent.

For further details relative to Canada's domestic exports to Other Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1932, and 1933, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Total Domestic Exports to Principal Empire and Foreign Countries  
(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Exports to	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Domestic Exports			Increase(+) Decrease (-) 1934 Compared with -			
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932		1933	
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	%	\$	%
All Countries .....	493,809	531,749	652,887	100.0	100.0	100.0	+159,078	+ 32.2	+121,138	+ 22.8
Empire Countries .....	217,157	255,181	335,245	44.0	48.0	51.3	+118,088	+ 54.4	+ 80,064	+ 31.4
Foreign Countries .....	276,652	276,568	317,642	56.0	52.0	48.7	+ 40,990	+ 14.8	+ 41,074	+ 14.9
Argentina .....	2,962	2,653	4,232	0.6	0.5	0.6	+ 1,270	+ 42.9	+ 1,579	+ 59.9
Australia .....	7,133	10,208	16,870	1.4	1.9	2.6	+ 9,737	+136.5	+ 6,662	+ 65.5
Belgium .....	14,948	12,338	12,381	3.0	2.3	1.9	- 2,567	- 17.2	+ 43	+ 0.3
Brazil .....	1,136	1,898	2,586	0.2	0.4	0.4	+ 1,450	+127.6	+ 688	+ 36.3
British Guiana .....	710	823	946	0.1	0.2	0.1	+ 236	+ 33.2	+ 123	+ 14.4
British India .....	2,732	2,661	4,678	0.6	0.5	0.7	+ 1,946	+ 71.2	+ 2,017	+ 75.2
British South Africa .....	4,416	5,974	12,102	0.9	1.1	1.9	+ 7,686	+174.0	+ 6,128	+102.0
British West Indies -										
Barbados .....	1,095	964	1,051	0.2	0.2	0.2	- 44	- 4.0	+ 87	+ 9.0
Jamaica .....	2,384	2,519	3,018	0.5	0.5	0.5	+ 634	+ 26.6	+ 499	+ 19.9
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,721	1,953	2,084	0.3	0.4	0.3	+ 363	+ 21.1	+ 131	+ 6.3
Other British W. Indies ...	1,604	1,685	1,342	0.3	0.3	0.2	- 262	- 16.3	- 343	- 20.3
China .....	6,941	6,583	4,340	1.4	1.2	0.7	- 2,601	- 37.5	- 2,243	- 34.3



# Canada's Total Domestic Exports to Principal Empire and Foreign Countries.

(Concluded)

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Exports to	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Domestic Exports			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 Compared with --	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	\$
Colombia .....	401	413	718	0.08	0.08	0.1	+ 317	+ 79.1
Cuba .....	1,048	872	1,195	0.2	0.2	0.2	+ 147	+ 14.0
Denmark .....	2,918	2,388	2,093	0.6	0.4	0.3	- 825	- 28.3
France .....	14,469	12,255	10,090	2.9	2.3	1.5	- 4,379	- 30.3
Germany .....	7,798	9,941	6,172	1.6	1.9	0.9	- 1,626	- 20.9
Irish Free State .....	2,579	3,422	3,821	0.5	0.6	0.6	+ 1,242	+ 48.2
Italy .....	3,871	3,578	3,038	0.8	0.7	0.5	- 833	- 21.5
Japan .....	11,996	13,002	16,476	2.4	2.4	2.5	+ 4,480	+ 37.3
Mexico .....	1,219	1,583	1,877	0.2	0.3	0.3	+ 658	+ 54.0
Netherlands .....	16,907	18,441	11,297	3.4	3.5	1.7	- 5,610	- 33.2
Newfoundland .....	5,645	6,025	6,597	1.1	1.1	1.0	+ 952	+ 16.9
New Zealand .....	3,406	3,833	6,821	0.7	0.7	1.0	+ 3,415	+ 100.3
Norway .....	3,502	4,219	4,469	0.7	0.8	0.7	+ 967	+ 27.6
Peru .....	787	756	910	0.2	0.1	0.1	+ 123	+ 15.6
Spain .....	2,067	1,886	2,787	0.4	0.4	0.4	+ 720	+ 34.8
Sweden .....	3,092	1,435	1,378	0.6	0.3	0.2	- 1,714	- 55.4
Switzerland .....	227	213	286	0.05	0.04	0.04	+ 59	+ 26.0
United Kingdom .....	178,172	210,698	270,334	36.1	39.6	41.4	+ 92,162	+ 51.7
United States .....	162,631	170,542	222,544	32.9	32.1	34.1	+ 59,913	+ 36.8

Proportion of Canada's Trade with Empire and Foreign Countries, 1928 to 1934: - The tendency of Canada's trade during the past four or five years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table showing "Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries, 1926 to 1934", indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1929 to 1934 increased from 19.8 to 30.6 per cent, and exports to, from 33.4 to 51.3 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 80.2 to 69.4 per cent, and exports to, from 66.6 to 48.7 per cent. During the same interval the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.0 to 22.1 per cent, and exports to, from 24.5 to 41.4 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 68.6 to 57.2 per cent, and exports to, from 44.2 to 34.1 per cent.

## Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries		United Kingdom		United States	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	From	to	From	to	From	to	From	to
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1926 .....	21.3	43.8	78.7	56.2	16.4	36.0	66.3	36.6
1927 .....	22.1	41.0	77.9	59.0	16.7	33.5	65.1	39.0
1928 .....	20.8	40.4	79.2	59.6	15.6	33.0	67.5	36.5
1929 .....	19.8	33.4	80.2	66.6	15.0	24.5	68.8	44.2
1930 .....	22.6	35.8	77.4	64.2	16.2	26.5	64.8	44.7
1931 .....	24.2	36.4	75.8	63.6	17.4	28.3	62.7	42.5
1932 .....	28.3	44.0	71.7	56.0	20.7	36.1	58.2	32.9
1933 .....	33.1	48.0	66.9	52.0	24.4	39.6	54.2	32.1
1934 .....	30.6	51.3	69.4	48.7	22.1	41.4	57.2	34.1



TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE WORLD, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the World, 1934: - Canada's total external trade during the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$1,173,372,000, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$938,998,000, and in 1932 at \$954,453,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$234,374,000 or 24.9 per cent, and with the year 1932 to \$218,919,000 or 22.9 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1934 show increases over the years 1933 and 1932, the increase in the imports in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,254,000, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000; while exports in 1934 exceeded exports in 1933 by \$122,120,000, and in 1932 by \$158,064,000. During 1934 Canada's imports amounted to \$513,469,000, in 1933 to \$401,215,000, and in 1932 to \$452,614,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,254,000 or 28.0 per cent, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent; while total exports in 1934 were valued at \$659,903,000, in 1933 at \$537,783,000, and in 1932 at \$501,839,000; the increase in the exports in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$122,120,000 or 22.7 per cent, and with 1932 to \$158,064,000 or 31.3 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1934 were valued at \$652,887,000, in 1933 at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$439,809,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 totalling \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1932 \$159,078,000 or 32.2 per cent.

For the calendar year 1934 Canada's visible merchandise trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$146,434,000, compared with a favourable merchandise trade balance in 1933 of \$136,568,000, and in 1932 of \$49,225,000; the improvement in Canada's merchandise trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$9,866,000, and with 1932 to \$97,209,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible trade balance with the world in 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$237,416,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$198,037,000, and in 1932 of \$109,892,000.

For further details regarding Canada's trade with the world in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years, 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the World

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase (+)	Decrease (-)
				1934 Compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	(In Thousands of Dollars)				
<u>Merchandise</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
Dutiable goods .....	288,425	235,197	295,566	+ 7,141	+ 60,369
Free goods .....	164,189	166,018	217,903	+ 53,714	+ 51,885
Total Imports .....	452,614	401,215	513,469	+ 60,855	+ 112,254
<u>Exports -</u>					
Canadian produce .....	493,809	531,749	652,887	+ 159,078	+ 121,138
Foreign produce .....	8,030	6,034	7,016	- 1,014	+ 982
Total Exports .....	501,839	537,783	659,903	+ 158,064	+ 122,120
Total Trade .....	954,453	938,998	1,173,372	+ 218,919	+ 234,374
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	+ 49,225	+ 136,568	+ 146,434	+ 97,209	+ 9,866



Summary of Canada's Trade with the World - Con.

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase (+)	Decrease (-)
	1932	1933	1934	1934 Compared with -	
				1932	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports -	1,120	858	764	- 356	- 94
Exports -					
Canadian produce .....	51,483	56,065	91,045	+ 39,562	+ 34,980
Foreign produce .....	10,304	6,262	701	- 9,603	- 5,561
Total Exports .....	61,787	62,327	91,746	+ 29,959	+ 29,419
Total Trade .....	62,907	63,185	92,510	+ 29,603	+ 29,325
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	+ 60,667	+ 61,469	+ 90,982	+ 30,315	+ 29,513
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports .....	453,734	402,073	514,233	+ 60,499	+ 112,160
Exports .....	563,626	600,110	751,649	+ 188,023	+ 151,539
Balance of Trade -					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	+ 109,892	+ 198,037	+ 237,416	+ 127,524	+ 39,379

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the World, 1934: - The increase in Canada's imports in the calendar year 1934 compared with the year 1932, amounting to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent, occurred in seven of the nine main groups. The increase in the seven main groups of imports to show increases amounted to \$66,498,000, and the decrease in the two main groups to show decreases, viz.: Wood, Wood Products and Paper, and Miscellaneous Commodities, amounted to \$5,643,000. From 1932 to 1934 imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$97,574,000 to \$109,201,000 or \$11,627,000. Under this group the following commodities show increases: Cocoa and chocolate, from \$1,432,000 to \$1,484,000; green coffee, from \$3,495,000 to \$3,570,000; corn, from \$2,824,000 to \$4,865,000; green fruit, from \$12,146,000 to \$12,242,000; dried fruits, from \$5,209,000 to \$5,314,000; gums and resins, from \$1,331,000 to \$1,628,000; molasses, from \$1,724,000 to \$2,415,000; rice, from \$1,158,000 to \$1,374,000; crude rubber, from \$2,136,000 to \$7,565,000; manufactured rubber, from \$1,812,000 to \$2,404,000; seeds, from \$1,390,000 to \$2,067,000; sugar, refined, from \$144,000 to \$196,000; tea, from \$5,878,000 to \$9,174,000; and vegetable oils, from \$5,724,000 to \$6,847,000; while the following commodities show decreases: Nuts (except coconuts), from \$2,597,000 to \$2,574,000; spirits, alcoholic, from \$15,516,000 to \$13,756,000; sugar for refining, from \$14,139,000 to \$14,132,000; raw tobacco, from \$2,921,000 to \$2,184,000; fresh vegetables, from \$4,681,000 to \$3,419,000; canned vegetables, from \$290,000 to \$224,000; and wines, from \$1,245,000 to \$1,073,000.

During the same period imports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products increased from \$17,463,000 to \$20,236,000 or \$2,773,000. The following commodities show increases under this group: Butter, from \$47,000 to \$435,000; fish, from \$1,432,000 to \$1,595,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$3,830,000 to \$4,821,000; hides, raw, from \$1,980,000 to \$2,819,000; leather, unmanufactured from \$2,210,000 to \$2,296,000; meats, from \$757,000 to \$999,000; and sausage casings, from \$368,000 to \$1,034,000; while the following commodities show



decreases: Animals, living, from \$1,469,000 to \$943,000; grease for soap and leather, from \$788,000 to \$610,000; and leather, manufactured, from \$2,028,000 to \$1,752,000. The imports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$68,949,000 to \$83,872,000 or \$14,923,000. The following leading commodities under this group show increases: Artificial silk yarn, from \$597,000 to \$806,000; raw cotton, from \$7,640,000 to \$18,404,000; cotton fabrics, bleached, from \$891,000 to \$1,087,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$4,194,000 to \$4,367,000; cotton fabrics, unbleached, from \$1,039,000 to \$1,615,000; cotton lace and cambride from \$653,000 to \$718,000; fishing lines, from \$959,000 to \$1,443,000; flax and hemp fabrics, from \$586,000 to \$947,000; jute fabrics, from \$2,573,000 to \$3,266,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$408,000 to \$514,000; raw wool, from \$1,815,000 to \$3,644,000; wool noils and tops, from \$3,179,000 to \$4,775,000; woollen yarn, from \$2,413,000 to \$2,760,000; wool carpets, from \$319,000 to \$574,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$806,000 to \$1,378,000; tweeds, from \$503,000 to \$1,118,000; and woollen wearing apparel, from \$1,296,000 to \$1,305,000; while the following commodities under this group show decreases: Artificial silk products, from \$2,350,000 to \$1,576,000; binder twine, from \$1,576,000 to \$1,005,000; cotton yarn, from \$2,550,000 to \$2,299,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$593,000 to \$485,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$1,118,000 to \$1,088,000; hats and caps, from \$945,000 to \$627,000; manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre, from \$2,214,000 to \$1,701,000; raw silk, from \$6,041,000 to \$3,821,000; silk fabrics and velvets, from \$2,381,000 to \$2,016,000; silk wearing apparel, from \$949,000 to \$829,000; and worsteds and serges, from \$3,768,000 to \$2,774,000.

Under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group from 1932 to 1934, imports decreased from \$22,837,000 to \$20,855,000 or \$1,982,000. The chief items under this group to show decreases were: Books and printed matter, chiefly advertising matter, newspapers and magazines, and text books, from \$9,831,000 to \$8,815,000; paper, mainly boxes and containers, paper board and printing paper, from \$6,790,000 to \$5,503,000; and manufactured wood, from \$3,109,000 to \$2,714,000; while imports of unmanufactured wood, principally logs and lumber, increased from \$3,107,000 to \$3,822,000. The imports under the main group of Iron and Its Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$67,346,000 to \$93,615,000 or \$26,269,000. Under this main group the following commodities show increases: Automobiles, from \$1,209,000 to \$1,997,000; automobile parts, from \$11,588,000 to \$19,475,000; band and hoop iron and steel, from \$1,036,000 to \$1,529,000; bars, including rails, from \$1,313,000 to \$2,124,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,584,000 to \$2,088,000; engines and boilers, chiefly automobile engines, from \$6,017,000 to \$7,011,000; farm implements, from \$2,205,000 to \$3,204,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$1,917,000 to \$2,210,000; iron ore, from \$184,000 to \$1,827,000; machinery, from \$16,457,000 to \$18,966,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$303,000 to \$844,000; plates and sheets, mainly tin plate, from \$10,385,000 to \$15,867,000; structural iron and steel, from \$1,135,000 to \$1,241,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$763,000 to \$1,297,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$1,027,000 to \$1,173,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$845,000 to \$1,316,000; while the imports of stamped and coated products decreased from \$1,191,000 to \$1,069,000.

Imports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$21,995,000 to \$25,960,000 or \$3,965,000. The items under this group to show increases were: Clocks and watches, from \$1,029,000 to \$1,301,000; precious metals, from \$1,145,000 to \$2,961,000; printing materials, from \$715,000 to \$723,000; and tin in blocks, pigs, etc., from \$809,000 to \$2,054,000; while imports under the following items show decreases: Aluminium and products, from \$3,404,000 to \$3,362,000; brass and products, from \$2,206,000 to \$2,059,000; copper and products, from \$777,000 to \$564,000; electric apparatus, from \$7,708,000 to \$7,654,000; and nickel and products from \$1,254,000 to \$1,161,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products imports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$95,341,000 to \$101,994,000 or \$6,653,000. Imports under this group to show increases were: Asbestos products, from \$474,000 to \$621,000; clay and products, from \$5,406,000 to \$5,936,000; coal, from \$31,338,000 to \$35,065,000; coke, from \$2,777,000 to \$3,688,000; diamonds, unset, from \$427,000 to \$545,000; glass and glassware, from \$4,549,000 to \$5,240,000; crude petroleum oil, from \$29,467,000 to \$33,251,000; stone and products, from \$2,200,000 to \$3,521,000; and sulphur, from \$2,023,000 to \$2,589,000; while imports of gasoline decreased from \$9,034,000 to \$3,842,000; lubricating oil, from \$3,028,000 to \$2,393,000; and salt, from \$596,000 to \$586,000.

The imports under the Chemicals and Allied Products group from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$27,862,000 to \$28,150,000 or \$288,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Acids, from \$871,000 to \$1,139,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$3,744,000 to \$4,815,000; fertilizers, from \$2,117,000 to \$2,410,000; paints and varnishes, from \$2,765,000 to \$3,293,000; and potash and compounds, from \$349,000 to \$363,000; while the imports of the following items show decreases: Base products, from \$2,615,000 to \$1,803,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead from \$1,518,000 to \$1,054,000; drugs and medicines, from \$2,832,000 to \$2,600,000; perfumery, from \$737,000 to \$431,000; soap from \$972,000 to \$450,000; and soda and compounds from \$2,570,000 to \$2,388,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities imports decreased from \$33,246,000 to \$29,585,000 or \$3,661,000. From 1932 to 1934 the following



items show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$3,050,000 to \$226,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$2,733,000 to \$2,400,000; express parcels, from \$1,158,000 to \$1,149,000; films, from \$980,000 to \$838,000; jewellery, from \$777,000 to \$622,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$519,000 to \$476,000; and settlers' effects, from \$7,065,000 to \$2,991,000; while the imports of the following items under this group show increases: articles exported returned within five years, from \$1,420,000 to \$3,507,000; musical instruments, from \$407,000 to \$429,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$2,687,000 to \$2,717,000; and works of art, from \$501,000 to \$656,000.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the World  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years:		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
Total Imports .....	\$ 452,614,257	401,214,311	513,469,497
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 97,574,294	87,666,809	109,201,542
Principal Imports:			
Cocoa and chocolate .....	Lb. 22,501,669	27,336,651	23,675,355
	\$ 1,431,681	1,467,603	1,484,329
Coffee, green .....	Lb. 30,673,354	33,531,659	34,162,308
	\$ 3,494,589	3,453,801	3,570,291
Corn .....	Bush. 7,214,446	5,508,298	8,327,121
	\$ 2,823,860	2,582,404	4,864,812
Fruits, green .....	\$ 12,145,722	10,379,892	12,242,129
Fruits, dried .....	Lb. 85,490,396	67,137,063	83,495,418
	\$ 5,209,044	3,903,128	5,313,566
Fruits, canned .....	Lb. 11,523,845	21,326,891	20,095,005
	\$ 587,903	764,380	753,052
Gums and resins .....	Lb. 23,789,160	38,677,639	40,718,291
	\$ 1,331,274	1,514,465	1,628,313
Molasses .....	Gal. 9,098,023	12,644,520	9,789,555
	\$ 1,724,421	2,087,392	2,415,304
Nuts (except cocoanuts) .....	Lb. 36,377,351	39,534,879	52,059,094
	\$ 2,597,338	2,568,523	2,573,810
Rice .....	Cwt. 592,906	621,761	732,642
	\$ 1,157,916	1,066,869	1,374,114
Rubber, crude .....	Lb. 46,853,830	43,288,679	63,717,382
	\$ 2,136,389	2,745,726	7,564,544
Rubber, manufactured .....	\$ 1,812,269	1,803,986	2,403,779
Seeds .....	\$ 1,389,633	1,027,178	2,066,930
Spirits, alcoholic .....	Pf. gal. 928,520	676,867	748,847
	\$ 15,515,754	12,351,259	13,755,512
Sugar, for refining .....	Cwt. 8,645,651	7,845,233	8,553,138
	\$ 14,138,543	13,141,537	14,131,845
Sugar, refined .....	Cwt. 37,866	54,589	51,045
	\$ 143,930	162,148	196,358
Tea .....	Lb. 40,417,747	30,414,116	38,538,795
	\$ 5,878,277	5,732,174	9,173,682
Tobacco, raw .....	Lb. 10,261,643	9,510,955	8,602,232
	\$ 2,920,772	2,531,109	2,184,144



Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>				
<u>Principal Imports - Con.</u>				
Vegetables, dried .....	Gal.	11,207,411	13,002,974	17,395,118
	\$	5,724,359	6,088,876	6,846,559
Vegetables, fresh .....	\$	4,681,201	3,139,718	3,419,328
Vegetables, dried .....	Lb.	3,081,624	2,076,133	2,478,790
	\$	290,041	194,596	223,507
Wines .....	\$	1,244,957	993,698	1,073,007
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	17,463,797	17,630,552	20,236,415
<u>Principal Imports:</u>				
Animals, living .....	\$	1,468,557	1,018,277	943,299
Butter .....	Lb.	238,145	1,377,137	2,873,562
	\$	47,487	235,999	434,598
Fish .....	\$	1,432,083	1,268,889	1,594,606
Furs, chiefly raw .....	\$	3,829,559	3,911,838	4,821,298
Grease for soap and leather .....	Cwt.	233,829	264,158	181,563
	\$	787,701	895,847	609,923
Hides, raw .....	Cwt.	296,823	314,179	299,377
	\$	1,979,986	2,887,105	2,818,513
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$	2,210,489	2,088,075	2,296,041
Leather, manufactured .....	\$	2,027,998	1,583,534	1,752,477
Meats .....	\$	757,406	847,269	999,100
Sausage casings .....	\$	368,165	573,321	1,034,086
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	68,949,025	70,275,087	83,872,525
<u>Principal Imports:</u>				
Artificial silk yarn .....	Lb.	1,088,393	1,757,017	1,210,600
	\$	597,055	1,094,723	805,759
Artificial silk products .....	\$	2,350,302	1,678,469	1,576,039
Binder twine .....	Cwt.	268,510	225,478	156,165
	\$	1,576,287	1,280,755	1,004,757
Cotton, raw .....	Lb.	97,355,332	119,667,091	143,475,490
	\$	7,639,728	11,855,038	18,403,621
Cotton yarns .....	Lb.	4,389,444	4,771,826	4,650,923
	\$	2,550,262	2,462,079	2,298,926
Cotton fabrics, bleached .....	Lb.	1,682,684	1,814,802	1,885,445
	\$	891,295	994,260	1,086,872
Cotton fabrics, coloured .....	Lb.	6,925,006	6,424,108	7,349,017
	\$	4,194,410	3,761,930	4,367,402
Cotton fabrics, unbleached .....	Lb.	4,357,928	5,245,548	5,458,396
	\$	1,038,731	1,471,053	1,614,957
Cotton handkerchiefs .....	Lb.	381,267	239,643	398,548
	\$	592,899	471,251	484,750
Cotton lace and embroidery .....	\$	653,748	611,236	717,943
Cotton wearing apparel .....	\$	1,117,562	930,004	1,087,872



Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Fishing lines .....	\$ 959,376	1,005,824	1,442,839
Flax and hemp fabrics .....	\$ 586,232	1,063,843	946,836
Hats and caps .....	\$ 944,794	671,996	626,646
Jute fabrics .....	Yd. 69,058,731	65,968,361	74,014,536
	\$ 2,573,184	2,650,010	3,266,358
Linen handkerchiefs .....	Lb. 139,148	172,613	178,493
	\$ 408,310	490,984	514,439
Manila, sisal, jute, etc., fibre .....	Lb. 74,602,900	69,859,300	48,283,000
	\$ 2,213,518	2,250,759	1,701,314
Silk, raw .....	Lb. 2,866,080	2,415,975	2,647,050
	\$ 6,040,997	4,438,225	3,820,833
Silk fabrics and velvets .....	\$ 2,381,079	1,809,098	2,015,702
Silk wearing apparel .....	\$ 949,178	771,808	828,701
Wool, raw .....	Lb. 8,717,137	13,761,078	14,932,204
	\$ 1,814,534	2,650,864	3,643,860
Wool noils and tops .....	Lb. 8,833,471	11,002,838	9,702,167
	\$ 3,178,892	4,397,008	4,774,519
Woollen yarn .....	Lb. 3,265,587	3,986,741	3,330,059
	\$ 2,412,803	2,865,375	2,760,347
Wool carpets .....	Sq.ft. 639,338	935,066	1,281,469
	\$ 318,966	419,199	573,760
Woollen dress goods to be dyed .....	Lb. 819,728	1,023,010	1,288,346
	\$ 805,984	1,010,646	1,378,044
Woollen tweeds .....	Lb. 530,008	706,949	1,177,061
	\$ 503,388	682,029	1,117,683
Worsted and serges .....	Lb. 3,228,587	1,946,976	2,105,967
	\$ 3,767,548	2,350,922	2,774,206
Woollen wearing apparel .....	\$ 1,295,690	1,122,663	1,305,121
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 22,837,448	18,782,657	20,855,164
Principal Imports:			
Books and printed matter (Total) .....	\$ 9,831,459	8,340,484	8,815,253
Advertising pamphlets, etc. ....	Lb. 2,692,762	2,044,535	2,435,271
	\$ 1,078,120	878,850	959,573
Newspapers and magazines .....	\$ 3,061,639	2,708,993	2,740,842
Text books .....	\$ 1,048,212	942,729	962,545
Paper (Total) .....	\$ 6,790,363	5,345,603	5,503,081
Boxes and containers .....	\$ 567,090	358,495	283,547
Paper board .....	Lb. 13,896,251	10,064,901	11,623,990
	\$ 607,445	419,133	470,029
Printing paper .....	Lb. 9,880,521	10,211,330	7,082,934
	\$ 928,547	750,685	620,843
Wood, unmanufactured (Total) .....	\$ 3,106,638	2,615,437	3,822,332
Logs .....	M Ft. 4,326	13,211	38,589
	\$ 80,629	222,649	510,353



Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Wood unmanufactured - Con.				
Lumber and timber .....	M ft.	42,970	37,359	57,206
	\$	1,926,175	1,668,436	2,341,648
Veneers .....	\$	363,180	245,831	291,176
Wood, manufactured (Total) .....	\$	3,108,988	2,481,133	2,714,498
Cork manufactures .....	\$	562,120	371,935	463,421
Furniture .....	\$	417,558	414,475	475,232
Staves .....	\$	204,004	436,934	288,380
Wood pulp .....	Cwt.	268,397	114,172	164,102
	\$	478,789	177,289	257,782
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	67,346,223	60,734,395	93,615,090
Principal Imports:				
Automobiles .....	No.	1,449	1,781	2,905
	\$	1,208,893	1,204,268	1,997,129
Automobile parts .....	\$	11,588,190	10,836,590	19,474,767
Band and hoop .....	Cwt.	295,457	280,700	364,530
	\$	1,036,208	998,334	1,528,795
Bars, including rails .....	Cwt.	480,841	429,375	717,353
	\$	1,313,531	1,274,684	2,124,001
Castings and forgings .....	\$	1,584,238	1,261,742	2,087,981
Engines and boilers (Total) .....	\$	6,016,895	5,001,770	7,010,641
Automobile engines .....	No.	25,299	17,467	24,308
	\$	4,395,850	3,379,667	4,823,930
Farm implements and machinery .....	\$	2,204,646	2,290,401	3,204,029
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	1,917,095	1,870,636	2,209,950
Iron ore .....	Ton	67,567	205,703	977,341
	\$	184,363	400,747	1,827,308
Machinery .....	\$	16,457,167	12,177,487	18,965,927
Pigs, ingots and blooms .....	Cwt.	179,254	154,706	506,628
	\$	303,278	400,288	844,024
Plates and sheets (Total) .....	Cwt.	3,834,259	3,895,873	5,110,743
	\$	10,385,014	11,972,881	15,867,210
Tin plate .....	Cwt.	806,379	1,621,083	1,695,300
	\$	3,189,360	7,115,172	7,793,165
Stamped and coated products .....	\$	1,190,721	952,718	1,069,225
Structural iron and steel .....	Cwt.	612,520	370,860	642,020
	\$	1,134,545	682,997	1,240,674
Tools, hand or machine .....	\$	762,650	848,182	1,296,993
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	1,027,096	788,659	1,172,596
Wire and manufactures .....	\$	844,973	814,748	1,315,734
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	21,994,565	18,035,947	25,959,546
Principal Imports:				
Aluminium and products (Total) .....	\$	3,403,989	2,813,388	3,362,428



Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Aluminium and products - Con.			
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite .....	Cwt. 1,035,373	1,098,721	1,643,467
	\$ 2,059,546	1,963,048	2,210,831
Aluminium products .....	\$ 1,344,443	850,340	1,151,597
Brass and products .....	\$ 2,206,468	1,495,750	2,059,133
Clocks and watches .....	\$ 1,078,899	956,843	1,300,864
Copper and products .....	\$ 777,268	440,676	564,070
Electric apparatus .....	\$ 7,708,111	5,248,917	7,654,071
Nickel and products .....	\$ 1,253,925	1,051,843	1,161,352
Precious metals and products .....	\$ 1,145,016	1,329,579	2,961,447
Printing materials .....	\$ 715,098	572,126	722,537
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc. ....	Cwt. 31,484	28,341	39,999
	\$ 809,437	1,149,378	2,053,773
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 95,341,195	78,137,097	101,994,121
Principal Imports:			
Asbestos products .....	\$ 474,097	454,108	620,785
Clay and products (Total) .....	\$ 5,405,750	4,961,265	5,935,805
Tableware of china .....	\$ 2,866,320	2,519,051	2,665,285
Coal .....	Ton 11,959,037	11,204,037	12,974,959
	\$ 31,337,809	28,122,191	35,065,380
Coke for fuel .....	Ton 585,910	512,021	697,864
	\$ 2,777,310	2,321,981	3,688,436
Diamonds, unset .....	\$ 426,602	331,878	544,540
Gasoline .....	Gal. 101,553,775	56,810,637	61,581,870
	\$ 9,034,362	3,992,068	3,841,957
Glass and glassware .....	\$ 4,548,675	3,957,515	5,239,634
Kerosene oil .....	Gal. 1,734,047	1,634,010	2,118,534
	\$ 133,611	123,537	154,971
Lubricating oil .....	Gal. 11,602,919	9,868,734	10,521,324
	\$ 3,028,022	2,624,334	2,392,976
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal. 967,616,700	1,023,456,354	1,107,327,604
	\$ 29,466,912	22,819,739	33,250,541
Salt .....	Cwt. 2,040,650	2,712,416	2,775,886
	\$ 595,954	651,237	586,033
Stone and products .....	\$ 2,205,463	1,866,732	3,520,875
Sulphur .....	Cwt. 2,099,895	2,816,202	3,153,943
	\$ 2,023,085	2,529,920	2,589,311
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 27,861,580	24,068,278	28,149,508
Principal Imports:			
Acids .....	\$ 871,462	996,711	1,138,510
Cellulose products .....	\$ 2,614,787	1,546,345	1,802,961
Compounds of tetramethyl lead .....	Lb. 1,525,825	1,571,775	1,821,083
	\$ 1,517,639	1,212,990	1,053,503



Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.</u>			
<u>Principal Imports - Con.</u>			
Drugs and medicines .....	\$ 2,832,025	2,588,168	2,600,496
Dyeing and tanning materials .....	Lb. 34,856,538	42,115,199	36,633,077
	\$ 3,743,905	4,397,359	4,814,521
Fertilizers .....	Cwt. 2,471,919	2,051,146	3,077,526
	\$ 2,117,388	1,801,457	2,409,941
Paints and varnishes .....	\$ 2,765,137	2,480,126	3,292,956
Perfumery .....	\$ 737,274	438,723	430,609
Potash and compounds .....	Lb. 3,786,709	4,413,740	4,815,447
	\$ 348,932	393,645	363,270
Soap .....	\$ 971,594	356,948	449,562
Soda and compounds .....	Lb. 121,064,889	104,841,732	107,648,027
	\$ 2,569,788	2,068,156	2,388,443
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 33,246,130	25,883,489	29,585,586
<u>Principal Imports:</u>			
Articles for exhibition .....	\$ 3,050,313	2,360,868	2,225,615
Articles returned within five years .....	\$ 1,420,036	1,720,127	3,506,730
Containers (outside coverings) .....	\$ 2,732,887	2,222,001	2,399,784
Express parcels .....	\$ 1,158,181	989,806	1,149,481
Films .....	\$ 980,261	804,862	837,872
Jewellery .....	\$ 776,682	552,688	621,842
Musical instruments .....	\$ 407,032	314,210	428,508
Pocket books, purses, etc. ....	\$ 518,901	418,003	475,722
Scientific and educational equipment .....	\$ 2,686,762	2,293,754	2,717,217
Settlers' effects .....	\$ 7,064,965	4,184,855	2,990,504
Works of art .....	\$ 501,003	472,999	656,347

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports in the calendar year 1934 over similar exports in 1932, amounting to \$159,078,000 or 32.2 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups. Under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products Canada's exports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$204,057,000 to \$229,380,000 or \$25,323,000. The chief items of export to show increases under this main group were: Alcoholic beverages, from \$11,691,000 to \$20,074,000 (whiskey under this sub-group increased from \$11,624,000 to \$19,840,000); fruits, from \$7,760,000 to \$11,444,000 (green apples under this sub-group increased from \$6,422,000 to \$9,177,000, and canned fruits, from \$588,000 to \$1,432,000); grains, from \$142,708,000 to \$143,914,000 (under this sub-group the exports of barley increased from \$4,451,000 to \$7,718,000, wheat, from \$128,385,000 to \$131,158,000, though the quantity shows a decrease of 60,307,000 bushels; while exports of oats decreased from \$4,979,000 to \$4,240,000, and rye, from \$4,410,000 to \$453,000); grain products, increased from \$24,656,000 to \$30,574,000 (under this sub-group, bran, shorts and middlings increased from \$1,417,000 to \$2,318,000, cereal foods, from \$2,253,000 to \$3,227,000, malt, from \$1,358,000 to \$3,241,000 oatmeal and rolled oats, from \$2,067,000 to \$2,220,000, and wheat flour, from \$17,183,000 to \$18,377,000); hay, from \$230,000 to \$695,000; rubber and products, from \$6,672,000 to \$11,990,000 (the chief items under this sub-group to show increases were: Footwear of rubber, from \$2,235,000 to \$3,569,000; inner tubes, from \$203,000 to \$472,000; and pneumatic tire casings, from \$3,045,000 to \$6,066,000); sugar and products, from \$1,347,000 to



\$1,459,000; and vegetables and products, from \$3,304,000 to \$4,481,000 (under this sub-group potatoes increased from \$802,000 to \$1,617,000, turnips, from \$378,000 to \$533,000, and canned vegetables, from \$581,000 to \$988,000; while exports of seeds decreased from \$1,082,000 to \$717,000, and raw tobacco, from \$3,178,000 to \$2,027,000.

The exports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$55,588,000 to \$82,569,000 or \$26,981,000. Under this main group the exports of animals, living, increased from \$2,624,000 to \$4,719,000 (under this sub-group cattle exports increased from \$2,130,000 to \$4,031,000); eggs in the shell, from \$68,000 to \$455,000; fish, from \$17,862,000 to \$21,473,000 (the exports of fresh fish increased from \$7,057,000 to \$7,921,000, dried, salted and pickled fish, from \$3,444,000 to \$4,422,000, and preserved or canned fish, chiefly canned lobsters and salmon, from \$7,361,000 to \$9,130,000); furs, undressed, from \$10,870,000 to \$14,798,000; hides, raw, from \$540,000 to \$1,777,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$2,324,000 to \$3,292,000; leather, manufactured, from \$231,000 to \$633,000; meats, from \$6,538,000 to \$22,689,000 (bacon and ham exports under this sub-group increased from \$3,797,000 to \$18,953,000); and sausage casings, from \$541,000 to \$1,192,000; while exports of lard and compounds decreased from \$338,000 to \$63,000; and milk and products, from \$11,862,000 to \$8,883,000 (under this sub-group butter exports decreased from \$656,000 to \$101,000, and cheese, from \$8,915,000 to \$6,572,000; while exports of processed milk increased from \$2,098,000 to \$2,209,000). Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products the Dominion's exports increased from \$4,815,000 to \$7,335,000 or \$2,520,000. The chief items to show increases were: Cotton goods, from \$1,137,000 to \$1,902,000; socks and stockings, from \$1,016,000 to \$1,792,000; and raw wool from \$322,000 to \$639,000; while exports of binder twine, decreased from \$871,000 to \$675,000, and felt manufactures, from \$447,000 to \$413,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the exports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$133,982,000 to \$160,712,000 or \$26,730,000. The principal commodities under this main group to show increases were: Books and printed matter, from \$599,000 to \$672,000; paper, from \$86,324,000 to \$87,209,000 (under this sub-group paper board increased from \$1,692,000 to \$3,013,000; while there was a slight decrease in the value of newsprint paper exported from \$82,966,000 to \$82,079,000, the quantity exported increased from 35,535,000 cwt. to 47,992,000 cwt.); and wood and products, from \$47,059,000 to \$72,831,000 (the items under this sub-group to show increases were: Doors, sashes and blinds, from \$15,000 to \$637,000, logs, from \$1,897,000 to \$2,637,000, planks and boards, from \$12,598,000 to \$26,071,000; pulpwood, from \$4,831,000 to \$6,680,000, railway ties, from \$287,000 to \$605,000; shingles, from \$2,510,000 to \$3,484,000, square timber, from \$1,562,000 to \$1,771,000, and wood pulp, from \$18,930,000 to \$25,445,000). The exports under the main group of Iron and Its Products increased from \$16,326,000 to \$37,402,000 or \$21,076,000. The principal items of export to show increases were: Automobiles, from \$5,246,000 to \$17,204,000; automobile parts, from \$1,846,000 to \$2,415,000; farm implements, from \$1,524,000 to \$3,257,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$885,000 to \$1,958,000; machinery, from \$3,597,000 to \$4,754,000; pigs, ingots and billets, chiefly ferro-manganese, from \$884,000 to \$1,936,000; rolling mill products, from \$240,000 to \$1,577,000; scrap iron and steel, from \$105,000 to \$691,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$206,000 to \$804,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$681,000 to \$908,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$65,000 to \$821,000.

Canada's exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$48,130,000 to \$93,677,000 or \$45,547,000. Under this main group the following items show increases: Aluminium and products, chiefly aluminium in bars, ingots, etc., from \$3,903,000 to \$8,008,000; brass and products, from \$703,000 to \$973,000; copper and products, chiefly copper in ingots or other forms, from \$16,232,000 to \$23,314,000; electric apparatus, from \$1,317,000 to \$2,131,000; gold, raw, from \$3,926,000 to \$3,998,000; lead in pigs, from \$3,269,000 to \$5,238,000; nickel, from \$7,284,000 to \$28,913,000 (under this sub-group nickel in matte or speiss increased from \$2,758,000 to \$10,541,000, nickel oxide, from \$504,000 to \$2,014,000, and nickel, fine, from \$4,023,000 to \$16,358,000); platinum in concentrates or other forms from \$1,135,000 to \$5,186,000; silver bullion, from \$3,978,000 to \$4,934,000; and zinc spelter, from \$3,853,000 to \$6,991,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products the exports increased from \$9,658,000 to \$15,758,000 or \$6,100,000. Canada's domestic exports of raw asbestos increased from \$3,101,000 to \$5,029,000; coke, from \$277,000 to \$488,000; stone and products, chiefly artificial abrasives, crude, from \$2,017,000 to \$4,937,000; and tar and pitch, from \$203,000 to \$391,000; while exports of coal decreased from \$1,433,000 to \$1,401,000; and petroleum and products, chiefly crude petroleum and gasoline, from \$1,289,000 to \$1,203,000.



Exports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products increased from \$11,033,000 to \$14,350,000 or \$3,317,000. Under this main group the exports of acids increased from \$1,872,000 to \$2,842,000; cobalt oxide and salt, from \$390,000 to \$436,000; fertilizers, from \$2,959,000 to \$3,785,000; paints and varnishes, from \$374,000 to \$600,000; soap, from \$395,000 to \$914,000; and soda and compounds from \$2,713,000 to \$3,260,000; while exports of medicinal drugs decreased from \$818,000 to \$797,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the Dominion's exports from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$10,219,000 to \$11,704,000 or \$1,485,000. The leading commodities to show increases under this group were: Containers (usual outside coverings), from \$245,000 to \$424,000; electrical energy, from \$1,788,000 to \$2,948,000; settlers' effects, from \$3,135,000 to \$3,283,000; and stationery from \$516,000 to \$592,000; while exports of brushes decreased from \$91,000 to \$64,000; films, from \$3,232,000 to \$2,940,000; and ships and vessels, from \$273,000 to \$223,000.

For further details relative to Canada's domestic exports, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
Total Domestic Exports .....	\$	493,808,841	531,749,179	652,887,228
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	204,057,337	198,446,870	229,380,466
Principal Exports:				
Alcoholic beverages (Total) .....	\$	11,691,460	9,482,467	20,074,353
Ale, beer and porter .....	Gal.	44,527	391,701	76,210
	\$	49,464	421,910	80,864
Whiskey .....	Pf. gal.	2,347,177	1,624,075	3,074,757
	\$	11,623,716	9,038,215	19,840,327
Fodder, n.o.p. ....	\$	513,232	546,589	739,509
Fruits (Total) .....	\$	7,759,757	12,710,273	11,443,986
Apples, fresh .....	Brl.	1,569,384	2,905,415	2,405,050
	\$	6,421,992	11,043,439	9,177,270
Fruits, canned .....	Lb.	10,350,778	16,512,627	24,659,131
	\$	588,078	900,088	1,431,536
Grains (Total) .....	\$	142,708,199	127,213,228	143,914,042
Barley .....	Bush.	9,992,743	2,011,278	11,406,337
	\$	4,451,278	761,735	7,718,157
Oats .....	Bush.	15,437,074	6,018,389	11,426,443
	\$	4,979,433	1,696,699	4,240,097
Rye .....	Bush.	8,900,434	2,864,681	719,878
	\$	4,410,441	1,543,969	453,020
Wheat .....	Bush.	228,219,755	192,274,861	167,913,055
	\$	128,385,733	122,687,686	131,157,717
Grain products (Total) .....	\$	24,655,508	28,686,146	30,574,022
Bran and shorts .....	Cwt.	1,891,819	2,897,514	2,322,988
	\$	1,417,182	2,166,586	2,318,281
Cereal Foods .....	\$	2,253,442	2,853,801	3,226,576
Malt .....	Bush.	1,743,019	2,937,829	3,316,244
	\$	1,357,702	2,365,858	3,241,433
Oatmeal and rolled oats .....	Cwt.	606,105	489,890	553,719
	\$	2,066,940	1,716,897	2,220,341
Wheat flour .....	Brl.	5,131,781	5,570,424	5,053,732
	\$	17,182,775	19,016,758	18,377,483



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>				
<u>Principal Exports - Con.</u>				
Hay .....	Ton	29,314	30,428	58,014
	\$	230,189	275,743	694,931
Rubber and products (Total) .....	\$	6,672,048	7,644,436	11,990,151
Footwear of rubber .....	Pair	2,390,498	3,382,063	5,065,661
	\$	2,235,249	2,780,245	3,568,558
Inner tubes .....	No.	218,528	301,568	555,317
	\$	202,535	245,436	471,768
Pneumatic tire casings .....	No.	413,553	485,848	819,636
	\$	3,044,889	3,336,069	6,065,865
Seeds (Total) .....	\$	1,081,982	1,373,040	716,892
Clover seed .....	Bush.	127,317	91,957	66,652
	\$	746,867	619,644	539,999
Flaxseed .....	Bush.	367,450	614,925	6,820
	\$	279,374	695,735	24,956
Sugar and products (Total) .....	\$	1,347,345	1,533,086	1,458,662
Maple sugar .....	Lb.	3,399,176	2,370,802	3,639,805
	\$	606,260	389,475	562,046
Sugar, refined .....	Cwt.	90,483	179,944	106,873
	\$	428,337	843,613	490,444
Tobacco, raw .....	Lb.	11,195,445	13,876,817	8,769,979
	\$	3,177,764	3,663,797	2,026,802
Vegetables and products (Total) .....	\$	3,303,782	4,176,144	4,481,051
Potatoes .....	Bush.	2,061,001	1,924,660	2,341,094
	\$	802,087	1,179,261	1,616,914
Turnips .....	Bush.	1,963,168	1,961,778	1,872,042
	\$	377,758	483,116	532,763
Pickles and sauces .....	\$	1,202,868	1,549,508	1,226,299
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb.	18,037,059	17,409,878	20,707,697
	\$	580,673	806,895	987,541
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	55,588,365	67,151,618	82,569,635
<u>Principal Exports -</u>				
Animals, living (Total) .....	\$	2,624,373	4,170,077	4,719,404
Cattle .....	No.	33,285	60,134	64,975
	\$	2,130,222	3,669,394	4,031,401
Horses .....	No.	5,077	6,470	4,479
	\$	212,008	326,510	422,329
Eggs in the shell .....	Doz.	272,818	1,987,612	2,001,024
	\$	68,004	423,445	454,502
Fish (Total) .....	Cwt.	2,580,345	3,032,593	2,875,546
	\$	17,862,359	19,636,084	21,473,113
Fish, fresh .....	Cwt.	844,956	998,623	1,097,435
	\$	7,056,818	7,492,277	7,920,903
Fish, dried, salted or pickled .....	Cwt.	1,250,973	1,449,442	1,241,256
	\$	3,444,464	4,002,255	4,422,256
Fish, canned or preserved .....	Cwt.	484,416	584,526	536,855
	\$	7,361,077	8,141,552	9,129,954



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Fish - Con.				
Fish, canned or preserved - Con.				
Lobsters, canned .....	Cwt.	56,640	67,294	52,938
	\$	2,469,550	2,450,863	2,499,372
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	376,235	459,644	391,645
	\$	4,467,596	5,270,092	5,906,424
Furs, undressed (Total) .....	\$	10,870,456	11,924,885	14,797,785
Beaver skins .....	No.	84,646	78,079	53,934
	\$	895,473	801,215	541,372
Fox skins .....	No.	258,512	248,644	313,157
	\$	6,023,044	6,521,770	8,055,820
Mink skins .....	No.	164,681	203,002	214,297
	\$	1,117,485	1,627,181	2,121,620
Muskrat skins .....	No.	1,803,103	1,805,214	1,698,988
	\$	942,111	1,052,138	1,395,801
Hides, raw .....	Cwt.	124,180	334,004	254,262
	\$	539,597	2,315,422	1,776,984
Lard and compounds .....	Cwt.	52,119	30,771	11,317
	\$	337,680	214,653	62,539
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$	2,324,465	3,237,846	3,291,657
Leather, manufactured .....	\$	231,160	346,469	632,534
Meats (Total) .....	\$	6,538,145	11,090,549	22,688,876
Bacon and hams .....	Cwt.	358,204	732,972	1,204,202
	\$	3,796,871	8,423,710	18,952,628
Milk and products (Total) .....	\$	11,861,735	11,040,863	8,882,978
Butter .....	Cwt.	35,057	44,372	4,283
	\$	656,364	826,819	101,424
Cheese .....	Cwt.	869,399	741,686	611,678
	\$	8,914,705	8,076,620	6,571,737
Milk, processed .....	Cwt.	247,598	277,006	258,367
	\$	2,097,899	2,097,153	2,209,288
Sausage casings .....	\$	540,710	871,229	1,191,923
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	4,814,610	7,046,253	7,334,685
Principal Exports -				
Binder twine .....	Cwt.	168,459	150,313	113,883
	\$	870,886	705,442	674,890
Cotton goods .....	\$	1,136,765	1,089,056	1,902,191
Felt manufactures .....	\$	447,132	421,081	413,498
Rags .....	Cwt.	82,018	118,260	78,947
	\$	167,792	407,693	327,002
Socks and stockings .....	Doz.pr.	138,735	192,795	301,353
	\$	1,016,354	1,246,232	1,792,021
Wool, raw .....	Lb.	3,712,469	11,257,749	4,259,711
	\$	322,005	1,912,494	638,981

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 133,981,594	131,359,211	160,711,624
Principal Exports -			
Books and printed matter .....	\$ 599,382	573,909	672,012
Paper (Total) .....	\$ 86,323,539	72,396,132	87,208,721
Board - Pulp and fibre .....	Cwt. 149,681	192,868	275,579
	\$ 524,231	605,745	840,810
Other board .....	\$ 1,168,500	1,162,016	2,172,024
Book paper .....	Cwt. 22,407	32,261	53,693
	\$ 184,851	226,982	363,118
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt. 35,535,275	36,762,098	47,992,470
	\$ 82,966,199	69,200,515	82,078,659
Wrapping paper .....	Cwt. 207,827	147,362	268,400
	\$ 857,868	414,111	729,223
Wood and products (Total) .....	\$ 47,058,673	58,389,170	72,830,891
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	\$ 14,724	306,056	637,294
Logs .....	M ft. 203,920	283,225	257,964
	\$ 1,896,657	2,691,140	2,636,568
Match splints .....	\$ 509,471	331,987	343,818
Planks and boards (Total) .....	M ft. 674,167	1,017,837	1,367,603
	\$ 12,597,666	17,421,415	26,071,116
Douglas fir .....	M ft. 243,060	392,571	548,173
	\$ 3,098,554	5,187,984	8,359,122
Pine .....	M ft. 92,263	126,345	122,516
	\$ 2,434,657	3,105,833	3,441,950
Spruce .....	M ft. 201,880	331,793	486,356
	\$ 4,075,869	5,688,493	9,674,242
Pulpwood .....	Cord 529,019	651,958	923,219
	\$ 4,830,506	4,696,459	6,680,307
Railway ties .....	No. 338,730	570,042	833,155
	\$ 286,518	423,943	605,344
Shingles .....	\$ 2,510,419	3,439,596	3,483,917
Timber, square .....	M ft. 116,622	122,704	123,523
	\$ 1,561,649	1,558,091	1,771,151
Wood pulp .....	Cwt. 9,045,857	12,170,186	12,112,818
	\$ 18,930,064	23,354,637	25,444,844
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 16,325,772	22,182,952	37,402,314
Principal Exports -			
Automobiles - Freight .....	No. 2,734	4,575	12,094
	\$ 963,295	1,693,070	4,215,429
Passenger .....	No. 9,800	15,828	31,274
	\$ 4,282,666	6,812,989	12,988,365
Parts of .....	\$ 1,846,033	1,337,302	2,415,222
Farm implements .....	\$ 1,524,498	1,468,836	3,256,843
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$ 885,182	1,019,547	1,958,074
Machinery .....	\$ 3,596,762	3,179,765	4,754,496



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Pigs, ingots and billets (Total) .....	Ton	19,799	68,783	73,834
	\$	884,464	2,616,001	1,935,973
Ferro-manganese .....	Ton	16,128	47,078	27,142
	\$	784,796	2,170,272	896,251
Rolling mill products (Total) .....	Ton	5,680	25,707	52,617
	\$	239,606	786,022	1,577,391
Rails .....	Ton	4,861	24,796	13,370
	\$	187,563	727,054	391,240
Scrap iron or steel .....	Ton	20,068	143,577	92,518
	\$	104,933	880,821	691,454
Tools, hand and machine .....	\$	205,917	503,356	803,874
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	680,978	733,913	908,427
Wire and manufactures .....	\$	64,912	224,169	820,854
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	48,130,177	69,340,625	93,677,123
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium products (Total) .....	\$	3,903,386	6,301,974	8,007,642
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc. ....	Cwt.	183,450	339,135	417,470
	\$	2,797,257	5,979,988	7,206,541
Brass products .....	\$	702,656	931,416	972,682
Copper and products (Total) .....	\$	16,231,628	16,917,946	23,313,762
Copper in ore .....	Cwt.	379,649	354,361	351,452
	\$	1,915,096	1,723,705	1,655,936
Copper blister .....	Cwt.	219,945	151,360	269,622
	\$	1,233,090	1,250,750	2,113,200
Copper in forms .....	Cwt.	2,009,236	1,920,489	2,454,571
	\$	12,654,140	13,407,604	18,745,703
Electric apparatus .....	\$	1,317,070	1,878,185	2,130,819
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc. ....	\$	3,925,729	2,299,650	3,997,992
Lead in pigs .....	Cwt.	2,139,907	2,843,294	2,831,590
	\$	3,269,121	4,922,514	5,238,203
Nickel (Total) .....	Cwt.	320,719	880,821	1,181,521
	\$	7,283,964	22,795,968	28,913,230
Nickel in matte or speiss .....	Cwt.	151,692	383,253	583,438
	\$	2,757,713	6,862,502	10,540,870
Nickel oxide .....	Cwt.	17,372	76,646	50,845
	\$	503,503	2,760,193	2,014,427
Nickel, fine .....	Cwt.	151,655	420,922	547,238
	\$	4,022,748	13,173,273	16,357,933
Platinum in concentrates or other forms .....	Oz.	14,202	29,228	133,072
	\$	1,135,388	1,168,565	5,186,489
Silver in ore .....	Oz.	3,488,094	3,362,354	1,745,152
	\$	982,652	1,093,464	714,444
Silver bullion .....	Oz.	13,504,060	10,738,729	10,664,182
	\$	3,978,438	3,759,387	4,933,690
Zinc spelter .....	Cwt.	1,753,218	1,734,534	2,378,944
	\$	3,852,990	4,990,705	6,990,639

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	9,657,909	13,308,957	15,758,171
Principal Exports -				
Asbestos, raw .....	Ton	112,430	148,997	158,244
	\$	3,101,235	4,989,794	5,029,496
Coal .....	Ton	285,487	259,233	306,335
	\$	1,433,036	1,188,225	1,400,978
Coke .....	Ton	25,987	21,574	34,924
	\$	277,141	280,193	488,074
Petroleum and products (Total) .....	\$	1,289,459	1,747,295	1,203,316
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal.	7,297,332	10,658,848	5,438
	\$	244,613	394,727	497
Gasoline and naphtha .....	Gal.	4,209,436	4,042,959	4,757,175
	\$	585,790	627,851	528,197
Stone and products (Total) .....	\$	2,016,614	3,112,065	4,936,620
Abrasives, artificial, crude .....	Cwt.	246,177	628,958	1,267,651
	\$	953,422	2,121,681	3,869,613
Gypsum, crude .....	Ton	372,314	287,305	354,978
	\$	470,247	344,085	413,961
Tar and pitch .....	Gal.	3,017,552	8,513,031	6,745,866
	\$	203,126	495,999	390,751
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	11,033,179	12,604,040	14,349,689
Principal Exports -				
Acids .....	Cwt.	303,465	487,578	459,044
	\$	1,872,310	3,052,978	2,842,233
Cobalt oxide and salts .....	l.b.	377,250	467,012	479,676
	\$	389,998	429,846	435,907
Drugs, medicinal .....	\$	817,701	634,155	796,787
Fertilizers .....	Cwt.	2,479,547	2,815,488	3,499,640
	\$	2,958,970	2,903,384	3,785,057
Paints and varnishes .....	\$	374,274	380,468	599,907
Soap .....	l.b.	4,908,178	8,631,702	17,782,209
	\$	395,117	604,728	914,439
Soda and compounds .....	Cwt.	583,303	742,309	607,211
	\$	2,712,658	3,126,377	3,260,368
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	10,219,098	10,308,653	11,703,521
Principal Exports -				
Brushes .....	\$	90,526	67,796	64,291
Containers .....	\$	245,131	263,828	424,119
Electrical energy .....	M.K.W.H.	695,255	931,391	1,237,706
	\$	1,787,643	2,282,212	2,947,882
Films .....	\$	3,232,082	3,004,959	2,940,060
Musical instruments .....	\$	57,315	66,183	65,286
Settlers' effects .....	\$	3,134,582	3,112,398	3,282,948
Ships .....	No.	22	27	20
	Ton	6,421	28,113	13,508
	\$	273,100	317,475	223,353
Stationery .....	\$	515,820	416,505	592,246



(d) Imports for Canadian Industries, 1934: - An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, year ended December 31, 1934", indicate that more than one-third of Canada's total imports comprise commodities for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two commodities imported for Canadian industries in 1934 amounted to \$196,250,000, compared with a similar import in 1933 valued at \$147,071,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$49,179,000 or 33.4 per cent. If you eliminate from the total value of Canada's imports in 1933 and 1934 the total value of commodities imported for Canadian industries, the total value of the imports of "Other Commodities" not for Canadian industries in 1934 amounted to \$317,219,000 and in 1933 to \$254,143,000; the increase in the value of commodities not for Canadian industries in 1934 compared with 1933, amounting to \$63,076,000 or 24.8 per cent. The value of imports for the use of Canadian industries from 1933 to 1934 increased 33.4 per cent while the value of the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries increased 24.8 per cent.

A further analysis of the statistics in the table shows that forty-six of the sixty-two commodities listed had increases in 1934 compared with 1933, and sixteen had decreases. Last year the number of commodities that had increases was twenty-eight, and decreases, thirty-four. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1934, thirty show increases in both the quantity and value; three show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; two show increases in the value but decreases in the quantity; while thirteen show decreases in both the quantity and the value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only all show increases. During 1934, 54.3 per cent of the value of the imports of commodities listed as for Canadian industries comprised raw materials; 18.2 per cent semi-manufactured products; and 27.5 per cent fully manufactured products.

Canada, in common with every manufacturing country of the world, is, to a greater or less extent, dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, viz.: raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, coconut oil, etc. An increase or decrease in the volume of the imports of these raw materials invariably reflects a speeding up or slowing down of those industries which depend almost wholly on imported raw materials.

The statistics in the following table show the number of increases or decreases in the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries, 1932 compared with 1931, and 1934 with 1933.

Classification	1932 Compared with 1931		1934 Compared with 1933	
	No.		No.	
Increase in both quantity and value .....	6		30	
Increase in quantity but decrease in value .....	7		3	
Decrease in quantity but increase in value .....	2		2	
Decrease in both quantity and value .....	33		13	
Increase in value only .....	-		14	
Decrease in value only .....	14		-	
Total .....	62		62	

Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries  
(Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity		Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
		1934 compared with 1933			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
1. Crude petroleum .....	Gal.	1,107,327,604	33,251,000	+83,871,250	+10,431,000
2. Automobile parts .....	-	-	19,475,000	-	+ 8,639,000
3. Raw cotton .....	Lb.	143,475,490	18,403,000	+23,808,399	+ 6,548,000
4. Bituminous coal .....	Ton	9,190,065	16,103,000	+ 1,354,530	+ 6,048,000
5. Sugar for refining .....	Cwt.	8,553,138	14,132,000	+ 707,905	+ 990,000
6. Tin plate .....	Cwt.	1,695,300	7,793,000	+ 74,217	+ 678,000
7. Raw rubber .....	Lb.	63,717,382	7,565,000	+20,428,703	+ 4,819,000

Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries - Con.  
(Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity and Rank		Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
1. Automobile engines .....	No.	24,308	4,824,000	+ 6,841	+ 1,444,000
2. Dyeing and tanning materials .....	Lb.	36,633,077	4,814,000	- 5,482,122	+ 417,000
3. Worsted tops .....	Lb.	8,898,790	4,434,000	- 963,286	+ 408,000
4. Raw silk .....	Lb.	2,647,050	3,820,000	+ 231,075	- 618,000
5. Raw wool .....	Lb.	14,932,204	3,644,000	+ 1,171,126	+ 993,000
6. Raw coffee .....	Lb.	34,162,308	3,570,000	+ 630,649	+ 116,000
7. Raw furs .....	-	-	3,363,000	-	+ 523,000
8. Raw hides .....	Lb.	29,937,700	2,818,000	- 1,480,200	- 69,000
9. Woollen yarn .....	Lb.	3,330,059	2,760,000	- 656,682	- 105,000
10. Sulphur .....	Lb.	315,394,300	2,589,000	+33,774,100	+ 59,000
11. Skelp iron for pipes .....	Cwt.	1,399,930	2,461,000	+ 483,395	+ 1,073,000
12. Lumber, rough sawn .....	Ft.	57,206,000	2,342,000	+19,847,000	+ 674,000
13. Cotton yarn .....	Lb.	4,650,923	2,299,000	- 120,903	- 163,000
14. Leather, unmanufactured .....	-	-	2,296,000	-	+ 208,000
15. Alumina, bauxite and cryolite .....	Cwt.	1,643,467	2,211,000	+ 544,746	+ 248,000
16. Raw tobacco .....	Lb.	8,602,232	2,184,000	- 908,723	- 347,000
17. Tin in blocks .....	Lb.	3,999,900	2,054,000	+ 1,165,800	+ 905,000
18. Crude peanut oil .....	Lb.	58,437,500	1,902,000	+32,580,200	+ 731,000
19. Iron ore .....	Ton	977,341	1,827,000	+ 771,638	+ 1,426,000
20. Manila, sisal, istle, etc. ....	Lb.	48,283,000	1,701,000	-21,576,300	- 550,000
21. Gums and resins .....	Lb.	40,718,291	1,628,000	+ 2,040,652	+ 114,000
22. Diamond dust or bort .....	-	-	1,395,000	-	+ 1,040,000
23. Dress goods, wool, to be dyed .....	Lb.	1,288,346	1,378,000	+ 265,336	+ 367,000
24. Celluloid in lumps .....	-	-	1,292,000	-	+ 269,000
25. Oil for soap industry .....	Gal.	4,603,534	1,285,000	- 281,658	- 382,000
26. Raw cocoa .....	Lb.	20,516,700	1,110,000	- 3,408,300	- 3,000
27. Compounds of tetraethyl lead .....	Lb.	1,821,083	1,054,000	+ 249,308	- 159,000
28. Sausage casings .....	-	-	1,034,000	-	+ 461,000
29. Furs, partly dressed .....	-	-	981,000	-	+ 309,000
30. Iron and steel for agricultural implements..	-	-	901,000	-	+ 377,000
31. Pigs, ingots and blooms, (iron) .....	Cwt.	506,628	844,000	+ 351,922	+ 444,000
32. Artificial silk yarn .....	Lb.	1,210,600	806,000	- 546,417	- 289,000
33. Articles for manufacture of fertilizers ....	-	-	687,000	-	+ 250,000
34. Hatters' materials .....	-	-	629,000	-	+ 71,000
35. Grease for soap .....	Lb.	18,156,300	610,000	- 8,259,500	- 286,000
36. Crude cotton seed oil .....	Lb.	16,933,700	568,000	-12,156,100	- 446,000
37. Diamonds, unset .....	-	-	545,000	-	+ 213,000
38. Sulphate of alumina .....	Lb.	52,887,700	532,000	+ 1,225,700	- 40,000
39. Logs .....	Ft.	38,589,000	510,000	+25,378,000	+ 287,000
40. Locomotive tires .....	Lb.	11,360,900	509,000	+ 3,589,400	+ 146,000
41. Rubber, hard, recovered, etc. ....	Lb.	10,077,540	465,000	+ 2,275,928	+ 162,000
42. Axles for vehicles .....	-	-	407,000	-	+ 148,000
43. Broom corn .....	-	-	393,000	-	+ 143,000
44. Veneers of wood .....	-	-	291,000	-	+ 45,000
45. Ores of metals, n.o.s.p. ....	Lb.	31,640,400	273,000	+19,718,100	+ 125,000
46. Bristles .....	Lb.	213,977	264,000	+ 66,283	+ 133,000
47. Zinc in sheets .....	Lb.	3,964,900	260,000	- 4,200	- 13,000
48. Sand, silica .....	Lb.	192,329,600	236,000	+64,101,300	+ 76,000



Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries - Con.  
(Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity and Rank	Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 compared with 1933	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
56. Oxide of manganese .....	Lb. 61,906,900	234,000	.. 6,777,300	.. 60,000
57. Sulphate of soda .....	Lb. 21,154,815	124,000	+15,963,779	+ 90,000
58. Boiler plate .....	Lb. 5,221,500	115,000	+ 1,759,600	+ 38,000
59. Copper bars and rods .....	Lb. 717,300	86,000	+ 310,000	+ 35,000
60. Hemp .....	Lb. 2,247,300	80,000	+ 356,200	+ 7,000
61. Kapok .....	Lb. 554,700	57,000	+ 11,800	+ 4,000
62. Wire rods for manufacture of wire .....	Lb. 1,293,100	32,000	.. 2,308,200	.. 23,000
Total of 62 Commodities .....		196,250,000		+49,179,000

Recapitulation

Imports according to degree of manufacture -

Raw materials .....	106,573,000	+30,302,000
Semi-manufactured .....	35,721,000	+ 5,457,000
Fully-manufactured .....	53,956,000	+13,420,000

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom, 1934: - The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the calendar year 1934 amounted to \$384,630,000; 1933 to \$309,193,000; and 1932 to \$272,604,000; the increase in 1934 over the year 1933 amounting to \$75,437,000 or 24.4 per cent, and over 1932 to \$112,027,000 or 41.1 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1934 show increases over the years 1933 and 1932. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$113,418,000; in 1933 at \$97,878,000; and in 1932 at \$93,508,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$15,540,000 or 15.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent; while the Dominion's total exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$271,212,000; in 1933 to \$211,315,000; and in 1932 to \$179,095,000; the increase for the year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$59,897,000 or 28.3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$92,117,000 or 51.4 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 totalled \$270,334,000; in 1933, \$210,698,000; and in 1932 \$178,172,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$59,636,000 or 28.3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent. For the calendar year 1934 Canada's merchandise visible trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$157,794,000 compared with \$113,437,000 in 1933, and with \$85,587,000 in 1932; the improvement in Canada's merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$44,357,000, and compared with 1932 to \$72,207,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$179,409,000, in 1933 to \$156,696,000, and in 1932 to \$85,572,000.

For further details relative to Canada's trade with the United Kingdom in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
	1932	1933	1934	1934 Compared with -	
				1932	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Merchandise</u>					
<u>Imports:</u>					
Dutiable goods .....	63,624	52,741	60,597	- 3,027	+ 7,856
Free goods .....	29,884	45,137	52,821	+ 22,937	+ 7,684
Total Imports .....	93,508	97,878	113,418	+ 19,910	+ 15,540
<u>Exports:</u>					
Canadian produce .....	178,172	210,698	270,334	+ 92,162	+ 59,636
Foreign produce .....	923	617	878	- 45	+ 261
Total Exports .....	179,095	211,315	271,212	+ 92,117	+ 59,897
Total Trade .....	272,603	309,193	384,630	+ 112,027	+ 75,437
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	485,587	+113,437	+157,794	+ 72,207	+ 44,357
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports:</u> .....	15	11	40	+ 25	+ 29
<u>Exports:</u>					
Canadian produce .....	-	40,805	21,545	+ 21,545	- 19,260
Foreign produce .....	-	2,465	110	+ 110	- 2,355
Total Exports .....	-	43,270	21,655	+ 21,655	- 21,615
Total Trade .....	15	43,281	21,695	+ 21,680	- 21,586
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	- 15	+43,259	+21,615	+ 21,630	- 21,644
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports</u> .....	93,523	97,889	113,458	+ 19,935	+ 15,569
<u>Exports</u> .....	179,095	254,585	292,867	+ 113,772	+ 38,282
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	485,572	+156,696	+179,409	+ 93,837	+ 22,713

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom, 1934: - The increase in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom in the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent, occurred in seven out of the nine main groups. The increase in the seven main groups to show increases amounted to \$20,414,000, and the decrease in the two main groups to show decreases, viz: Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Wood, Wood Products and Paper, amounted to \$504,000. The imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$21,531,000 to \$21,303,000 or \$228,000. Under this main group the following items show decreases: Biscuits, from \$179,000 to \$157,000; cocoa and chocolate, from \$124,000 to \$78,000; coffee, green, from \$440,000 to \$213,000; fruits, green, from \$147,000 to \$30,000; fruits, preserved, from \$70,000 to \$58,000; nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$106,000 to \$83,000; pickles and sauces, from \$171,000 to



\$137,000; rubber, manufactured, from \$422,000 to \$418,000; spices, from \$391,000 to \$301,000; spirits, alcohol from \$13,577,000 to \$12,832,000; sugar, refined, from \$62,000 to \$200; tobacco, manufactured, from \$409,000 to \$320,000; vegetable oils, from \$1,134,000 to \$943,000; and vegetables, fresh, from \$19,000 to \$3,000; while the imports of the following commodities show increases: Confectionery, from \$450,000 to \$510,000; dried fruits, from \$236,000 to \$299,000; gums and resins, from \$49,000 to \$61,000; seeds, from \$167,000 to \$198,000; tea, from \$2,576,000 to \$3,407,000; wheat flour, from \$1,000 to \$365,000; and wines, from \$138,000 to \$165,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, imports from the United Kingdom from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$2,520,000 to \$3,212,000 or \$692,000. The chief items under this group to show increases were: Butter, from \$3,000 to \$340,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$364,000 to \$669,000; gelatine, edible, from \$111,000 to \$194,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$609,000 to \$856,000; and sausage casings, from \$58,000 to \$61,000; while the following imports show decreases: Fish, from \$152,000 to \$89,000; hides, raw, from \$60,000 to \$50,000; leather, manufactured, from \$513,000 to \$462,000; and meats, from \$121,000 to \$82,000. The imports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, increased from \$27,181,000 to \$37,269,000 or \$10,088,000. The chief imports under this group to show increases were: Artificial silk yarn, from \$68,000 to \$270,000; binder twine, from \$24,000 to \$534,000; blankets of wool, from \$93,000 to \$175,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,141,000 to \$2,100,000; cotton fabrics, bleached, from \$536,000 to \$713,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$2,293,000 to \$3,070,000; cotton fabrics, unbleached, from \$265,000 to \$855,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$368,000 to \$384,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$317,000 to \$451,000; fishing lines, from \$616,000 to \$1,015,000; flax and hemp fabrics, from \$519,000 to \$924,000; flax, hemp and jute yarn, from \$294,000 to \$398,000; jute fabrics, from \$405,000 to \$466,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$314,000 to \$435,000; velveteens and corduroys, cotton, from \$273,000 to \$420,000; wool, raw, from \$1,102,000 to \$1,447,000; wool noils and tops, from \$2,611,000 to \$3,866,000; woollen yarn from \$2,272,000 to \$2,706,000; wool carpets, from \$112,000 to \$189,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$603,000 to \$1,342,000; tweeds, from \$472,000 to \$1,102,000; and woollen wearing apparel from \$1,092,000 to \$1,118,000; while imports of the following chief items show decreases: Artificial silk products, from \$1,491,000 to \$965,000; and worsteds and serges, from \$3,242,000 to \$2,694,000.

Imports under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$3,482,000 to \$3,206,000 or \$276,000. Under this group books and printed matter decreased from \$2,022,000 to \$1,968,000; paper, from \$1,195,000 to \$995,000; and wood products, from \$264,000 to \$242,000. Under the main group of Iron and Its Products, imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$12,548,000 to \$18,684,000 or \$6,136,000. The principal items under this group to show increases were: Automobiles, from \$170,000 to \$268,000; automobile parts, from \$43,000 to \$67,000; band and hoop iron or steel, from \$70,000 to \$208,000; bars of iron or steel, including rails, from \$446,000 to \$505,000; castings and forgings, from \$324,000 to \$414,000; engines and boilers, from \$318,000 to \$455,000; farm implements, from \$100,000 to \$149,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$665,000 to \$847,000; machinery, from \$2,089,000 to \$2,606,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$96,000 to \$137,000; plate and sheets, chiefly tin plate, from \$5,685,000 to \$10,023,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$167,000 to \$270,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$461,000 to \$947,000; while the following imports show decreases: Stamped and rolled products, from \$181,000 to \$172,000; structural iron and steel from \$336,000 to \$293,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$370,000 to \$286,000.

Under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, the imports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$3,650,000 to \$4,071,000 or \$421,000. The principal imports to show increases under this group were: Aluminium products, from \$844,000 to \$1,247,000; clocks and watches, from \$30,000 to \$43,000; precious metals, from \$448,000 to \$573,000; printing materials from \$15,000 to \$23,000; and tin in ingots, blocks, etc., from \$150,000 to \$544,000; while the following imports show decreases: Brass and products, from \$363,000 to \$310,000; copper and products, from \$134,000 to \$126,000; electric apparatus, from \$1,021,000 to \$656,000; and nickel and products, from \$213,000 to \$101,000. The imports under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products increased from \$12,277,000 to \$13,357,000 or \$1,080,000. The main items of imports to show increases were: Asbestos products, from \$102,000 to \$235,000; coal, from \$7,675,000 to \$8,470,000; and glass and glassware, from \$531,000 to \$989,000; while the imports under the following items show decreases: Clay and products, chiefly tableware of china, from \$2,984,000 to \$2,810,000; coke, from \$152,000 to \$134,000; diamonds, unset, from \$123,000 to \$79,000; lubricating oils, from \$75,000 to \$37,000; salt, from \$265,000 to \$205,000; and stone and products, from \$252,000 to \$194,000.

Imports from the United Kingdom under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,719,000 to \$6,165,000 or \$1,446,000. Under this group the chief items to show increases were: Acids, from \$230,000 to \$351,000; cellulose products, from \$89,000 to \$114,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$418,000 to \$668,000; paints and varnishes, from \$768,000 to \$1,175,000; potash and compounds, from \$95,000 to \$131,000; and soda and compounds, from \$683,000 to \$844,000; while the imports of drugs and medicines decreased from \$875,000 to \$792,000; perfumery, from \$166,000 to \$89,000; and soap, from \$101,000 to \$68,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities, imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$5,600,000 to \$6,151,000 or \$551,000. Under this group articles exported and returned within five years increased from \$262,000 to \$1,453,000; musical instruments, from \$33,000 to \$42,000; and scientific and educational equipment, from \$264,000 to \$416,000; while the imports of the following items under this group show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$321,000 to \$264,000; containers (usual outside coverings), from \$1,530,000 to \$1,187,000; films, from \$95,000 to \$70,000; jewellery, from \$64,000 to \$36,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$180,000 to \$134,000; cutlery's effects, from \$252,000 to \$192,000; and works of art, from \$248,000 to \$183,000.

For further information respecting Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom  
(Calendar Years 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years		
		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
Total Imports .....	\$	93,508,143	97,878,232	113,418,369
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	21,530,644	18,866,575	21,303,193
Principal Imports -				
Biscuits .....	Lb.	1,379,759	1,359,459	1,454,612
	\$	178,643	154,285	156,737
Cocoa and chocolate .....	Lb.	1,875,182	333,171	770,874
	\$	124,244	38,197	78,093
Coffee, green .....	Lb.	2,619,216	1,816,399	1,482,710
	\$	440,171	278,964	213,109
Confectionery .....	Lb.	2,907,864	3,222,645	4,193,039
	\$	450,262	420,965	510,282
Corn .....	Bush.	67	125,397	16
	\$	115	75,521	21
Fruits, green .....	\$	146,973	40,224	29,627
Fruits, dried .....	Lb.	6,604,900	7,063,797	6,243,616
	\$	235,980	257,815	299,460
Fruits, preserved .....	\$	70,200	34,216	57,636
Gums and resins .....	Lb.	432,047	554,592	750,759
	\$	49,177	63,990	61,321
Molasses .....	Gal.	27,458	29,940	28,678
	\$	21,398	24,319	20,843
Nuts (except coconuts) .....	Lb.	1,121,023	1,169,608	1,273,735
	\$	105,657	91,515	82,693
Pickles and sauces .....	Gal.	81,229	62,635	72,904
	\$	171,304	135,986	137,283
Rice .....	Cwt.	2,668	2,116	7,756
	\$	7,883	5,231	19,214
Rubber, crude .....	Lb.	1,398,857	54,713	71,686
	\$	48,300	10,868	12,099
Rubber, manufactured .....	\$	421,665	414,697	417,778



Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Seeds .....	\$ 166,677	156,971	198,194
Spices .....	\$ 391,221	334,827	301,304
Spirits, alcoholic .....	Pf.gal. 652,747	554,318	629,657
	\$ 13,576,695	11,489,214	12,831,569
Sugar refined .....	Cwt. 17,152	483	42
	\$ 62,417	1,178	238
Tea .....	Lb. 13,468,731	11,809,601	12,187,400
	\$ 2,575,629	2,336,258	3,406,575
Tobacco, manufactured .....	Lb. 124,140	99,083	98,860
	\$ 408,709	320,585	319,635
Vegetable oils .....	Gal. 1,997,435	2,424,264	2,221,951
	\$ 1,133,743	1,307,341	942,870
Vegetables, fresh .....	\$ 19,110	15,632	3,367
Wheat flour .....	Brl. 189	24,211	105,431
	\$ 1,223	96,812	365,099
Wines .....	\$ 138,487	146,763	164,740
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 2,520,206	2,779,462	3,211,591
Principal Imports -			
Animals, living .....	\$ 77,169	45,805	80,446
Butter .....	Lb. 12,008	170,464	2,238,448
	\$ 2,524	26,238	340,177
Fish .....	\$ 151,626	112,520	89,468
Furs, chiefly raw .....	\$ 363,917	420,368	668,904
Gelatine, edible .....	Lb. 532,716	661,649	809,651
	\$ 111,362	150,992	193,858
Grease for soap and leather .....	Cwt. 5,949	6,137	4,704
	\$ 19,385	14,829	15,039
Hides, raw .....	Cwt. 7,362	18,843	4,598
	\$ 60,226	142,259	49,788
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$ 609,497	837,474	855,704
Leather, manufactured .....	\$ 513,395	449,117	461,782
Meats .....	\$ 120,849	135,713	81,605
Sausage casings .....	\$ 57,795	114,879	60,734
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 27,180,987	30,987,402	37,269,422
Principal Imports -			
Artificial silk yarn .....	Lb. 87,629	244,883	340,558
	\$ 67,567	211,869	270,152
Artificial silk products .....	\$ 1,490,778	1,165,246	965,484
Binder twine .....	Cwt. 37,387	72,535	79,208
	\$ 239,707	476,876	533,825
Blankets, woollen .....	Lb. 186,720	144,734	373,400
	\$ 93,438	67,203	174,532

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Cotton, raw .....	Lb. 68,472	14,604	441,613
	\$ 8,243	3,759	66,353
Cotton yarns .....	Lb. 2,196,071	3,231,301	4,350,572
	\$ 1,140,900	1,688,803	2,100,014
Cotton fabrics, bleached .....	Lb. 950,461	1,295,365	1,391,219
	\$ 536,079	648,455	712,579
Woven fabrics of cotton, printed, n.o.p. ....	Lb. 1,504,942	1,657,722	1,916,099
	\$ 950,918	997,342	1,126,571
Woven fabrics of cotton, piece dyed, n.o.p. ...	Lb. 2,146,139	2,344,182	3,092,401
	\$ 1,230,602	1,249,468	1,624,993
Woven fabrics of cotton, yarn dyed, n.o.p. ...	Lb. 175,900	328,934	602,447
	\$ 111,067	194,655	318,379
Cotton fabrics, unbleached .....	Lb. 680,565	1,982,480	2,740,641
	\$ 265,306	661,668	855,258
Cotton handkerchiefs .....	Lb. 315,081	298,210	361,838
	\$ 368,074	324,536	384,338
Cotton lace and embroidery .....	\$ 316,619	328,915	451,382
Cotton wearing apparel .....	\$ 195,681	166,335	213,549
Fishing lines .....	\$ 615,912	700,429	1,014,530
Flax and hemp fabrics .....	\$ 518,648	1,022,320	924,172
Flax, hemp and jute yarn .....	Lb. 2,886,705	3,580,697	3,607,289
	\$ 294,323	367,616	398,484
Gloves .....	\$ 117,962	102,092	132,221
Hats and caps .....	\$ 228,138	210,646	226,621
Jute fabrics .....	Yd. 5,386,601	5,478,893	5,604,093
	\$ 404,593	386,755	466,067
Linen handkerchiefs .....	Lb. 117,384	156,220	165,151
	\$ 314,294	411,144	435,479
Linen thread .....	Lb. 207,918	261,512	229,419
	\$ 205,671	252,453	216,687
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre .....	Lb. 22,000	916,000	616,800
	\$ 3,031	35,398	25,392
Silk fabrics and velvets .....	\$ 85,285	59,062	93,392
Silk wearing apparel .....	\$ 87,835	82,101	108,228
Velveteens and corduroys (cotton) .....	Lb. 316,190	452,434	518,802
	\$ 272,609	331,341	420,133
Wool, raw .....	Lb. 4,506,730	6,618,931	5,623,099
	\$ 1,102,333	1,503,526	1,447,186
Wool noils and tops .....	Lb. 7,440,043	9,342,585	8,293,060
	\$ 2,611,203	3,759,937	3,866,443
Woollen yarn .....	Lb. 3,130,469	3,943,499	3,309,967
	\$ 2,271,266	2,801,180	2,705,683
Wool carpets .....	Sq.ft. 263,927	323,758	542,955
	\$ 111,889	123,713	188,927
Woollen dress goods to be dyed .....	Lb. 609,255	951,657	1,258,834
	\$ 603,465	951,932	1,347,673



Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Woollen tweeds .....	Lb.	505,766	693,826	1,168,925
	\$	472,429	660,668	1,102,040
Worsteds and serges .....	Lb.	2,774,888	1,871,697	2,066,777
	\$	3,241,852	2,236,590	2,694,478
Woollen wearing apparel .....	\$	1,092,144	936,211	1,118,345
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	3,481,375	3,246,591	3,205,786
Principal Imports -				
Books and printed matter (Total) .....	\$	2,022,407	1,915,529	1,968,267
Advertising pamphlets, etc. ....	Lb.	358,008	446,552	360,394
	\$	142,407	200,753	139,355
Bibles and prayer books .....	\$	130,362	105,884	113,620
Newspapers and magazines .....	\$	112,594	182,581	238,012
Text books .....	\$	445,463	389,528	410,014
Paper (Total) .....	\$	1,194,656	1,086,495	995,380
Boxes and containers .....	\$	18,511	23,433	26,926
Paper board .....	Lb.	448,688	455,668	372,859
	\$	50,384	30,193	29,142
Printing paper .....	Lb.	2,562,279	2,725,412	1,901,042
	\$	207,250	199,229	144,949
Wood, unmanufactured (Total) .....	\$	12,437	19,287	9,573
Lumber and timber .....	M Ft.	17	18	14
	\$	5,207	5,424	2,615
Veneers .....	\$	4,480	3,056	5,880
Wood, manufactured (Total) .....	\$	251,875	225,280	232,566
Cork manufactures .....	\$	47,087	59,959	62,435
Furniture .....	\$	88,315	75,215	94,972
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	12,548,121	15,804,630	18,683,975
Principal Imports -				
Automobiles .....	No.	85	368	289
	\$	169,805	318,995	268,047
Automobile parts .....	\$	42,675	86,508	67,044
Band and hoop .....	Cwt.	14,704	42,485	34,634
	\$	70,124	160,157	207,607
Bars including rails .....	Cwt.	117,578	89,067	83,709
	\$	445,502	351,438	504,518
Castings and forgings .....	\$	324,118	226,014	414,395
Engines and boilers (Total) .....	\$	317,741	317,708	454,538
Automobile engines .....	No.	179	11	137
	\$	34,581	14,147	34,036
Farm implements and machinery .....	\$	99,600	116,802	149,480
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	664,952	888,082	846,574
Machinery .....	\$	2,089,118	2,035,073	2,605,613

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Pigs, ingots and blooms .....	Cwt.	96,117	56,700	128,971
	\$	95,532	68,774	136,984
Plates and sheets (Total) .....	Cwt.	1,846,154	2,307,147	2,576,260
	\$	5,684,981	8,719,403	10,023,103
Tin plate .....	Cwt.	793,482	1,574,406	1,636,108
	\$	3,120,090	6,909,325	7,489,962
Stamped and coated products .....	\$	181,276	165,223	171,754
Structural iron and steel .....	Cwt.	186,760	123,140	165,600
	\$	335,988	216,029	292,541
Tools, hand or machine .....	\$	167,103	201,387	270,162
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	370,058	296,548	285,843
Wire and manufactures .....	\$	461,017	558,044	946,826
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	3,650,173	2,817,758	4,071,354
Principal Imports -				
Aluminium and products (Total) .....	\$	843,598	739,870	1,246,913
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite .....	Cwt.	264,136	224,127	315,446
	\$	497,516	429,801	817,401
Aluminium products .....	\$	346,082	310,069	429,512
Brass and products .....	\$	362,995	288,246	309,781
Clocks and watches .....	\$	29,658	16,307	43,442
Copper and products .....	\$	133,646	107,986	125,885
Electric apparatus .....	\$	1,021,257	517,877	655,604
Nickel and products .....	\$	212,725	86,368	101,320
Precious metals and products .....	\$	447,789	398,236	573,299
Printing materials .....	\$	14,832	19,637	22,642
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc. ....	Cwt.	5,299	5,180	10,919
	\$	150,399	221,148	545,097
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	12,277,310	13,262,129	13,357,281
Principal Imports -				
Asbestos products .....	\$	102,243	149,863	235,388
Clay and products (Total) .....	\$	2,983,642	2,619,218	2,809,775
Tableware of china .....	\$	2,280,255	2,095,762	2,186,187
Coal .....	Ton	1,727,716	1,942,875	1,981,116
	\$	7,674,510	9,011,371	8,470,354
Coke for fuel .....	Ton	39,422	19,668	31,871
	\$	151,934	61,718	134,365
Diamonds, unset .....	\$	123,453	62,895	79,357
Glass and glassware .....	\$	531,411	702,700	988,953
Lubricating oil .....	Gal.	138,312	98,007	88,750
	\$	74,981	52,209	37,337
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal.	18,644	27,554	36,612
	\$	2,339	2,987	4,722
Salt .....	Cwt.	587,107	601,083	653,678
	\$	264,614	245,149	205,453



Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Stone and products .....	\$ 251,885	194,016	193,933
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 4,719,074	5,293,912	6,614,660
Principal Imports -			
Acids .....	\$ 230,445	328,133	350,583
Cellulose products .....	\$ 88,963	92,508	113,954
Drugs and medicines .....	\$ 875,224	837,006	791,650
Dyeing and tanning materials .....	Lb. 2,280,522	2,164,408	2,498,233
	\$ 417,972	566,083	667,873
Fertilizers .....	Cwt. 7,954	17,094	2,330
	\$ 10,141	12,961	7,123
Paints and varnishes .....	\$ 768,101	1,007,123	1,175,481
Perfumery .....	\$ 166,372	112,173	89,021
Potash and compounds .....	Lb. 544,148	367,806	917,849
	\$ 94,566	70,712	131,092
Soap .....	\$ 100,731	98,186	67,636
Soda and compounds .....	Lb. 19,930,645	19,471,982	26,389,869
	\$ 682,609	698,351	844,313
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 5,600,253	4,819,773	6,151,107
Principal Imports -			
Articles for exhibition .....	\$ 321,426	109,187	264,447
Articles returned within five years .....	\$ 262,151	324,705	1,452,511
Containers (outside coverings) .....	\$ 1,529,878	1,101,017	1,186,596
Films .....	\$ 95,723	146,520	70,059
Jewellery .....	\$ 64,202	51,766	36,114
Musical instruments .....	\$ 33,148	34,732	42,380
Pocket books, purses, etc. ....	\$ 179,659	124,359	133,577
Scientific and educational equipment .....	\$ 263,584	541,562	415,726
Settlers' effects .....	\$ 251,575	167,646	192,466
Works of art .....	\$ 247,862	181,749	183,421

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom, calendar year 1934 over 1932, amounting to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent, occurred in eight of the nine main groups. The increase in the eight main groups to show increases totalled \$92,411,000, and the decrease in the main group to show a decrease, viz: Miscellaneous Commodities, totalled \$249,000. The value of each main group of exports arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1932, was (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$125,345,000, increase \$16,591,000; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$52,870,000, increase \$24,030,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$46,459,000, increase \$31,387,000; (4) Wood and Wood Products and Paper, \$26,527,000, increase \$14,482,000; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$8,988,000, increase \$3,795,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$3,258,000, increase \$334,000; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$2,569,000, decrease \$249,000; (8) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$2,183,000, increase \$896,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$2,135,000, increase \$896,000.

There were some notable increases in the exports to the United Kingdom, calendar year 1934 compared with 1932. The value of the exports of aluminium in ingots during this period increased 288.5 per cent; apples, fresh, 44.0 per cent; cattle, 178.1 per cent; cereal foods, 44.8 per cent; copper in forms, 194.7 per cent; doors, sashes and blinds, 9,269.8 per cent; fish, chiefly canned, 25.7 per cent; fruits, canned, 146.1 per cent; furs, chiefly raw, 51.7 per cent; hardware and cutlery, 130.2 per cent; lead, 60.2 per cent; leather, unmanufactured, 56.6 per cent; lumber, 346.5 per cent; meats, 388.7 per cent (bacon and hams under this sub-group increased 523.0 per cent); milk, processed, 35.6 per cent; motor cars, 225.9 per cent; nickel, 693.0 per cent; platinum, 361.9 per cent; rolling mill products, 4,103.1 per cent; rubber goods, 69.6 per cent; vegetables, canned, 339.1 per cent; and zinc spelter, 131.3 per cent.

For further information respecting the quantity and value of Canada's leading exports to the United Kingdom, which comprise about 90 per cent of the total exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease in the value, 1934 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Exports to the United Kingdom

Commodities		Calendar Years -				% Inc. (+) Dec. (-) in Value, 1934 over 1932
		Quantities		Values		
		1932	1934	1932	1934	
				\$	\$	%
Aluminium in ingots .....	Cwt.	78,810	264,946	1,175,532	4,566,765	+ 288.5
Apples, fresh .....	Brl.	1,386,479	2,113,824	5,639,946	8,120,848	+ 44.0
Barley .....	Bush.	5,416,197	3,240,402	2,362,148	1,716,300	- 27.3
Cattle .....	No.	16,568	53,953	1,257,398	3,496,938	+ 178.1
Cereal foods .....	-	-	-	2,119,066	3,068,131	+ 44.8
Cheese .....	Cwt.	838,139	580,766	8,504,722	6,146,439	- 27.7
Copper in forms .....	Cwt.	851,748	1,882,472	4,854,831	14,308,289	+ 194.7
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	-	-	-	6,660	625,358	+9,289.8
Fish, chiefly canned .....	Cwt.	196,258	228,966	4,191,273	5,268,617	+ 25.7
Fruits, canned .....	Lb.	9,933,100	23,829,382	556,113	1,368,497	+ 146.1
Furs, chiefly raw .....	-	-	-	6,596,325	10,008,503	+ 51.7
Hardware and cutlery .....	-	-	-	550,942	1,268,579	+ 130.2
Lead .....	Cwt.	1,214,788	1,620,557	1,849,717	2,963,356	+ 60.2
Leather, unmanufactured .....	-	-	-	1,650,630	2,585,103	+ 56.6
Lumber .....	M ft.	172,462	834,361	3,530,639	15,764,812	+ 346.5
Machinery .....	-	-	-	2,826,901	1,990,021	- 29.6
Meats (Total) .....	-	-	-	4,429,933	21,651,058	+ 388.7
Bacon and hams .....	Cwt.	306,934	1,197,076	3,010,203	18,754,113	+ 523.0
Milk, processed .....	Cwt.	153,310	187,288	1,003,791	1,361,269	+ 35.6
Motor cars .....	No.	1,564	3,719	824,084	2,685,609	+ 225.9
Nickel .....	Cwt.	68,530	459,533	1,272,127	10,087,351	+ 693.0
Oats .....	Bush.	8,455,448	7,029,524	2,701,795	2,564,062	- 5.1
Oatmeal and rolled oats .....	Cwt.	513,440	498,819	1,721,833	1,931,411	+ 12.2
Paper .....	-	-	-	5,023,956	5,266,915	+ 4.8
Platinum .....	Oz.	13,746	130,239	1,099,000	5,075,920	+ 361.9
Rolling mill products .....	Ton	262	37,692	26,425	1,110,663	+4,103.1
Rubber goods .....	-	-	-	1,889,138	3,203,804	+ 69.6
Tobacco, raw .....	Lb.	11,084,548	8,506,151	3,158,184	1,989,357	- 37.0
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb.	4,536,310	16,418,408	179,592	788,664	+ 339.1
Wheat .....	Bush.	140,234,539	113,959,349	75,965,723	88,192,258	+ 16.1
Wheat flour .....	Brl.	2,285,951	2,501,982	7,720,708	8,760,399	+ 13.5
Wood pulp .....	Cwt.	608,465	770,978	1,349,243	1,804,685	+ 33.8
Zinc spelter .....	Cwt.	1,024,862	1,810,750	2,270,405	5,251,861	+ 131.3
Total Above Items .....	-	-	-	158,308,800	244,991,842	+ 54.8
Total Domestic Exports .....	-	-	-	178,171,680	270,333,857	+ 51.7
Per cent of Total .....	-	-	-	88.9	90.6	-



For further detailed information relative to Canada's principal domestic exports to the United Kingdom in the calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
Total Domestic Exports .....	\$	178,171,680	210,697,904	270,333,857
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	108,753,660	112,703,780	125,344,531
Principal Exports -				
Alcoholic beverages (Total) .....	\$	75,660	63,649	63,096
Whiskey .....	Pf. gal.	20,698	16,479	12,804
	\$	75,165	63,408	62,900
Fodder, n.o.p. ....	\$	174,415	237,955	149,373
Fruits (Total) .....	\$	6,725,139	11,366,995	9,813,270
Apples, fresh .....	Brl.	1,386,479	2,640,110	2,113,824
	\$	5,639,946	10,061,420	8,120,848
Fruits, canned .....	Lb.	9,933,100	15,866,493	23,829,382
	\$	556,113	854,409	1,368,497
Fruit juices and syrups .....	Gal.	390,332	283,741	318,627
	\$	286,418	172,600	186,383
Grains (Total) .....	\$	81,666,421	78,588,081	92,661,218
Barley .....	Bush.	5,416,197	1,840,111	3,240,402
	\$	2,362,148	682,602	1,716,300
Oats .....	Bush.	8,455,448	4,237,360	7,029,524
	\$	2,701,795	1,096,104	2,564,062
Rye .....	Bush.	1,253,247	276,045	94,282
	\$	470,294	121,320	55,110
Wheat .....	Bush.	140,234,539	121,043,260	113,959,349
	\$	75,965,723	76,574,815	88,192,258
Grain products (Total) .....	\$	12,793,519	13,129,395	14,412,252
Bran and shorts .....	Cwt.	1,459,132	786,816	455,039
	\$	1,121,327	568,626	463,309
Cereal foods .....	\$	2,119,066	2,659,466	3,068,131
Oatmeal and rolled oats .....	Cwt.	513,440	432,432	498,819
	\$	1,721,833	1,456,301	1,931,411
Wheat flour .....	Brl.	2,285,951	2,438,447	2,501,982
	\$	7,720,708	8,301,774	8,760,399
Hay .....	Ton	5,876	13,918	21,333
	\$	55,306	150,264	293,510
Hops .....	Lb.	7,200	594,927	332,069
	\$	360	198,954	121,191
Rubber and products (Total) .....	\$	1,889,138	2,492,319	3,203,804
Footwear of rubber .....	Pair	1,157,540	2,152,370	3,297,685
	\$	1,243,293	1,775,791	2,235,212
Pneumatic tire casings .....	No.	3,248	3,745	2,345
	\$	10,978	53,777	31,021
Seeds (Total) .....	\$	626,820	409,366	257,171
Clover seed .....	Bush.	87,657	46,977	25,064
	\$	584,603	325,374	217,202
Sugar and products (Total) .....	\$	70,713	72,204	79,920
Maple sugar .....	Lb.	30,639	36,111	24,718
	\$	5,333	5,312	4,079

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Tobacco, raw .....	Lb.	11,084,548	13,722,531	8,506,151
	\$	3,158,184	3,639,094	1,989,357
Vegetables and products (Total) .....	\$	1,353,083	2,157,275	1,900,057
Pickles and sauces .....	\$	1,173,459	1,479,245	1,111,240
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb.	4,536,310	14,673,436	16,418,408
	\$	179,592	678,030	788,664
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	28,839,863	38,481,676	52,869,822
Principal Exports -				
Animals, living (Total) .....	\$	1,265,815	3,202,046	3,525,013
Cattle .....	No.	16,568	50,317	53,953
	\$	1,257,398	3,198,194	3,496,938
Eggs in the shell .....	Doz.	24,720	1,750,075	1,833,410
	\$	3,972	366,285	409,333
Fish (Total) .....	Cwt.	196,258	201,813	228,966
	\$	4,191,273	4,320,229	5,268,617
Fish, fresh .....	Cwt.	25,403	52,162	55,530
	\$	355,124	701,088	733,067
Fish, dried, pickled, salted .....	Cwt.	1,520	4,137	4,024
	\$	19,150	47,886	65,098
Fish, canned or preserved .....	Cwt.	169,335	144,514	169,412
	\$	3,816,999	3,571,255	4,470,452
Lobsters, canned .....	Cwt.	28,437	32,405	27,048
	\$	1,285,240	1,226,296	1,205,864
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	139,778	111,518	112,200
	\$	2,523,091	2,339,298	3,262,229
Furs, undressed (Total) .....	\$	6,580,496	7,515,845	9,706,585
Beaver skins .....	No.	45,101	34,118	36,909
	\$	477,995	336,346	375,585
Fox skins .....	No.	172,668	190,667	223,242
	\$	3,855,057	4,961,039	6,101,385
Mink skins .....	No.	76,521	83,902	90,499
	\$	437,398	546,159	758,820
Muskrat skins .....	No.	1,587,948	1,260,864	1,345,352
	\$	799,471	642,786	1,063,709
Hides, raw .....	Cwt.	5,942	15,472	21,237
	\$	24,856	80,789	154,074
Honey .....	Lb.	2,161,800	2,213,899	1,773,822
	\$	184,341	254,099	170,525
Lard and compounds .....	Cwt.	44,956	24,806	7,812
	\$	279,929	163,439	31,252
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$	1,650,630	2,373,392	2,585,108
Leather, manufactured .....	\$	125,403	218,773	539,496
Meats (Total) .....	\$	4,429,933	9,769,884	21,651,058
Bacon and hams .....	Cwt.	306,934	715,247	1,197,076
	\$	3,010,203	8,071,803	18,754,113



Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Milk and products (Total) .....	\$	9,862,892	9,642,441	7,508,296
Butter .....	Cwt.	21,380	37,185	4
	\$	353,179	665,857	99
Cheese .....	Cwt.	838,139	707,076	580,766
	\$	8,504,722	7,628,260	6,146,439
Milk, processed .....	Cwt.	153,310	211,356	187,288
	\$	1,003,791	1,348,324	1,361,269
Sausage casings .....	\$	80,681	309,755	595,131
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	1,238,597	1,799,169	2,135,182
Principal Exports -				
Binder twine .....	Cwt.	53,898	61,520	65,037
	\$	275,697	291,650	376,264
Cotton goods .....	\$	217,472	217,591	383,830
Felt manufactures .....	\$	127,373	176,247	155,460
Rags .....	Cwt.	7,453	9,322	5,431
	\$	45,172	69,374	38,875
Socks and stockings .....	Doz.pr.	25,421	25,206	33,228
	\$	206,145	203,395	251,251
Wool, raw .....	Lb.	2,998,633	3,294,732	2,991,307
	\$	237,992	545,584	409,243
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	12,046,263	16,274,074	26,526,968
Principal Exports -				
Books and printed matter .....	\$	111,369	125,076	184,857
Paper (Total) .....	\$	5,023,956	5,252,805	5,266,915
Board - Pulp and fibre .....	Cwt.	100,185	127,710	180,750
	\$	344,357	386,016	536,955
Other board .....	\$	611,621	652,453	1,579,605
Book paper .....	Cwt.	3,802	2,823	10,095
	\$	33,668	22,784	77,313
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt.	1,644,376	2,410,815	1,581,735
	\$	3,642,676	3,888,968	2,553,368
Wrapping paper .....	Cwt.	42,393	6,610	7,919
	\$	208,446	32,991	41,626
Wood and products (Total) .....	\$	6,910,938	10,896,193	21,075,196
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	\$	6,660	291,576	625,358
Logs .....	M ft.	4,201	6,068	13,453
	\$	144,430	193,102	399,219
Match splints .....	\$	404,254	331,987	343,623
Planks and boards (Total) .....	M ft.	172,462	450,706	834,361
	\$	3,530,639	7,634,723	15,764,812
Douglas fir .....	M ft.	76,410	187,571	354,336
	\$	1,116,755	2,660,653	5,612,205
Pine .....	M ft.	10,130	16,144	27,319
	\$	470,938	628,954	1,059,267

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Wood and products - Con.				
Planks and boards - Con.				
Spruce .....	M ft.	41,997	182,205	332,687
	\$	712,443	2,717,967	6,085,687
Railway ties .....	No.	2,000	800	56,513
	\$	779	1,153	30,561
Shingles .....	\$	3,667	7,600	11,983
Shooks .....	\$	144,316	154,343	153,035
Spoolwood .....	M ft.	8,000	6,947	6,674
	\$	363,927	307,047	291,697
Timber, square .....	M ft.	22,709	35,849	26,832
	\$	456,103	562,627	501,593
Wood pulp .....	Cwt.	608,465	412,436	770,978
	\$	1,349,243	953,936	1,804,685
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	5,192,957	4,324,070	8,987,922
Principal Exports -				
Automobiles - Freight .....	No.	11	8	1
	\$	8,403	3,462	377
Passenger .....	No.	1,553	1,827	3,718
	\$	815,681	1,252,992	2,685,232
Parts of .....	\$	308,586	64,310	21,647
Farm implements .....	\$	203,382	275,331	455,607
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	550,962	583,507	1,268,579
Machinery .....	\$	2,826,901	1,626,954	1,990,021
Pigs, ingots and billets .....	Ton	-	1	28,305
	\$	-	20	617,105
Rolling mill products (Total) .....	Ton	262	66	37,692
	\$	26,425	6,047	1,110,663
Bars and rods .....	Ton	-	-	37,347
	\$	-	-	1,077,184
Scrap iron or steel .....	Ton	58	776	2,195
	\$	1,327	6,674	21,289
Tools, hand and machine .....	\$	138,796	201,071	265,945
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	12,473	19,369	26,631
Wire and manufactures .....	\$	12,938	54,539	285,491
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	15,071,899	30,183,128	46,459,152
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium products (Total) .....	\$	1,200,499	4,180,332	4,881,314
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc. ....	Cwt.	78,810	228,607	264,946
	\$	1,175,532	4,035,786	4,566,765
Brass products .....	\$	563,179	573,148	539,415



Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Copper and products (Total) .....	\$	5,728,534	9,569,811	14,969,009
Copper in ore .....	Cwt.	136,176	140,166	88,884
	\$	836,795	679,363	439,946
Copper in forms .....	Cwt.	851,748	1,241,732	1,882,472
	\$	4,854,831	8,754,765	14,308,289
Electric apparatus .....	\$	452,222	623,934	476,355
Lead in pigs .....	Cwt.	1,214,788	1,726,539	1,620,557
	\$	1,849,717	3,047,247	2,963,356
Nickel (Total) .....	Cwt.	68,530	262,978	459,533
	\$	1,272,127	6,648,908	10,087,351
Nickel in ore .....	Cwt.	65,587	194,499	397,018
	\$	1,178,132	3,457,511	7,187,962
Nickel oxide .....	Cwt.	945	1,670	2,826
	\$	22,963	48,797	99,472
Nickel, fine .....	Cwt.	1,998	66,809	59,689
	\$	71,032	3,142,600	2,799,917
Platinum in concentrates or other forms .....	Oz.	13,746	27,006	130,239
	\$	1,099,000	1,080,125	5,075,920
Silver bullion .....	Oz.	-	173,021	2,680,667
	\$	-	58,838	1,229,304
Zinc spelter .....	Cwt.	1,024,862	1,178,205	1,810,750
	\$	2,270,405	3,414,465	5,251,861
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	1,287,089	1,662,617	2,182,751
Principal Exports -				
Asbestos, raw .....	Ton	2,571	7,449	6,698
	\$	108,397	358,471	361,088
Coal .....	Ton	8,575	8,918	21,158
	\$	53,811	50,585	112,653
Coke .....	Ton	45	-	-
	\$	3,000	-	-
Petroleum and products (Total) .....	\$	34,689	5,900	41,209
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal.	61,460	-	-
	\$	2,213	-	-
Stone and products (Total) .....	\$	487,674	519,412	952,840
Abrasives, artificial, crude .....	Cwt.	55,536	56,540	103,986
	\$	415,128	414,775	824,370
Gypsum, crude .....	Ton	-	-	31,895
	\$	-	-	33,477
Tar and pitch .....	Gal.	992,190	1,541,002	-
	\$	73,030	101,141	-
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	2,923,597	2,902,653	3,258,078
Principal Exports -				
Acids .....	Cwt.	145,562	136,968	139,155
	\$	982,341	932,928	937,763

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Cobalt oxide and salts .....	Lb.	238,000	278,844	370,776
	\$	242,125	254,374	325,562
Drugs, medicinal .....	\$	569,290	384,520	485,432
Fertilizers .....	Cwt.	72	33,600	-
	\$	121	28,560	-
Paints and varnishes .....	\$	140,874	149,283	257,672
Soap .....	Lb.	2,863,231	6,887,510	7,676,037
	\$	242,572	478,900	557,400
Soda and compounds .....	Cwt.	-	2,800	11,163
	\$	-	15,400	61,357
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	2,817,755	2,366,737	2,569,451
Principal Exports -				
Brushes .....	\$	52,698	30,440	11,534
Containers .....	\$	11,142	4,589	12,800
Films .....	\$	1,714,121	1,469,878	1,297,152
Musical instruments .....	\$	7,626	8,740	9,909
Settlers' effects .....	\$	401,477	450,121	493,743
Stationery .....	\$	381,750	299,985	444,256

(d) Proportion of Imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports, 1929 to 1934: - The proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's total imports in the calendar year 1933, amounting to 24.4 per cent, was greater than for any year for the past twenty-four years, i.e., since the year 1910. In 1934, however, the proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom, amounting to 22.1 per cent, was somewhat less than for the year 1933, but still greater than for any year from 1912 to 1933. The statistics in the following table indicate the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom by main groups and leading commodities or groups of commodities for the calendar years 1929 to 1934. They demonstrate that the proportions of the imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's total imports in the years 1933 and 1934, were greater than for the years 1929, 1930 or 1931, for each of the nine main groups, except in the case of the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products; and also that the proportions of the commodities or groups of commodities imported from the United Kingdom under each of the nine main groups generally show an upward trend in 1933 and 1934 compared with the years 1929, 1930 or 1931.

For further detailed information relative to the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom by main groups and sub-groups of total imports, calendar years 1929 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.



Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports  
(Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	%	%	%	%	%	%
TOTAL IMPORTS FROM UNITED KINGDOM .....	15.0	16.1	17.4	20.7	24.4	22.1
<u>1. Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.1	21.5	19.5
Principal Imports -						
Biscuits .....	45.5	55.2	62.9	66.5	71.5	71.1
Fruits, prepared .....	4.9	4.8	4.4	6.7	3.0	4.1
Gums and resins .....	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.7	4.2	4.0
Hops .....	3.6	5.7	22.3	16.3	16.1	8.9
Malt syrup, extract of malt .....	14.9	18.7	15.0	30.3	69.1	65.0
Milled products .....	2.8	3.1	4.1	9.5	26.8	40.6
Nuts, edible .....	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0
Oils, vegetable .....	20.0	9.9	12.6	19.6	21.5	13.8
Pickles and sauces .....	42.5	36.1	44.5	48.1	52.5	53.1
Rubber goods .....	10.7	12.8	16.8	23.3	23.0	17.4
Seeds .....	10.7	6.5	9.8	12.0	15.3	9.6
Spices .....	38.9	38.0	47.0	49.2	47.9	39.5
Spirits, distilled .....	88.9	88.9	88.7	87.5	93.0	93.3
Starch .....	3.4	3.0	4.6	10.4	10.5	11.2
Sugar and products .....	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.1
Tea .....	45.2	45.8	43.2	43.8	40.8	37.1
Tobacco, manufactured .....	61.9	62.8	64.9	70.1	74.4	75.1
Wines .....	6.8	8.5	12.6	11.1	14.8	15.4
<u>2. Animals and Animal Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	7.9	6.8	9.3	14.4	15.8	15.9
Principal Imports -						
Butter .....	5.0	0.2	5.4	5.3	11.1	78.3
Cheese .....	10.5	4.4	3.8	8.8	5.1	6.4
Feathers .....	29.9	49.2	42.7	66.1	55.2	29.0
Fish .....	6.6	8.9	8.2	10.6	8.9	5.6
Furs, raw .....	5.2	6.0	4.9	11.1	11.3	15.8
Furs, dressed .....	5.2	3.3	3.2	4.0	7.6	6.3
Gelatine and islinglass .....	9.3	17.6	22.5	32.5	34.2	35.9
Glue, powdered .....	48.6	56.4	52.1	66.3	81.6	72.7
Hides, raw .....	2.0	0.5	0.2	3.0	4.9	1.8
Leather, unmanufactured .....	19.3	15.9	16.4	27.6	40.1	37.3
Leather, manufactured .....	23.0	22.5	18.2	25.3	28.4	26.4
Meats .....	3.5	4.9	8.8	16.0	16.0	8.2
Oils, fats and greases .....	2.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	3.6	5.9
Sausage casings .....	-	0.8	1.4	15.7	20.0	5.9
<u>3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	36.3	37.8	35.5	39.4	44.1	44.4
Principal Imports -						
Artificial silk yarn .....	2.7	5.4	37.7	11.3	19.4	33.5
Artificial silk piece goods .....	55.6	43.7	45.2	70.8	78.1	69.6
Artificial silk wearing apparel .....	27.2	18.2	17.6	35.3	30.1	29.4
Cotton yarn .....	31.1	33.8	31.8	44.7	68.6	91.3

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<u>3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Cotton curtains .....	49.1	47.7	41.5	50.2	57.4	80.0
Cotton handkerchiefs .....	68.4	68.7	63.7	62.1	68.9	79.3
Cotton lace, nets, etc. ....	43.3	46.9	42.3	48.4	53.8	62.9
Cotton piece goods .....	38.6	39.9	41.2	52.1	62.3	68.9
Cotton towels .....	38.2	48.0	49.2	80.3	82.5	85.9
Cotton wearing apparel .....	21.2	14.4	15.3	17.5	17.9	19.6
Flax, hemp and jute yarn .....	76.2	78.6	78.5	92.4	91.8	92.6
Flax and hemp piece goods .....	85.2	82.6	87.3	85.7	92.3	97.6
Jute piece goods .....	20.6	17.4	16.8	15.7	14.6	14.3
Linen handkerchiefs .....	81.3	75.8	71.8	77.0	83.7	84.7
Linen thread .....	92.0	90.0	96.1	98.5	98.8	98.8
Linen towels .....	93.5	92.6	75.1	79.7	82.8	90.2
Silk yarns .....	51.8	47.8	31.5	37.8	49.3	47.9
Silk piece goods .....	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.6
Silk wearing apparel .....	8.6	6.9	6.5	9.3	10.6	13.1
Wool, raw .....	50.0	49.6	64.3	60.8	56.7	39.7
Wool noils .....	94.0	82.9	97.0	99.3	84.5	95.2
Worsted tops .....	89.4	86.1	78.2	80.9	85.6	79.9
Woollen yarns .....	97.0	95.3	92.4	94.1	97.8	98.0
Woollen carpets and rugs .....	44.9	41.7	45.3	35.1	29.5	32.9
Woollen piece goods .....	76.8	73.5	74.7	82.7	92.6	95.4
Woollen wearing apparel .....	83.0	83.5	81.5	84.3	83.4	85.7
Mixed textile products -						
Binder twine .....	18.6	24.5	17.4	15.2	37.2	53.1
Curtains, non-p. ....	56.1	49.5	49.0	86.0	90.8	89.2
Gloves, textile, except cotton .....	29.0	43.5	61.1	54.1	54.5	49.9
Hats and caps .....	33.3	26.7	22.2	24.1	31.3	36.2
Oilcloth .....	51.3	53.6	75.4	84.1	83.6	87.5
<u>4. Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	8.3	9.4	11.3	15.2	17.3	15.4
Principal Imports -						
Books and printed matter .....	14.2	15.1	17.2	20.6	23.0	22.3
Paper .....	11.1	11.8	12.9	17.6	20.3	18.1
Wood, manufactured .....	7.2	6.8	6.8	8.1	9.1	8.5
<u>5. Iron and Its Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	6.5	8.4	12.2	18.6	26.0	20.0
Principal Imports -						
Band and hoop iron .....	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.8	16.0	13.6
Bar iron and steel .....	10.4	14.2	19.4	33.9	27.6	23.8
Farm implements .....	0.5	0.6	2.8	4.5	5.1	4.7
Hardware and cutlery .....	22.6	23.8	26.3	34.7	47.5	36.3
Machinery .....	6.3	7.6	10.4	12.7	16.7	13.7
Plates and sheets -						
Coated with tin .....	34.1	33.9	92.4	97.8	97.1	96.1
Other plates and sheets .....	13.4	15.5	19.5	35.6	37.3	31.4



Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<u>5. Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Structural iron and steel .....	4.9	7.3	7.9	29.6	31.6	23.6
Tools and implements .....	9.8	11.2	14.4	21.9	23.7	20.8
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	9.2	11.7	14.1	36.0	37.6	24.4
Vehicles (chiefly iron) .....	1.0	2.1	1.7	3.0	5.5	2.6
Wire and manufactures .....	48.2	50.4	52.6	54.6	68.5	72.0
<u>6. Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	7.8	10.5	12.0	16.6	15.6	15.7
Principal Imports -						
Alloys .....	23.1	24.1	19.3	28.0	43.7	34.5
Aluminium and products .....	4.2	10.0	9.0	24.8	26.3	37.1
Brass and products .....	10.3	13.3	15.1	16.5	19.3	15.0
Clocks and watches .....	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.3
Copper and products .....	2.8	2.9	5.9	17.2	24.5	22.3
Electrical apparatus .....	6.0	10.5	11.2	13.2	9.9	8.6
Lamps and lanterns .....	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.9	8.1	7.1
Nickel and products .....	8.3	8.4	9.9	17.0	8.2	8.7
Precious metals .....	46.6	47.8	49.8	39.1	30.0	19.4
Tin and products .....	29.5	15.1	14.7	21.6	21.1	26.8
<u>7. Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	7.1	8.4	9.9	12.9	17.0	13.1
Principal Imports -						
Asbestos and products .....	13.8	14.4	15.7	21.6	33.0	34.1
Carbolic or heavy oil .....	22.7	9.8	28.1	7.1	65.3	45.8
Coal .....	8.7	11.8	13.7	24.5	32.0	24.2
Coke .....	2.0	0.9	0.6	4.8	2.1	2.9
Glass and glassware .....	12.4	13.3	11.9	11.7	17.8	18.9
Salt .....	22.1	28.0	28.8	44.4	37.6	35.1
Stone and products .....	5.8	11.3	8.0	11.4	10.4	5.5
Tableware of china .....	60.5	64.1	75.9	79.6	83.2	82.0
<u>8. Chemicals and Allied Products</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	13.7	12.8	12.4	16.9	22.0	21.9
Principal Imports -						
Acids .....	35.6	36.5	26.5	26.4	32.9	30.8
Blackings .....	42.4	48.1	59.4	67.1	75.3	75.6
Calcium chloride .....	7.4	10.1	0.7	12.1	16.3	18.8
Cellulose products .....	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	6.0	6.3
Chloride of lime .....	37.4	49.6	36.3	50.9	52.0	39.0
Copper sulphate .....	17.4	59.9	21.7	46.7	86.8	79.7
Drugs and medicines .....	25.7	22.9	24.1	30.9	32.3	30.4
Dyeing and tanning materials .....	4.5	6.0	7.1	11.2	12.9	13.9
Fertilizers .....	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3
Hydrogen peroxide .....	6.7	9.1	14.7	41.0	55.7	69.4
Ink, all kinds .....	13.2	16.4	15.4	23.7	31.3	33.7
Lithopone .....	11.3	10.0	12.3	13.3	50.2	42.1
Oxides (paints) .....	19.6	16.2	17.1	25.8	22.1	25.0

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<u>8. Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.</u>						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Perfumery .....	19.9	20.2	17.2	22.6	25.6	20.7
Potash and compounds .....	11.5	13.3	15.4	27.1	18.0	36.1
Soda and compounds .....	15.3	14.7	16.5	26.6	33.8	35.3
Sulphate of aluminium .....	5.2	5.9	6.5	13.6	10.5	11.6
Zinc, sulphate and chloride .....	8.9	17.0	24.9	67.2	65.2	80.1
Zinc, white .....	1.4	8.8	19.5	50.7	84.6	77.7
<u>9. Miscellaneous Commodities</u>						
Total Imports under this group .....	14.6	13.4	15.2	16.8	18.6	20.8
Principal Imports -						
Brushes .....	26.7	29.0	31.9	33.2	39.9	41.3
Fancy boxes, etc. ....	20.1	19.9	22.8	22.9	25.1	29.3
Footwear, except rubber and leather .....	45.1	36.8	28.4	28.4	34.0	15.4
Jewellery .....	6.2	6.9	5.7	8.3	9.4	5.8
Moving picture films .....	4.9	4.3	11.3	16.4	26.8	15.5
Musical instruments .....	2.6	3.0	4.7	8.1	11.1	9.9
Pencils, lead and crayons .....	19.4	22.3	21.7	27.8	34.2	33.1
Pocket books, satchels, etc. ....	33.5	32.3	29.7	34.6	29.8	28.1
Scientific and educational equipment .....	6.7	8.7	7.7	9.8	23.6	15.3
Ships and vessels .....	19.6	18.2	40.1	29.7	35.7	3.9
Tobacco pipes, etc. ....	47.4	37.2	38.3	39.6	37.5	34.0
Tobacco pouches, etc. ....	52.4	50.9	51.5	58.6	53.3	48.6
Trunks, valises, etc. ....	21.8	28.8	41.6	50.3	40.9	48.1
Toys and dolls .....	12.4	12.2	12.3	13.9	13.8	13.5
Works of art .....	49.8	32.1	21.7	49.5	38.4	27.9

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States, 1934: - The total trade of Canada with the United States during the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$521,774,000, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$392,545,000, and in 1932 at \$432,497,000; the increase in the year 1934 over the year 1933 amounting to \$129,229,000 or 32.9 per cent, and over the year 1932 to \$89,277,000 or 20.8 per cent. Imports from, as well as exports to the United States in 1934 show increases over the years 1932 and 1933. The imports from the United States in 1934 amounted to \$293,780,000, in 1933 to \$217,291,000, and in 1932 to \$263,549,000, the increase in 1934 over similar imports in 1933 amounting to \$76,489,000 or 35.2 per cent, and in 1932 to \$30,231,000 or 11.5 per cent; while Canada's total exports to the United States in 1934 totalled \$227,994,000; in 1933, \$175,254,000; and in 1932, \$168,948,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$52,740,000 or 30.1 per cent, and with 1932 to \$59,046,000 or 34.3 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in 1934 were valued at \$222,544,000, in 1933 at \$170,542,000, and in 1932 at \$162,631,000; the increase during the year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$53,002,000 or 30.5 per cent, and over 1932 to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent. For the calendar year 1934 Canada's merchandise visible trade balance with the United States was unfavourable to the extent of \$65,786,000, in 1933 of \$42,037,000, and in 1932 of \$94,601,000; the unfavourable trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 was greater by \$23,749,000, but compared with 1932 there was an improvement of \$28,815,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States in 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$3,621,000, but in 1933 it was unfavourable to the extent of \$23,831,000, and in 1932 of \$35,494,000.



For further information relative to the trade of Canada with the United States in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase(+)	Decrease(-)
	1932	1933	1934	1934 Compared with -	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Merchandise</u>					
<u>Imports</u>					
Dutiable goods .....	163,046	129,336	173,428	+10,382	+ 44,092
Free goods .....	100,503	87,955	120,352	+19,849	+ 32,397
Total Imports .....	263,549	217,291	293,780	+30,231	+ 76,489
<u>Exports -</u>					
Canadian produce .....	162,631	170,542	222,544	+59,913	+ 52,002
Foreign produce .....	6,317	4,712	5,450	- 867	+ 738
Total Exports .....	168,948	175,254	227,994	+59,046	+ 52,740
Total Trade .....	432,497	392,545	521,774	+89,277	+129,229
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	-94,601	-42,037	-65,786	+28,815	- 23,749
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
Imports .....	1,079	828	672	- 407	- 156
<u>Exports</u>					
Canadian produce .....	50,697	15,261	69,499	+18,802	+ 54,238
Foreign produce .....	9,489	3,773	580	- 8,909	- 3,193
Total Exports .....	60,186	19,034	70,079	+ 9,893	+ 51,045
Total Trade .....	61,265	19,862	70,751	+ 9,486	+ 50,889
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	+59,107	+18,206	+69,407	+10,300	+ 51,201
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports .....	264,628	218,119	294,452	+29,824	+ 76,333
Exports .....	229,134	194,288	298,073	+68,939	+103,785
Balance of Trade -					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable - .....	-35,494	-23,831	+ 3,621	+39,115	+ 27,452

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the United States, 1934 - The increase in Canada's imports from the United States during the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$32,231,000 or 11.5 per cent, occurred in six out of the nine main groups; the increase in the six groups to show increases, 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$36,665,000, while the decrease in the three main groups to show decreases, viz: Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Chemicals and Allied Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities, amounted to \$6,434,000. The imports from the United States under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$33,690,000 to \$35,425,000 or \$1,735,000. Under this main group the following imports show increases: Broom corn,

from \$174,000 to \$375,000; cocoa and chocolate, from \$317,000 to \$348,000; corn, from \$1,212,000 to \$2,364,000; fruits, dried, from \$1,692,000 to \$1,739,000; gums and resins, from \$1,174,000 to \$1,303,000; crude rubber, from \$2,032,000 to \$6,402,000; sugar, refined, from \$53,000 to \$168,000; and turpentine, spirits of, from \$393,000 to \$464,000; while the following imports show decreases: Coffee, roasted, from \$228,000 to \$208,000; green fruits, from \$10,096,000 to \$9,088,000; canned fruits, from \$90,000 to \$64,000; molasses, from \$172,000 to \$84,000; nuts (except coconuts), from \$613,000 to \$378,000; rice, from \$355,000 to \$276,000; seeds, from \$690,000 to \$658,000; raw tobacco, from \$2,525,000 to \$1,878,000; vegetable oils, from \$3,570,000 to \$2,146,000; fresh vegetables, from \$3,195,000 to \$2,732,000; canned vegetables, from \$150,000 to \$56,000; and yeast, from \$279,000 to \$232,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, imports from the United States from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$9,750,000 to \$10,251,000 or \$501,000. Under this group the chief items to show increases were: Fish, from \$495,000 to \$542,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$2,703,000 to \$3,041,000; hides, raw, from \$1,174,000 to \$1,397,000; unmanufactured leather, from \$1,342,000 to \$1,382,000; manufactured leather, from \$502,000 to \$508,000; meats, from \$252,000 to \$426,000; and sausage casings, from \$106,000 to \$307,000; while the following imports show decreases: Animals, living, from \$1,367,000 to \$808,000; bone, ivory and shell products, from \$207,000 to \$163,000; and grease for soap and leather, from \$720,000 to \$556,000. The imports under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group increased from \$25,518,000 to \$30,982,000 or \$5,464,000. The principal imports under this group to show increases were: Artificial silk yarn, from \$28,000 to \$83,000; artificial silk products, from \$214,000 to \$318,000; raw cotton, from \$7,449,000 to \$17,283,000; fishing lines, from \$290,000 to \$322,000; silk and velvet fabrics, from \$574,000 to \$713,000; waste and rags, from \$725,000 to \$1,148,000; and hats and caps, from \$221,000 to \$226,000; while the imports of the following items show decreases: Binder twine, from \$383,000 to \$3,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,403,000 to \$179,000; cotton fabrics, bleached, and unbleached, from \$1,081,000 to \$993,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$1,321,000 to \$811,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$98,000 to \$27,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$221,000 to \$209,000; flax, hemp and jute products, from \$560,000 to \$499,000; manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibres, from \$2,060,000 to \$979,000; raw silk, from \$4,889,000 to \$3,598,000; and wool and products, from \$358,000 to \$256,000.

The imports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group decreased from \$17,199,000 to \$15,785,000 or \$1,414,000. The following items under this group show decreases: Books and printed matter, from \$7,280,000 to \$6,413,000; paper, from \$4,503,000 to \$3,611,000; and manufactured wood, from \$2,377,000 to \$2,061,000; while imports of unmanufactured wood, chiefly logs and lumber, increased from \$3,039,000 to \$3,699,000. Under the Iron and Its Products group, imports increased from \$51,586,000 to \$71,056,000 or \$19,470,000. The leading commodities or group of commodities to show increases under this group were: Automobiles, from \$1,028,000 to \$1,717,000; automobile parts, from \$11,490,000 to \$19,407,000; band and hoop iron, from \$857,000 to \$1,211,000; bars, including rails, from \$697,000 to \$1,407,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,256,000 to \$1,660,000; engines and boilers, chiefly automobile engines, from \$5,616,000 to \$6,365,000; farm implements, from \$1,963,000 to \$2,850,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$885,000 to \$1,040,000; iron ore, from \$147,000 to \$1,258,000; machinery, from \$13,779,000 to \$15,515,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$108,000 to \$662,000; plates and sheets, from \$4,224,000 to \$5,638,000; structural iron and steel, from \$656,000 to \$896,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$413,000 to \$756,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$615,000 to \$861,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$164,000 to \$331,000; while imports under stamped and coated products decreased from \$930,000 to \$852,000.

Under the Non-Ferrous Metal Products group the imports increased from \$16,367,000 to \$19,025,000 or \$2,658,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Clocks and watches, from \$316,000 to \$354,000; electric apparatus, from \$6,490,000 to \$6,835,000; metallic articles for agricultural implements, from \$320,000 to \$879,000; nickel and products, from \$861,000 to \$885,000; precious metals and products, from \$647,000 to \$2,340,000; and tin in ingots, from \$623,000 to \$1,295,000; while the imports of aluminium and products decreased from \$2,244,000 to \$1,699,000; brass and products, from \$1,671,000 to \$1,498,000; copper and products, from \$634,000 to \$417,000; and zinc and products, from \$338,000 to \$323,000. The imports under the group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products increased from \$69,498,000 to \$76,335,000 or \$6,837,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Asbestos products, from \$358,000 to \$446,000; carbons, electric, from \$316,000 to \$368,000; clay and products, chiefly firebrick, from \$1,617,000 to \$2,400,000; coal, from \$23,491,000 to \$26,317,000; coke for fuel, from \$2,625,000 to \$3,553,000; glass and glassware, from \$2,581,000 to \$2,871,000; kerosene oil, from \$133,000 to \$155,000; petroleum oil, crude, from \$20,519,000 to \$25,181,000; stone and products, from \$1,671,000 to \$3,006,000; and sulphur, from \$2,014,000 to \$2,585,000; while the imports of gasoline decreased from \$7,860,000 to \$3,329,000; and lubricating oil, from \$2,947,000 to \$2,349,000.



The imports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products from the United States, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$17,275,000 to \$16,575,000 or \$700,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Acids, from \$401,000 to \$572,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$1,974,000 to \$2,022,000; fertilizers, from \$790,000 to \$1,501,000; and paints and varnishes, from \$1,542,000 to \$1,828,000; while the following imports show decreases: Cellulose products, from \$2,029,000 to \$1,530,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead, from \$1,518,000 to \$1,053,000; drugs and medicines, from \$1,240,000 to \$1,140,000; perfumery, from \$364,000 to \$236,000; potash and compounds, from \$72,000 to \$46,000; soap, from \$770,000 to \$305,000; and soda and compounds, from \$1,665,000 to \$1,414,000. The imports under the Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$22,666,000 to \$18,346,000 or \$4,320,000. The imports under the following items show increases: Articles returned within five years, from \$996,000 to \$1,524,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$434,000 to \$555,000; jewellery, from \$286,000 to \$369,000; pocket-books, purses, etc., from \$144,000 to \$200,000; toys and dolls, from \$347,000 to \$439,000; and works of art, from \$131,000 to \$271,000; while the following items show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$2,720,000 to \$1,927,000; express parcels, from \$1,148,000 to \$1,133,000; films, from \$402,000 to \$306,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$2,025,000 to \$1,913,000; and settlers' effects, from \$6,634,000 to \$2,642,000.

For more detailed information respecting Canada's imports from the United States, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	\$	263,549,346	217,291,498	293,779,813
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	33,690,336	29,613,891	35,425,142
Principal Imports -				
Broom corn .....	\$	174,345	244,024	375,335
Cocoa and chocolate .....	Lb.	3,357,553	3,912,825	3,902,237
	\$	317,266	340,625	348,112
Coffee, roasted .....	Lb.	486,773	533,491	504,176
	\$	228,201	210,278	207,944
Corn .....	Bush.	3,155,601	3,310,261	3,571,346
	\$	1,212,004	1,704,127	2,364,000
Fruits, green .....	\$	10,096,259	8,468,748	9,087,959
Fruits, dried .....	Lb.	34,869,688	31,634,021	31,769,338
	\$	1,692,072	1,587,894	1,738,902
Fruits, canned .....	Lb.	1,072,622	692,105	789,568
	\$	89,744	53,228	64,274
Gums and resins .....	Lb.	31,224,503	35,195,259	34,756,482
	\$	1,173,676	1,203,246	1,303,371
Molasses .....	Gal.	1,800,217	1,992,092	258,353
	\$	171,934	177,013	83,553
Nuts (except coconuts) .....	Lb.	7,864,576	3,099,878	2,479,779
	\$	613,226	403,583	377,942
Rice .....	Cwt.	213,107	129,217	117,017
	\$	354,945	221,054	276,490
Rubber, crude .....	Lb.	44,476,116	42,884,028	54,869,565
	\$	2,031,800	2,702,370	6,402,037
Rubber, manufactured .....	\$	1,276,897	1,088,917	1,531,109
Seeds .....	\$	690,325	379,914	657,775
Sugar, refined .....	Cwt.	12,077	20,267	37,977
	\$	53,388	90,147	167,681

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Turpentine, spirits of .....	Gal. 878,241	925,047	937,231
	\$ 393,059	438,329	463,779
Tobacco, raw .....	Lb. 9,708,304	8,950,432	8,376,343
	\$ 2,525,262	2,274,552	1,877,785
Vegetable oils .....	Gal. 7,783,342	5,801,510	4,143,143
	\$ 3,570,387	2,541,943	2,145,882
Vegetables, fresh .....	\$ 3,135,155	2,530,522	2,732,382
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb. 1,319,327	827,237	672,618
	\$ 149,546	81,361	56,300
Yeast .....	Lb. 1,471,313	1,359,595	1,366,241
	\$ 279,386	247,218	232,496
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 9,749,985	8,973,656	10,250,677
Principal Imports -			
Animals, living .....	\$ 1,367,450	927,382	807,563
Bone, ivory and shell products .....	\$ 207,284	149,497	162,775
Fish .....	\$ 495,231	415,027	542,224
Furs, chiefly raw .....	\$ 2,703,342	2,751,426	3,040,571
Grease for soap and leather .....	Cwt. 211,431	240,847	165,989
	\$ 720,354	825,691	556,472
Hair and bristles, animal .....	\$ 176,595	177,079	313,834
Hides, raw .....	Cwt. 200,527	127,552	166,417
	\$ 1,173,721	1,038,616	1,397,477
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$ 1,341,968	1,147,036	1,382,160
Leather, manufactured .....	\$ 502,345	440,225	508,224
Meats .....	\$ 252,081	310,105	425,634
Sausage casings .....	\$ 105,598	157,228	306,903
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 25,517,746	25,394,166	30,982,071
Principal Imports -			
Artificial silk yarn .....	Lb. 23,471	18,577	88,556
	\$ 28,324	26,518	83,285
Artificial silk products .....	\$ 213,715	206,765	318,122
Binder twine .....	Cwt. 56,144	14	400
	\$ 383,410	80	2,950
Cotton, raw .....	Lb. 95,754,897	116,780,223	136,204,225
	\$ 7,448,986	11,479,147	17,282,898
Cotton yarns .....	Lb. 2,185,732	1,534,033	289,887
	\$ 1,403,037	766,433	179,215
Cotton fabrics, bleached .....	Lb. 706,165	456,398	425,761
	\$ 319,682	238,615	240,788
Cotton fabrics, coloured .....	Lb. 1,889,507	1,161,522	938,056
	\$ 1,320,816	853,541	811,306
Cotton fabrics, unbleached .....	Lb. 3,657,304	3,237,092	2,707,555
	\$ 761,717	793,936	752,247
Cotton lace and embroidery .....	\$ 98,161	25,858	26,633



Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Cotton wearing apparel .....	\$ 221,361	149,552	208,811
Fishing lines .....	\$ 290,041	215,914	321,803
Flax, hemp and jute products .....	\$ 559,980	400,434	498,627
Hats and caps .....	\$ 220,912	190,783	225,573
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre .....	Lb. 70,293,200	49,064,800	25,831,600
	\$ 2,060,017	1,558,805	979,187
Silk, raw .....	Lb. 2,397,411	2,304,247	2,521,604
	\$ 4,889,263	4,178,035	3,597,644
Silk fabrics and velvets .....	\$ 574,085	356,401	713,213
Silk wearing apparel .....	\$ 537,806	504,472	539,656
Waste and rags .....	Cwt. 165,955	182,446	272,319
	\$ 724,917	806,429	1,147,702
Wool and its products (Total) .....	\$ 357,800	241,029	256,277
Woollen wearing apparel .....	\$ 108,911	102,742	102,271
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 17,198,789	13,943,894	15,784,693
Principal Imports -			
Books and printed matter (Total) .....	\$ 7,279,962	6,020,923	6,413,381
Advertising pamphlets, etc. ....	Lb. 2,249,652	1,537,847	2,014,637
	\$ 894,067	649,657	789,920
Newspapers and magazines .....	\$ 2,935,396	2,518,686	2,493,810
Text books .....	\$ 526,869	461,157	457,022
Paper (Total) .....	\$ 4,502,611	3,486,707	3,611,249
Boxes and containers .....	\$ 530,914	321,182	242,404
Paper board .....	Lb. 13,360,517	9,335,728	10,939,569
	\$ 551,742	378,331	426,492
Printing paper .....	Lb. 6,605,275	6,678,921	4,127,182
	\$ 662,345	483,514	382,876
Wood, unmanufactured (Total) .....	\$ 3,039,469	2,533,079	3,699,167
Logs .....	M ft. 4,315	13,211	38,062
	\$ 79,854	222,649	507,121
Lumber and timber .....	M ft. 42,691	37,112	56,604
	\$ 1,903,809	1,646,077	2,310,515
Veneers .....	\$ 346,000	206,817	255,865
Wood, manufactured (Total) .....	\$ 2,376,747	1,903,185	2,060,896
Corr. manufactures .....	\$ 246,004	150,671	186,461
Furniture .....	\$ 253,961	257,043	296,313
Staves .....	\$ 204,004	436,934	288,258
Wood pulp .....	Cwt. 268,397	114,172	163,878
	\$ 470,562	177,289	255,762
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 51,586,264	41,805,611	71,056,276
Principal Imports -			
Automobiles .....	No. 1,358	1,410	2,610
	\$ 1,028,457	881,220	1,716,794
Automobile parts .....	\$ 11,490,015	10,719,786	19,406,692

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Band and hoop .....	Cwt.	244,269	219,190	313,844
	\$	856,868	738,210	1,211,148
Bars, including rails .....	Cwt.	266,719	292,723	571,206
	\$	697,449	786,982	1,406,871
Castings and forgings .....	\$	1,255,826	1,035,116	1,660,027
Engines and boilers (Total) .....	\$	5,616,433	4,541,027	6,365,392
Automobile engines .....	No.	25,119	17,456	24,171
	\$	4,359,362	3,365,320	4,789,321
Farm implements and machinery .....	\$	1,963,257	2,042,538	2,850,384
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	885,346	704,342	1,039,559
Iron ore .....	Ton	59,449	176,261	684,581
	\$	146,763	343,395	1,257,745
Machinery .....	\$	13,779,179	9,411,629	15,515,263
Pigs, ingots and blooms .....	Cwt.	48,094	81,980	366,624
	\$	107,981	257,697	662,232
Plates and sheets .....	Cwt.	1,525,193	1,172,934	2,396,011
	\$	4,224,329	2,727,849	5,637,675
Stamped and coated products .....	\$	930,301	720,706	852,267
Structural iron and steel .....	Cwt.	313,620	200,220	442,900
	\$	655,737	390,529	896,142
Tools, hand or machine .....	\$	412,739	448,709	755,825
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	614,609	447,653	860,785
Wire and manufactures .....	\$	163,605	203,573	330,857
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	16,366,803	12,294,082	19,025,509
Principal Imports -				
Aluminium and products (Total) .....	\$	2,243,772	1,161,795	1,698,837
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite .....	Cwt.	660,739	492,789	1,150,825
	\$	1,367,581	675,356	1,059,543
Aluminium products .....	\$	876,191	486,439	639,294
Brass and products .....	\$	1,670,794	1,064,265	1,498,000
Clocks and watches .....	\$	315,951	234,232	353,626
Copper and products .....	\$	634,177	319,276	417,478
Electric apparatus .....	\$	6,490,414	4,395,422	6,835,481
Metallic articles for agricultural implements, n.o.p.	\$	320,081	500,348	879,357
Nickel and products .....	\$	861,121	821,505	885,490
Precious metals and products .....	\$	647,086	889,362	2,339,767
Printing materials .....	\$	698,274	548,616	695,774
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc. ....	Cwt.	24,729	21,589	24,860
	\$	622,956	872,944	1,294,640
Zinc .....	\$	338,356	309,302	322,816
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group .....	\$	69,497,632	54,755,886	76,335,151
Principal Imports -				
Asbestos products .....	\$	358,183	293,721	446,246
Carbons, electric .....	\$	316,007	237,229	368,198



Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Clay and products (Total) .....	\$ 1,616,668	1,697,483	2,399,692
Bricks, fire .....	\$ 518,361	801,491	1,312,713
Coal .....	Ton 10,177,780	9,261,010	10,903,853
	\$ 23,490,612	19,110,276	26,317,244
Coke for fuel .....	Ton 546,433	492,239	665,679
	\$ 2,625,114	2,259,785	3,552,726
Gasoline .....	Gal. 80,620,456	54,478,871	51,287,294
	\$ 7,859,917	3,883,119	3,328,836
Glass and glassware .....	\$ 2,580,857	2,194,716	2,871,242
Kerosene oil .....	Gal. 1,730,756	1,632,134	2,116,794
	\$ 132,786	123,140	154,616
Lubricating oils .....	Gal. 11,449,655	9,757,201	10,417,936
	\$ 2,946,634	2,566,732	2,349,231
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal. 697,606,076	710,595,580	824,166,990
	\$ 20,518,758	15,279,059	25,181,226
Salt .....	Cwt. 715,420	1,035,479	883,902
	\$ 208,997	259,029	209,287
Stone and products .....	\$ 1,670,589	1,496,575	3,005,744
Sulphur .....	Cwt. 2,094,944	2,810,468	3,151,952
	\$ 2,013,944	2,521,154	2,585,379
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 17,275,161	13,692,757	16,575,214
Principal Imports -			
Acids .....	\$ 401,328	471,674	572,325
Cellulose products .....	\$ 2,028,680	1,375,791	1,529,801
Compounds of tetraethyl lead .....	Lb. 1,525,825	1,571,775	1,821,083
	\$ 1,517,639	1,212,990	1,053,503
Drugs and medicines .....	\$ 1,240,321	1,046,071	1,140,208
Dyeing and tanning materials .....	Lb. 26,835,615	31,505,480	28,027,581
	\$ 1,973,835	1,901,527	2,022,136
Fertilizers .....	Cwt. 848,186	1,062,401	1,824,460
	\$ 789,574	927,562	1,501,194
Paints and varnishes .....	\$ 1,541,913	1,211,085	1,827,532
Perfumery .....	\$ 363,051	198,610	235,751
Potash and compounds .....	Lb. 511,960	398,533	480,329
	\$ 72,625	39,847	46,033
Soap .....	\$ 770,483	176,261	305,082
Soda and compounds .....	Lb. 93,052,918	82,048,200	73,693,124
	\$ 1,665,444	1,318,869	1,413,775
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group .....	\$ 22,666,630	16,817,555	18,345,594
Principal Imports -			
Articles for exhibition .....	\$ 2,719,823	2,241,102	1,927,213
Articles returned within five years .....	\$ 996,377	1,138,397	1,523,500
Containers (outside coverings) .....	\$ 434,130	526,087	554,582
Express parcels .....	\$ 1,147,513	978,244	1,132,675

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Films .....	\$ 402,268	344,449	305,577
Jewellery .....	\$ 285,906	228,100	368,713
Musical instruments .....	\$ 256,208	174,754	243,507
Pocket books, purses, etc. ....	\$ 143,911	140,858	199,958
Scientific and educational equipment .....	\$ 2,025,276	1,423,947	1,913,290
Settlers' effects .....	\$ 6,634,300	3,841,374	2,641,677
Toys and dolls .....	\$ 347,453	284,786	438,737
Works of art .....	\$ 130,607	154,923	271,026

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United States for the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent, occurred in eight out of the nine main groups, the increase in the eight main groups to show increases amounting to \$60,034,000, while the decrease in the group to show a decrease, viz: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, amounted to \$121,000. The domestic exports to the United States under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,720,000 to \$47,092,000 or \$42,372,000. Under this main group the principal items to show increases were: Alcoholic beverages, largely whiskey, from nil to \$19,720,000; fodders, n.o.p., from \$220,000 to \$457,000; grains, chiefly barley, oats, rye and wheat, from \$124,000 to \$17,710,000; grain products, mainly bran, shorts and middlings, and malt, from \$1,479,000 to \$5,674,000; hay, from \$79,000 to \$211,000; and vegetables and products, chiefly potatoes and turnips, from \$1,068,000 to \$1,661,000; while the exports of the following commodities show decreases: Rubber products, from \$139,000 to \$105,000; seeds, mainly flaxseed, from \$305,000 to \$132,000; and maple sugar from \$600,000 to \$557,000.

The exports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$15,302,000 to \$17,677,000 or \$2,375,000. Under this main group the following items show increases: Fish, principally fresh and dried, salted and pickled, from \$8,159,000 to \$8,876,000; furs, mainly raw furs, from \$2,684,000 to \$4,229,000; hair, from \$69,000 to \$201,000; hides, raw, from \$406,000 to \$1,349,000; horses, from \$198,000 to \$374,000; sausage casings, from \$268,000 to \$326,000; tankage, from \$141,000 to \$219,000; and whale oil, from nil to \$146,000; while exports of leather and products decreased from \$440,000 to \$303,000; meats, from \$921,000 to \$252,000; and milk and products, from \$394,000 to \$264,000. Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, the exports to the United States during this interval decreased from \$929,000 to \$808,000, or \$121,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Rags, from \$104,000 to \$239,000; and raw wool, from \$69,000 to \$166,000; while the exports of binder twine decreased from \$501,000 to \$182,000.

The exports under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, to the United States, from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$105,199,000 to \$107,761,000 or \$2,562,000. Under this group the chief commodities to show increases were: Pulpwood, from \$4,831,000 to \$6,604,000; shingles, from \$2,457,000 to \$3,407,000; and wood pulp, from \$15,051,000 to \$20,053,000; while books and printed matter decreased from \$344,000 to \$287,000; and paper, largely newsprint paper, from \$72,605,000 to \$68,632,000. Under the Iron and Its Products group the exports increased from \$2,108,000 to \$2,782,000 or \$674,000. The chief commodities to show increases under this group were: Farm implements, from \$329,000 to \$500,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$37,000 to \$48,000; machinery, from \$161,000 to \$220,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, largely ferro-manganese, from \$853,000 to \$1,273,000; and scrap iron and steel, from \$85,000 to \$346,000; while exports under the following items show decreases: Automobiles and parts, from \$125,000 to \$124,000; rolling mill products, from \$199,000 to \$43,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$177,000 to \$82,000.



The exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$18,763,000 to \$23,554,000 or \$4,791,000. Under this group exports of the following items show increases: Aluminium products, from \$404,000 to \$558,000; gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc., from \$3,926,000 to \$3,991,000; nickel, chiefly fine nickel, from \$3,924,000 to \$12,080,000; and silver bullion, from \$909,000 to \$2,449,000; while the exports under the following items show decreases: Copper and products, largely copper in forms, from \$7,953,000 to \$3,046,000; and silver in ore, from \$983,000 to \$638,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, the exports increased from \$5,462,000 to \$9,140,000 or \$3,678,000. The chief commodities to show increases were: Asbestos, raw, from \$2,177,000 to \$2,961,000; coke, from \$272,000 to \$468,000; stone and products, chiefly artificial abrasives, crude, from \$1,464,000 to \$3,801,000; and tar and pitch, from \$73,000 to \$145,000; while exports of coal decreased from \$556,000 to \$397,000; and petroleum and products, from \$564,000 to \$461,000.

The exports under the Chemicals and Allied Products group, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,665,000 to \$6,331,000 or \$1,666,000. Acids under this main group increased from \$863,000 to \$1,843,000; fertilizers, from \$2,450,000 to \$2,780,000; soap, from \$700 to \$216,000; and soda and compounds, from \$1,031,000 to \$1,204,000; while the exports under cobalt oxide and salts decreased from \$108,000 to nil; and paints and varnishes, from \$41,000 to \$30,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the exports increased from \$5,483,000 to \$7,399,000 or \$1,916,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Containers (empty packages), from \$41,000 to \$236,000; electrical energy, from \$1,784,000 to \$2,945,000; films, from \$695,000 to \$1,019,000; and settlers' effects, from \$2,517,000 to \$2,556,000; while the exports of stationery decreased from \$33,000 to \$13,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's exports to the United States, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years		
	1932	1933	1934
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS .....	\$ 162,630,779	170,541,810	222,544,093
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 4,719,438	12,659,428	47,091,945
Principal Exports -			
Alcoholic beverages (Total) .....	\$ -	3,619,934	19,720,097
Ale, beer and porter .....	Gal. -	368,614	49,611
	\$ -	397,680	51,538
Whiskey .....	Pf. gal. -	438,349	3,011,445
	\$ -	3,204,101	19,523,239
Fodders, M.O.P. ....	\$ 220,295	210,664	457,293
Fruits (Total) .....	\$ 299,986	220,600	324,081
Apples, fresh .....	Brl. 23,306	3,032	4,680
	\$ 116,137	7,709	10,802
Fruits, canned .....	Lb. 30,397	212,525	83,002
	\$ 3,118	12,157	7,484
Grains (Total) .....	\$ 124,471	1,830,815	17,709,877
Barley .....	Bush. 1,449	50	7,411,212
	\$ 494	15	5,610,353
Oats .....	Bush. 25,233	112,509	3,053,367
	\$ 9,229	41,144	1,122,455
Rye .....	Bush. 175	2,544,700	604,152
	\$ 136	1,404,895	385,938
Wheat .....	Bush. 52,100	374,643	12,817,608
	\$ 26,746	227,509	10,542,353

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Grain products (Total) .....	\$ 1,479,405	3,926,568	5,673,522
Bran and shorts .....	Cwt. 347,920	2,023,009	1,800,064
	\$ 217,554	1,518,494	1,777,994
Cereal foods .....	\$ 37,131	41,310	40,713
Malt .....	Bush. 1,495,214	2,722,945	3,118,200
	\$ 1,113,465	2,159,631	3,034,382
Screenings .....	Cwt. 400,068	830,001	1,242,053
	\$ 71,502	140,764	672,068
Wheat flour .....	Brl. 1,876	2,143	31,203
	\$ 4,615	9,142	96,519
Hay .....	Ton 13,326	7,068	23,076
	\$ 79,669	36,671	211,257
Rubber and products (Total) .....	\$ 139,232	150,552	104,922
Footwear of rubber .....	Pair 227	573	8,516
	\$ 381	833	17,220
Pneumatic tire casings .....	No. 14,193	16,187	869
	\$ 94,172	72,327	5,676
Seeds (Total) .....	\$ 304,613	655,694	131,591
Clover seed .....	Bush. 4,319	8	983
	\$ 20,887	96	10,301
Flaxseed .....	Bush. 334,621	565,684	78
	\$ 255,429	628,433	245
Sugar and products (Total) .....	\$ 664,539	473,853	725,317
Maple sugar .....	Lb. 3,363,130	2,323,570	3,607,198
	\$ 600,067	382,600	557,170
Vegetables and products (Total) .....	\$ 1,068,041	1,232,759	1,660,840
Potatoes .....	Bush. 701,586	1,122,238	1,527,020
	\$ 170,430	680,057	1,052,857
Turnips .....	Bush. 1,949,463	1,943,200	1,822,057
	\$ 373,733	477,144	522,100
Pickles and sauces .....	\$ 865	860	44,729
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb. 11,334,777	99,671	669,020
	\$ 302,237	3,455	22,357
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 15,302,350	16,946,875	17,677,104
Principal Exports -			
Animals, living (Total) .....	\$ 1,173,673	781,551	964,040
Cattle .....	No. 12,865	5,734	6,567
	\$ 748,378	350,636	400,479
Horses .....	No. 4,972	6,259	4,078
	\$ 198,450	294,455	373,986
Fish (Total) .....	Cwt. 1,043,337	1,268,398	1,318,056
	\$ 8,158,796	8,491,868	8,876,478
Fresh Fish .....	Cwt. 779,143	924,230	1,025,284
	\$ 6,430,255	6,626,686	7,023,477



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Fish - Con.				
Fish, dried, salted, pickled .....	Cwt.	193,374	269,715	260,671
	\$	805,427	998,127	1,203,583
Fish, canned or preserved (Total) .....	Cwt.	70,820	74,453	32,101
	\$	923,114	867,055	649,418
Lobsters, canned .....	Cwt.	12,051	15,201	8,603
	\$	527,081	507,735	455,031
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	38,703	39,453	502
	\$	210,298	225,534	7,002
Furs, undressed (Total) .....	\$	2,683,890	3,261,948	4,229,195
Beaver skins .....	No.	38,926	42,868	15,650
	\$	409,989	456,107	149,855
Fox skins .....	No.	35,281	28,364	68,881
	\$	629,491	490,863	1,192,157
Mink skins .....	No.	87,205	117,233	121,346
	\$	674,454	1,071,740	1,335,345
Muskrat skins .....	No.	182,640	510,450	317,572
	\$	122,903	389,158	305,455
Hair (Total) .....	\$	68,619	117,256	200,800
Hides, raw .....	Cwt.	96,375	295,556	207,026
	\$	405,503	2,068,037	1,349,001
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$	372,524	434,147	270,409
Leather, manufactured .....	\$	67,366	84,658	33,071
Meats (Total) .....	\$	921,108	441,110	251,997
Bacon and hams .....	Cwt.	14,956	8,685	4,041
	\$	382,710	217,466	134,117
Milk and products (Total) .....	\$	394,077	268,406	264,222
Cheese .....	Cwt.	6,101	10,584	7,992
	\$	74,257	137,911	117,120
Milk, processed .....	Cwt.	5,393	4,267	7,223
	\$	115,687	89,671	145,536
Sausage casings .....	\$	267,761	212,817	325,681
Tankage .....	Cwt.	188,516	255,027	198,744
	\$	140,651	302,154	219,019
Whale oil .....	Gal.	-	477,206	651,101
	\$	-	97,118	145,803
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	929,437	2,407,718	808,271
Principal Exports -				
Binder twine .....	Cwt.	95,734	67,970	29,160
	\$	501,415	316,053	181,906
Cotton goods .....	\$	12,861	84,654	5,447
Felt manufactures .....	\$	2,855	3,549	5,317
Rags .....	Cwt.	71,124	104,109	62,563
	\$	103,986	310,165	239,001

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Socks and stockings .....	Doz.pair	461	341	822
	\$	1,534	1,582	3,258
Wool, raw .....	Lb.	559,567	7,650,265	827,305
	\$	69,242	1,308,312	165,531
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	105,199,173	96,390,990	107,760,563
Principal Exports -				
Books and printed matter .....	\$	344,201	302,726	287,101
Paper (Total) .....	\$	72,604,638	58,874,030	68,631,626
Board .....	\$	429,876	322,503	399,358
Book paper .....	Cwt.	959	398	372
	\$	6,431	4,693	5,424
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt.	30,405,854	30,393,622	39,178,897
	\$	72,006,773	58,315,307	68,048,085
Wrapping paper .....	Cwt.	576	3,061	24,214
	\$	1,497	7,583	34,975
Wood and products (Total) .....	\$	32,250,334	37,214,234	38,841,836
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	\$	2,199	1,045	1,079
Laths .....	M	188,317	162,398	139,297
	\$	511,355	400,280	375,485
Logs .....	M ft.	90,401	135,480	39,990
	\$	783,601	1,275,235	381,965
Planks and boards (Total) .....	M ft.	322,872	296,393	232,854
	\$	6,611,131	6,408,595	5,830,695
Douglas fir .....	M ft.	62,227	21,371	4,248
	\$	707,014	370,262	93,182
Pine .....	M ft.	74,336	102,536	86,824
	\$	1,727,216	2,266,859	2,139,182
Spruce .....	M ft.	152,592	141,077	121,431
	\$	3,140,585	2,770,841	2,909,569
Poles, telegraph and telephone .....	No.	172,867	164,714	183,228
	\$	613,440	481,658	519,246
Pulpwood .....	Cord	529,019	651,942	914,270
	\$	4,830,506	4,696,373	6,603,689
Railway ties .....	No.	331,430	381,246	336,998
	\$	280,602	360,071	293,135
Shingles .....	\$	2,456,840	3,368,033	3,406,888
Timber, square .....	M ft.	3,960	471	860
	\$	49,834	10,244	22,570
Wood pulp .....	Cwt.	7,253,832	9,731,604	9,579,172
	\$	15,051,381	18,815,170	20,053,370
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	2,108,354	4,070,426	2,782,307
Principal Exports -				
Automobiles - Freight .....	No.	13	17	8
	\$	3,345	2,410	5,864



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Automobiles - Con. - Passenger .....	No.	287	330	378
	\$	86,756	91,359	77,607
Parts of .....	\$	34,785	22,464	40,583
Farm implements .....	\$	328,771	245,421	500,429
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	37,201	7,770	48,147
Machinery .....	\$	160,769	187,621	220,405
Pigs, ingots and billets (Total) .....	Ton	19,451	67,861	44,960
	\$	853,844	2,563,536	1,272,610
Ferro-manganese .....	Ton	16,122	47,069	27,045
	\$	784,326	2,169,710	890,495
Rolling mill products (Total) .....	Ton	5,181	4,749	1,678
	\$	199,099	120,403	43,236
Rails .....	Ton	4,858	4,731	1,593
	\$	187,440	119,485	38,263
Scrap iron or steel .....	Ton	16,520	69,218	50,450
	\$	85,497	432,675	346,231
Tools, hand and machine .....	\$	5,854	4,215	5,030
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	\$	177,873	288,735	81,946
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group .....	\$	18,762,898	18,237,898	23,554,085
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium products (Total) .....	\$	404,288	335,002	558,151
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc. ....	Cwt.	19,811	17,464	30,499
	\$	310,806	284,265	502,995
Brass products .....	\$	68,264	73,972	68,513
Copper and products (Total) .....	\$	7,953,261	2,158,259	3,045,919
Copper in ore .....	Cwt.	219,415	179,168	192,550
	\$	960,561	879,143	896,445
Copper blister .....	Cwt.	219,945	151,360	269,622
	\$	1,233,090	1,250,750	2,113,209
Copper in forms .....	Cwt.	812,171	1	27
	\$	5,658,075	27	369
Electric apparatus .....	\$	35,249	21,119	26,709
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc. ....	\$	3,925,729	2,298,970	3,991,022
Nickel (Total) .....	Cwt.	330,719	880,881	500,152
	\$	3,924,189	9,995,125	12,080,198
Nickel in ore .....	Cwt.	27,729	96,791	64,353
	\$	498,668	1,745,474	1,156,580
Nickel oxide .....	Cwt.	5,454	14,359	8,449
	\$	114,249	308,901	171,331
Nickel, fine .....	Cwt.	132,161	307,873	427,350
	\$	3,311,272	7,940,750	10,752,287
Silver in ore .....	Oz.	3,488,094	3,362,354	1,566,277
	\$	982,652	1,093,464	637,816

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Silver bullion .....	Oz. 3,023,762	4,084,214	5,229,337
	\$ 909,351	1,554,460	2,449,086
Zinc spelter .....	Cwt. -	560	1,270
	\$ -	2,156	2,928
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 5,461,582	7,977,121	9,139,835
Principal Exports -			
Asbestos, raw .....	Ton 93,010	112,213	112,712
	\$ 2,176,573	3,194,240	2,961,344
Coal .....	Ton 135,698	108,263	107,162
	\$ 556,127	375,150	396,728
Coke .....	Ton 25,607	21,143	33,249
	\$ 271,988	274,390	467,860
Petroleum and products (Total) .....	\$ 564,200	956,754	460,830
Petroleum oil, crude .....	Gal. 6,431,038	10,563,634	-
	\$ 185,397	385,058	-
Gasoline and naphtha .....	Gal. 1,061,639	1,465,471	396,748
	\$ 141,632	206,979	57,818
Stone and products (Total) .....	\$ 1,464,096	2,480,748	3,800,561
Abrasives, artificial, crude .....	Cwt. 189,601	563,151	1,136,592
	\$ 533,974	1,663,672	2,947,163
Gypsum, crude .....	Ton 372,314	287,305	319,039
	\$ 470,247	344,085	374,710
Tar and pitch .....	Gal. 684,337	4,080,427	3,076,144
	\$ 73,030	179,039	145,445
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 4,664,500	5,711,005	6,331,266
Principal Exports -			
Acids .....	Cwt. 154,503	344,406	312,639
	\$ 862,745	2,067,677	1,843,345
Cobalt oxide and salts .....	Lb. 102,900	125,300	-
	\$ 108,398	113,909	-
Drugs, medicinal .....	\$ 14,764	16,833	22,682
Fertilizers .....	Cwt. 1,881,337	1,841,769	2,536,079
	\$ 2,450,486	2,068,447	2,780,378
Paints and varnishes .....	\$ 41,409	27,853	29,821
Soap .....	Lb. 3,071	2,423	8,273,279
	\$ 663	131	215,954
Soda and compounds .....	Cwt. 318,685	448,356	269,051
	\$ 1,030,708	1,301,769	1,204,125
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Exports under this group .....	\$ 5,483,047	6,141,049	7,398,717
Principal Exports -			
Brushes .....	\$ 446	353	436
Containers .....	\$ 40,768	121,871	236,035



Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Electrical energy .....	M K.W.H.	695,204	931,353	1,237,664
	\$	1,783,873	2,279,516	2,944,874
Films .....	\$	695,079	702,469	1,018,873
Musical instruments .....	\$	26,663	29,414	25,080
Settlers' effects .....	\$	2,517,144	2,452,268	2,555,564
Ships .....	No.	2	3	9
	Ton	976	378	276
	\$	56,000	93,200	56,245
Stationery .....	\$	32,913	19,313	13,335

CANADA'S TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA, 1934.

The trade of Canada with Australia in the calendar year 1934, shows a marked improvement compared with the calendar years 1933 and 1932. Imports from Australia in 1934 were 24.6 per cent greater than in 1933, and 8. per cent greater than in 1932; while domestic exports to Australia in 1934 exceeded the exports in 1933 by 65.3 per cent, and in 1932 by 136.5 per cent. In 1934 Canada's imports from Australia were valued at \$6,331,000, in 1933 at \$5,080,000, and in 1932 at \$5,845,000; while her domestic exports to Australia in 1934 were valued at \$16,870,000; in 1933 at \$10,208,000; and in 1932 at \$7,133,000. There were some marked increases and decreases in the imports from Australia, calendar year 1934 compared with 1932. Imports of fruits, chiefly dried fruits, decreased from \$3,300,000 to \$3,014,000; meats, from \$34,000 to \$7,000; and sugar, from \$1,368,000 to \$1,031,000; while imports of gelatine increased from \$35,000 to \$83,000; wheat flour, from \$36,000 to \$202,000; hides and skins from nil to \$28,000; onions, from \$4,000 to \$22,000; tin in blocks, from nil to \$45,000; wines, from \$89,000 to \$139,000; wood products, from \$14,000 to \$42,000; raw wool, from \$187,000 to \$612,000; and worsted tops, from \$516,000 to \$839,000. Exports to Australia from 1932 to 1934 show marked increases in nearly every important item of trade: Aluminium increased from \$1,000 to \$77,000; asbestos, raw, from \$25,000 to \$50,000; automobiles, from \$524,000 to \$4,174,000; automobile parts, from \$167,000 to \$438,000; brass and products, from \$2,000 to \$133,000; clocks and watches, from \$100,000 to \$174,000; cotton fabrics, from \$476,000 to \$978,000; electrical apparatus, from \$44,000 to \$130,000; farm implements, from \$67,000 to \$169,000; fish, chiefly canned fish, from \$1,050,000 to \$1,475,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$37,000 to \$108,000; machinery, from \$75,000 to \$477,000; paper, chiefly newsprint paper, from \$2,114,000 to \$3,956,000; pipes and fittings, from \$68,000 to \$175,000; soda and compounds, from \$44,000 to \$84,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$112,000 to \$365,000; wire, from \$4,000 to \$41,000; wood, chiefly Douglas fir logs and lumber, from \$1,527,000 to \$2,691,000.

For more detailed information respecting Canada's imports from and exports to Australia, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA</u>				
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	\$	5,845,187	5,079,778	6,330,704
Principal Imports -				
Fruits, fresh (Total) .....	\$	49,735	56,416	38,190
Grapes .....	Lb.	101,350	277,217	90,610
	\$	6,756	10,857	5,953

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Fruits, fresh - Con.				
Lemons .....	Box	3,233	5,383	2,891
	\$	9,296	14,339	7,019
Oranges .....	Cu. ft.	22,520	9,473	14,278
	\$	29,504	9,582	15,740
Pears .....	Lb.	99,320	677,135	224,010
	\$	3,798	21,214	9,318
Fruits, dried (Total) .....	Lb.	33,096,820	16,288,262	28,450,235
	\$	2,887,782	1,591,830	2,655,375
Apricots, dried .....	Lb.	2,640	58,558	212,016
	\$	419	8,191	28,222
Currants, dried .....	Lb.	5,596,240	3,103,438	4,816,784
	\$	446,562	267,973	453,449
Prunes, dried .....	Lb.	-	239,620	-
	\$	-	17,240	-
Raisins .....	Lb.	27,497,940	12,881,326	23,392,354
	\$	2,440,801	1,297,772	2,170,566
Fruits, preserved (Total) .....	\$	362,982	378,441	320,063
Peaches in cans .....	Lb.	2,922,228	2,132,108	2,344,718
	\$	166,519	128,906	147,493
Pears in cans .....	Lb.	194,614	167,710	123,105
	\$	12,318	10,735	8,469
Pineapples in cans .....	Lb.	2,784,630	2,631,995	1,493,432
	\$	180,956	177,835	91,185
Fruit pulp .....	Lb.	90,992	1,081,761	1,465,056
	\$	3,155	60,935	72,916
Gelatine .....	Lb.	221,292	507,516	447,556
	\$	34,514	80,515	83,403
Glue .....	Lb.	70,065	103,321	110,094
	\$	4,427	7,038	8,835
Grains and products (Total) .....	\$	55,985	85,569	202,564
Rice .....	Cwt.	12,600	22,400	11
	\$	19,516	34,393	41
Wheat flour .....	Brl.	12,323	16,202	69,380
	\$	35,852	50,002	201,880
Hides and skins .....	Cwt.	-	8,264	1,645
	\$	-	71,735	28,479
Meats (Total) .....	\$	83,707	45,068	7,272
Beef, fresh .....	Lb.	172,290	24,824	-
	\$	8,108	836	-
Mutton and lamb, fresh .....	Lb.	672,768	127,285	5,402
	\$	37,028	6,817	373
Poultry and game .....	\$	4,137	3,877	3,062
Canned meats .....	Lb.	385,348	387,149	42,372
	\$	33,425	33,535	3,835



Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Oils, vegetable (Total) .....	\$	4,205	48,779	4,253
Cocoanut oil for soap .....	Gal.	-	121,739	-
	\$	-	43,329	-
Eucalyptus oil .....	Lb.	13,714	13,652	13,192
	\$	3,462	3,045	3,071
Onions .....	Lb.	212,212	95,553	3,183,370
	\$	4,447	724	22,279
Rags and waste .....	Cwt.	325	2,425	1,823
	\$	5,519	47,374	49,424
Rubber and its products .....	\$	6,638	3,671	6,526
Sausage casings .....	\$	4,335	11,636	7,989
Sugar not above No. 16 D.S. ....	Cwt.	337,570	81,931	97,574
	\$	496,202	124,403	165,264
Sugar above No. 16 D.S. ....	Cwt.	545,992	659,746	505,393
	\$	872,331	1,115,773	865,536
Tin in blocks .....	Cwt.	-	113	860
	\$	-	5,542	44,841
Wines, non-sparkling .....	Gal.	53,504	61,038	71,845
	\$	89,195	102,211	139,429
Wood and its products (Total) .....	\$	14,426	39,116	42,119
Lumber and timber .....	\$	2,679	4,128	7,820
Veneers .....	\$	11,631	34,736	29,013
Wool and its products (Total) .....	\$	708,224	1,109,555	1,474,503
Wool, raw .....	Lb.	803,610	1,913,342	1,604,270
	\$	187,135	493,763	612,446
Woolis .....	Lb.	2,945	256,903	52,058
	\$	352	55,906	14,248
Worsted tops .....	Lb.	1,271,851	1,349,005	1,280,899
	\$	516,350	552,419	839,422
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA</u>				
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS .....	\$	7,133,007	10,208,286	16,870,370
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium and its products .....	\$	890	5,032	77,127
Asbestos, raw .....	Ton	451	744	998
	\$	24,800	39,162	49,859
Automobiles, freight .....	No.	192	1,161	5,414
	\$	57,673	344,073	1,614,414
Automobiles, passenger .....	No.	1,681	5,507	10,775
	\$	466,793	1,613,167	2,559,521
Automobiles, parts of .....	\$	166,576	363,540	437,874
Brass and its products .....	\$	2,293	36,107	133,002
Clocks and watches .....	\$	99,514	95,697	174,132
Coal .....	Ton	13,472	23,759	22,126
	\$	98,506	152,082	135,220
Copper and its products .....	\$	2,694	10,109	38,013

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Cotton fabrics .....	Yd.	1,319,941	955,732	2,255,775
	\$	476,083	384,204	978,049
Cotton manufactures .....	\$	10,982	91,675	29,460
Electrical apparatus .....	\$	445,270	115,891	130,111
Farm implements .....	\$	66,744	83,535	169,175
Felt manufactures .....	\$	47,930	46,046	55,860
Films .....	\$	237,763	203,839	290,429
Fish (Total) .....	\$	1,049,692	1,234,058	1,474,848
Herrings, sea, canned .....	Cwt.	2	2,505	8,772
	\$	12	16,586	61,358
Pilchards, canned .....	Cwt.	3,711	2,843	3,987
	\$	28,749	21,784	32,886
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	97,116	105,358	106,461
	\$	957,649	1,128,973	1,276,875
Sardines, canned .....	Cwt.	7,218	7,354	11,951
	\$	56,998	55,399	93,735
Glass and glassware .....	\$	4,512	7,429	15,216
Grain and products (Total) .....	\$	300	7,880	10,342
Cereal foods .....	\$	300	7,880	8,118
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	37,238	60,110	107,960
Lamps and lanterns .....	\$	13,225	18,834	21,085
Machinery (Total) .....	\$	74,577	214,880	476,556
Electric vacuum cleaners .....	No.	677	528	521
	\$	24,387	13,234	10,469
Typewriting machines .....	No.	742	3,009	5,298
	\$	42,057	168,136	275,783
Oilcloth .....	Sq. yd.	102,739	86,514	254,110
	\$	17,826	13,179	43,280
Paints and varnishes .....	\$	3,666	8,020	6,095
Paper (Total) .....	\$	2,113,813	2,463,194	3,955,842
Boards of paper .....	\$	28,056	34,439	84,149
Book paper .....	Cwt.	7,312	11,426	24,599
	\$	60,067	84,190	954,308
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt.	785,868	1,151,233	1,991,330
	\$	1,978,412	2,297,604	3,604,696
Wall paper .....	Roll	195,595	201,701	512,188
	\$	28,764	25,026	62,672
Pipes, tubing and fittings, iron .....	\$	68,125	97,140	174,575
Porcelain insulators .....	\$	911	770	13,751
Rubber goods .....	\$	8,522	9,123	14,347
Silk manufactures .....	\$	10,391	23,435	38,121
Soda and compounds .....	Cwt.	6,832	7,834	13,303
	\$	43,618	49,431	83,850
Stationery .....	\$	11,894	12,106	28,291
Tools, hand or machine .....	\$	111,955	202,992	365,088
Wire, iron .....	\$	4,172	8,216	41,385



Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Wood, unmanufactured (Total) .....	\$ 1,491,299	1,878,003	2,572,717
Logs, Douglas fir .....	M ft. 6,103	37,197	84,671
	\$ 55,818	316,783	833,003
Planks and boards .....	M ft. 84,402	95,675	93,239
	\$ 1,022,632	1,112,897	1,205,897
Shooks .....	\$ 10,082	103,896	103,751
Timber, square .....	M ft. 34,683	28,403	30,666
	\$ 394,185	331,308	393,036
Wood, manufactures (Total) .....	\$ 36,317	60,207	118,110
Handles of wood .....	\$ 13,829	27,793	82,645
Staves and headings .....	\$ 7,920	12,762	14,862

CANADA'S TRADE WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, 1934.

Canada's imports from British South Africa during the calendar year 1934 compared with the calendar year 1933 show a decrease of \$1,530,000 or 33.7 per cent, and with 1932 a decrease of \$1,078,000 or 26.4 per cent; while Canada's domestic exports to British South Africa in 1934 indicate a marked improvement over the years 1933 and 1932, domestic exports in 1934 exceeding similar exports in 1933 by \$6,129,000 or 102.6 per cent, and in 1932 by \$7,687,000 or 174.1 per cent. In 1934 imports from British South Africa were valued at \$3,007,000, in 1933 at \$4,537,000, and in 1932 at \$4,085,000; while domestic exports thereto in 1934 amounted to \$12,103,000, in 1933 to \$5,974,000, and in 1932 to \$4,416,000. The decrease in the imports in 1934 compared with 1932 occurred largely in two items of trade, viz: Corn, which decreased from \$1,571,000 to \$1,390,000, and sugar, from \$2,391,000 to \$1,069,000. These decreases, however, were offset in a measure by increases in the imports of alcoholic beverages which during this period increased from \$14,000 to \$56,000; fresh fruits, chiefly oranges, from \$8,000 to \$274,000; dried fruits, chiefly apricots and raisins, from \$29,000 to \$95,000; and raw wool, from \$49,000 to \$69,000. The increase in the exports to British South Africa from 1932 to 1934, amounting to \$7,687,000, occurred practically in every important item of trade, though slight decreases were recorded in the exports of binder twine (decrease \$3,000), and cotton goods (decrease \$5,000); while the exports of paper show a marked decrease (amounting to \$353,000), occurring chiefly in newsprint and wrapping paper. The following export items show increases: Artificial silk, from \$42,000 to \$82,000; automobiles, from \$701,000 to \$2,718,000; automobile parts, from \$173,000 to \$723,000; bar iron, from \$11,300 to \$12,000; chains of iron, from \$12,000 to \$60,000; coal, from \$10,000 to \$34,000; electric apparatus, from \$301,000 to \$572,000; farm implements, from \$435,000 to \$1,002,000; fish, chiefly canned fish, from \$85,000 to \$366,000; grain and products, chiefly wheat, from \$506,000 to \$1,596,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$8,000 to \$70,000; lead, from \$9,000 to \$29,000; machinery, from \$56,000 to \$202,000; paints and varnishes, from \$7,000 to \$59,000; porcelain insulators, from \$2,000 to \$45,000; pipes and fittings, from \$75,000 to \$100,000; st. rails, from nil to \$353,000; rubber and products, chiefly footwear and tires, from \$400,000 to \$1,434,000; socks stockings, from \$395,000 to \$976,000; tools, hand and machine, from \$3,000 to \$60,000; vegetables, canned, from \$17,000 to \$49,000; wire, from \$15 to \$136,000; and wood and products, chiefly lumber and shooks, from \$113,000 to \$527,000.

For further information relative to Canada's imports from and exports to British South Africa, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to British South Africa  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>IMPORTS FROM BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</u>				
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	\$	4,085,341	4,537,483	3,007,105
Principal Imports -				
Alcoholic beverages .....	\$	13,855	20,007	56,303
Corn .....	Bush.	3,930,399	1,032,429	2,083,785
	\$	1,571,198	399,062	1,390,079
Fruits, fresh (Total) .....	\$	8,402	26,496	274,128
Oranges .....	Cu. ft.	6,690	18,760	222,221
	\$	8,090	22,604	273,828
Fruits, dried (Total) .....	Lb.	321,005	865,191	1,204,606
	\$	29,077	58,075	94,706
Apricots, dried .....	Lb.	172,908	189,033	393,198
	\$	18,547	16,906	39,771
Raisins .....	Lb.	84,732	670,758	658,253
	\$	5,743	40,814	41,259
Fruits, preserved (Total) .....	\$	12,515	15,660	11,785
Fruit pulp .....	Lb.	61,600	187,463	133,362
	\$	2,561	8,937	7,323
Pineapples, canned .....	Lb.	130,781	95,837	61,359
	\$	9,532	6,508	4,462
Sugar, raw .....	Cwt.	1,552,803	2,277,648	612,291
	\$	2,390,856	3,933,302	1,068,909
Wool, raw .....	Lb.	235,831	159,168	172,446
	\$	48,300	49,486	69,168
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</u>				
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS .....	\$	4,415,877	5,973,884	12,102,532
Principal Exports -				
Artificial silk .....	\$	42,191	57,367	82,063
Automobiles - Freight .....	No.	296	954	2,108
	\$	113,396	371,374	778,378
Passenger .....	No.	1,626	2,733	6,286
	\$	588,046	926,882	1,939,906
Parts of .....	\$	173,055	199,625	723,064
Binder twine .....	Cwt.	13,275	13,730	10,760
	\$	66,442	67,790	63,177
Bars, iron and steel .....	Ton	1	287	355
	\$	143	8,978	11,641
Candy .....	Lb.	112,461	87,382	117,344
	\$	25,910	20,456	26,913
Chains, iron and steel .....	\$	12,151	26,107	60,300
Coal .....	Ton	1,607	5,403	6,989
	\$	9,642	29,466	34,102
Cotton goods .....	\$	37,071	34,038	32,148
Electric apparatus .....	\$	301,121	452,793	571,633
Farm implements .....	\$	434,537	358,163	1,001,921
Fish (Total) .....	\$	84,549	181,288	366,237
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt.	10,558	17,809	23,399
	\$	68,806	122,776	195,240



Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to British South Africa - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Fish - Con.				
Sardines, canned .....	Cwt.	2,328	7,405	17,580
	\$	15,375	54,492	137,827
Fruits .....	\$	25,097	37,877	33,773
Grains and products (Total) .....	\$	505,755	93,437	1,596,290
Barley and rolled oats .....	Cwt.	7,257	7,497	8,511
		40,065	35,532	42,069
Wheat .....	Eq. 100 lb.	640,394	26,846	1,671,658
	\$	444,658	18,436	1,518,246
Wheat flour .....	Brl.	4,388	5,939	5,228
	\$	17,570	22,669	21,260
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$	7,873	46,029	69,736
Lead .....	Cwt.	5,983	21,922	15,459
	\$	9,009	40,341	28,850
Machinery .....	\$	56,024	115,581	201,576
Paper (Total) .....	\$	736,510	319,126	383,390
Boards of paper .....	\$	65,922	115,003	114,562
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt.	198,447	141,199	217,420
	\$	407,627	168,596	234,798
Wrapping paper .....	Cwt.	47,434	2,638	2,148
	\$	234,024	12,964	12,051
Paints .....	\$	6,649	14,351	58,519
Pickles and sauces .....	\$	220	17,493	3,851
Porcelain insulators .....	\$	1,713	32,136	44,538
Pipes and fittings .....	\$	74,527	59,577	99,910
Rails of iron and steel .....	Ton	-	20,065	11,777
	\$	-	607,569	352,977
Rubber and products (Total) .....	\$	399,770	568,096	1,433,735
Footwear of rubber .....	Pair	28,891	112,966	10,862
	\$	22,007	64,470	53,432
Inner tubes of rubber .....	No.	31,131	69,166	186,939
	\$	30,760	47,275	123,485
Pneumatic tire casings .....	No.	47,421	78,043	199,879
	\$	308,836	403,935	1,134,162
Socks and stockings .....	Doz. pr.	50,499	95,369	153,411
	\$	394,844	637,785	976,223
Tools, hand and machine .....	\$	2,980	33,910	59,891
Vegetables, canned .....	Lb.	393,963	539,761	1,001,765
	\$	17,028	25,997	49,168
Wire .....	\$	15	62,432	136,393
Wood and products (Total) .....	\$	113,301	263,059	527,449
Planks and boards .....	M ft.	3,803	10,776	15,887
	\$	68,565	145,284	292,265
Shooks .....	\$	3,678	27,813	104,675
Timber, square .....	M ft.	1,385	3,609	4,273
	\$	18,783	46,476	63,666

CANADA'S TRADE WITH NEW ZEALAND, 1934.

The trade of Canada with New Zealand during the calendar year 1934, shows decided improvement over the calendar year 1932. Imports from New Zealand in 1934 were valued at \$2,936,000, in 1933 at \$2,013,000, and in 1932 at \$856,000; the increase in the imports in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$923,000 or 45.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$2,080,000 or 243.0 per cent; while Canada's domestic exports to New Zealand in 1934 amounted to \$6,821,000, in 1933 to \$3,833,000, and in 1932 to \$3,406,000; the increase in the domestic exports in 1934 compared with the year 1933 amounting to \$2,988,000 or 78.0 per cent, and with 1932 to \$3,415,000 or 100.3 per cent. From 1932 to 1934 every principal import from New Zealand shows an increase, some being very pronounced, the only imports to show decreases being hemp and seeds. During this period the imports of apples increased from \$37,000 to \$61,000; butter, from \$10,000 to \$92,000; gelatine, from \$3,000 to \$12,000; hides, raw, from \$160,000 to \$586,000; onions, from \$16,000 to \$30,000; sausage casings, from \$200,000 to \$658,000; and wool, raw, from \$338,000 to \$1,409,000. From 1932 to 1934 every principal export to New Zealand shows an increase except corsets (decrease \$10,000); socks and stockings (decrease \$5,000); vegetables (decrease \$16,000); and wheat (decrease \$30,000). The following commodities show increases during this interval: Automobiles, from \$179,000 to \$1,375,000; automobile parts, from \$57,000 to \$99,000; clocks and watches, from \$13,000 to \$35,000; clover seed, from \$6,000 to \$10,000; copper products, from \$5,000 to \$41,000; cotton goods, from \$26,000 to \$52,000; electric apparatus, from \$165,000 to \$269,000; farm implements, from \$55,000 to \$103,000; fish, chiefly canned, from \$213,000 to \$299,000; furs, from \$10,000 to \$20,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$61,000 to \$89,000; leather and products, from \$7,000 to \$28,000; machinery, from \$58,000 to \$75,000; oilcloth, from \$3,000 to \$12,000; paper, chiefly newsprint paper, from \$860,000 to \$1,300,000; pipes and fittings, from \$58,000 to \$126,000; porcelain insulators, from \$4,000 to \$19,000; rubber products, chiefly footwear and tires, from \$574,000 to \$1,170,000; salt, from \$9,000 to \$14,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$20,000 to \$66,000; wheat flour, from \$264,000 to \$354,000; wire, from \$13,000 to \$262,000; and wood and products, from \$61,000 to \$132,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's imports from, and exports to New Zealand, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND				
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	\$	855,723	2,013,392	2,936,251
Principal Imports -				
Apples, green .....	Brl.	6,066	9,206	15,589
	\$	36,906	32,261	61,397
Butter .....	Lb.	50,972	1,199,632	627,108
	\$	9,597	207,934	92,393
Gelatine .....	Lb.	16,800	12,320	60,480
	\$	2,992	2,268	11,859
Gums .....	Lb.	3,716	1,381	3,477
	\$	16,641	7,277	17,261
Hemp .....	Cwt.	4,584	1,341	-
	\$	13,373	2,646	-
Hides, raw .....	Cwt.	20,937	74,924	48,389
	\$	160,138	817,511	586,074
Meats (Total) .....	\$	11,608	12,768	11,925
Beef, fresh .....	Lb.	182,072	129,309	170,207
	\$	7,481	3,402	7,737
Canned meats .....	Lb.	18,825	40,908	14,299
	\$	3,083	3,824	1,938



Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Meats - Con.			
Mutton and lamb, fresh .....	Lb. 14,714	107,137	24,793
	\$ 410	4,424	1,532
Onions .....	Lb. 620,794	1,593,969	3,807,016
	\$ 15,710	12,799	30,256
Sausage casings .....	\$ 200,437	289,409	658,460
Seeds .....	\$ 26,010	15,178	25,866
Wool, raw .....	Lb. 2,421,879	4,794,747	6,894,353
	\$ 337,565	564,814	1,404,850
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND</u>			
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS .....	\$ 3,405,667	3,832,688	6,820,707
Principal Exports -			
Automobiles - Freight .....	No. 33	138	524
	\$ 12,164	54,640	192,487
Passenger .....	No. 369	487	2,213
	\$ 166,513	235,435	1,182,486
Parts of .....	\$ 56,883	62,072	99,012
Clocks and watches .....	\$ 12,870	12,605	34,520
Clover seed .....	Bush. 1,202	1,153	1,258
	\$ 6,141	6,863	9,765
Copper and products .....	\$ 5,078	20,111	41,194
Corsets and brassieres .....	No. 10,794	2,914	1,403
	\$ 13,633	4,578	3,350
Cotton goods .....	\$ 26,166	28,374	51,884
Electric apparatus .....	\$ 164,683	181,143	268,989
Farm implements .....	\$ 54,743	99,476	102,732
Films .....	\$ 3,779	16,468	4,818
Fish (Total) .....	\$ 213,300	175,138	299,366
Salmon, canned .....	Cwt. 15,746	13,468	21,434
	\$ 192,827	160,875	271,912
Furs, chiefly raw .....	\$ 9,848	12,107	20,000
Grain and products (Total) .....	\$ 403,366	482,279	502,845
Corn starch .....	Lb. 375,410	827,266	1,095,040
	\$ 17,474	33,859	47,983
Macaroni and vermicelli .....	Lb. 254,213	360,553	280,701
	\$ 11,069	15,926	12,197
Wheat .....	Bush. 137,499	214,956	83,279
	\$ 110,200	174,148	80,526
Wheat flour .....	Brl. 70,098	62,168	79,243
	\$ 264,041	257,573	354,256
Hardware and cutlery .....	\$ 61,155	40,886	88,900
Leather, unmanufactured .....	\$ 5,699	5,827	18,270
Leather, manufactured .....	\$ 1,348	4,923	9,160
Machinery .....	\$ 58,282	25,765	75,246
Oilcloth .....	Sq. yd. 15,417	30,867	58,727
	\$ 3,407	5,061	12,301

Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Paper (Total) .....	\$	860,045	956,838	1,300,492
Boards of paper .....	\$	67,075	93,891	123,139
Book paper .....	Cwt.	4,201	10,342	11,690
	\$	29,444	58,597	70,250
Newsprint paper .....	Cwt.	248,254	335,201	517,139
	\$	616,714	658,454	896,200
Wrapping paper .....	Cwt.	17,767	16,953	25,058
	\$	99,102	87,026	123,848
Pipes, tubes and fittings .....	\$	57,756	76,903	126,311
Porcelain insulators .....	\$	4,426	20,421	19,329
Rubber products (Total) .....	\$	574,312	657,912	1,169,879
Footwear of rubber .....	Pair	376,755	184,260	286,708
	\$	309,641	205,802	262,834
Inner tubes of rubber .....	No.	9,333	31,878	58,162
	\$	6,523	21,713	47,880
Pneumatic tire casings .....	No.	27,285	53,719	111,271
	\$	181,866	329,072	696,557
Salt .....	Cwt.	8,264	7,761	13,037
	\$	8,974	9,218	14,483
Socks and stockings .....	Doz.pr.	41,716	37,581	44,513
	\$	264,617	217,990	258,943
Tools, hand or machine .....	\$	19,538	36,823	65,966
Vegetables (Total) .....	\$	63,056	31,375	46,735
Onions .....	Bush.	70,791	36,975	39,977
	\$	60,812	27,250	29,354
Canned vegetables .....	Lb.	39,952	68,698	348,911
	\$	1,734	3,364	16,059
Wire .....	\$	12,597	57,417	261,965
Wood, unmanufactured (Total) .....	\$	35,793	48,424	92,274
Planks and boards .....	M ft.	1,110	1,598	2,903
	\$	22,870	40,242	77,076
Wood, manufactured .....	\$	25,639	25,823	39,387

THE CANADIAN BRITISH PREFERENCE, 1934.

Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897 statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.



Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In 1934, the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$39,665,543. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1934, are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1931, 15.65 per cent; 1932, 18.62 per cent; 1933, 11.92 per cent and 1934, 11.98 per cent; and for the United States: 1931, 24.73 per cent; 1932, 27.45 per cent; 1933, 28.06 per cent and 1934, 28.54 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9.08 per cent in 1931; 8.83 per cent in 1932; 13.54 per cent in 1933 and 16.56 per cent in 1934.

1 - Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States; With  
Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty  
(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Dutiable Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922 .....	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1923 .....	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1924 .....	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1925 .....	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1926 .....	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1927 .....	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1928 .....	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1929 .....	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1930 .....	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1931 .....	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1932 .....	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.51
1933 .....	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10
1934 .....	57,037,796	14,963,482	139,955,233	39,986,482	26.23	28.57

2. Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States, Less Dutiable Imports of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, but Plus Imports Free of Duty Under Preferential Tariff, in the Case of the United Kingdom, with Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports From United Kingdom		Canada's Imports From United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922 .....	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923 .....	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924 .....	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925 .....	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926 .....	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927 .....	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928 .....	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1929 .....	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1930 .....	121,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931 .....	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1932 .....	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1933 .....	66,294,142	9,618,288	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	28.06
1934 .....	83,866,841	10,046,378	139,882,492	39,924,268	11.98	28.54

	1931	1932	1933	1934
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom .....	\$78,434,058	\$57,483,404	\$44,279,784	\$44,201,298
Preferential free from United Kingdom .....	\$18,288,442	\$12,315,899	\$22,014,358	\$39,665,543
Total .....	\$96,722,500	\$69,799,303	\$66,294,142	\$83,866,841

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1925 to 1934", indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty of total imports in 1925 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free, under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1930 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1934 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 54.3 per cent, and free imports 45.7 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 37.7 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 8.0 per cent.

No statistics are available for a calendar year period respecting Canada's imports from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of free imports from the United Kingdom for the calendar year 1934 was 46.5 per cent of Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom, compared with 45.7 per cent for the fiscal year 1934, and 46.1 per cent for the calendar year 1933.



Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom  
(Fiscal Years, 1925 to 1934)

Years ended March 31 -	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports	Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff		
	\$	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1925 .....	151,084,000	124,666,000	82.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1926 .....	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1927 .....	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1928 .....	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	4,656,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1929 .....	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1930 .....	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1931 .....	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	18,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1932 .....	106,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	12,316,000	11.6	14,362,000	13.5
1933 .....	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1934 .....	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	39,666,000	37.7	8,397,000	8.0

TRADE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934.

(a) Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries, 1934: - The statistics in the following table give the "Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries, Calendar Years 1931 to 1934". The statistics in the table indicate that the imports into the United Kingdom from 1931 to 1934 decrease from 861,253,000 pounds sterling to 732,327,000 pounds sterling or 14.97 per cent, that the imports from Empire countries during this period increased from 247,417,000 pounds sterling to 271,465,000 pounds sterling or 9.72 per cent, and that the imports from foreign countries decreased from 613,836,000 pounds sterling to 460,862,000 pounds sterling or 24.92 per cent; whereas the domestic exports from the United Kingdom, from 1931 to 1934, increased from 390,622,000 pounds sterling to 396,108,000 pounds sterling or 1.40 per cent, that the exports to Empire countries during the same interval increased from 170,673,000 pounds sterling to 185,626,000 pounds sterling or 8.76 per cent, and that the exports to foreign countries decreased from 219,949,000 pounds sterling to 210,480 pounds sterling or 4.30 per cent.

The following table shows how the proportions of United Kingdom Imports from and Domestic Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries have varied from year to year since 1924.

Calendar Years	<u>Empire Countries</u>		<u>Foreign Countries</u>	
	Imports from	Domestic Exports to	Imports from	Domestic Exports to
	%	%	%	%
1924 .....	30.21	41.67	69.79	58.33
1925 .....	32.37	42.77	67.63	57.23
1926 .....	30.23	48.09	69.77	51.91
1927 .....	30.10	46.07	69.90	53.93
1928 .....	30.41	45.28	69.59	54.72
1929 .....	29.39	44.49	70.61	55.51
1930 .....	29.12	43.51	70.88	56.49
1931 .....	28.73	43.69	71.27	56.31
1932 .....	35.36	45.34	64.64	54.66
1933 .....	36.91	44.45	63.09	55.55
1934 .....	37.07	46.86	62.93	53.14

From 1931 to 1934 the proportion of the United Kingdom imports from, and domestic exports to principal Empire countries increased or decreased as follows: Australia: imports from, increased from 5.30 to 5.47 per cent, and exports to, from 3.72 to 6.63 per cent; British India: imports from, increased from 4.26 to 5.75 per cent, and exports to, from 8.27 to 9.26 per cent; British Malaya: imports from, increased from 0.75 to 1.69 per cent, and exports to, from 1.62 to 1.77 per cent; British West Indies: imports from, increased from 0.51 to 0.86 per cent, and exports to, from 0.99 to 1.23 per cent; Canada: imports from, increased from 3.81 to 6.88 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 5.26 to 4.98 per cent (from 1932 to 1934 exports to increased from 4.50 to 4.98 per cent); Ceylon: imports from, increased from 1.39 to 1.55 per cent, and exports to, from 0.69 to 0.72 per cent; Irish Free State: imports from, decreased from 4.24 to 2.34 per cent, and exports to, from 7.81 to 4.93 per cent (due to special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries); Newfoundland: imports from, increased from 0.24 to 0.33 per cent, and exports to, from 0.14 to 0.20 per cent; New Zealand: imports from, increased from 4.39 to 5.52 per cent, and exports to, from 2.87 to 2.89 per cent; Nigeria: imports from, increased from 0.39 to 0.60 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 0.96 to 0.74 per cent; Rhodesia: imports from, increased from 0.15 to 0.44 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 0.64 to 0.58 per cent; Union of South Africa: imports from, increased from 1.52 to 1.62 per cent, and exports to, from 5.60 to 7.64 per cent. During this interval the proportion of the imports from five of the fourteen principal foreign countries listed in the table, viz: Argentina, Finland, Japan, Norway, and Sweden; and exports to three foreign countries, viz: Denmark, Finland, and Sweden, show increases.

The percentages of increase or decrease in the trade of the United Kingdom with Empire countries, from 1931 to 1934, were:

<u>Empire Countries</u>	<u>Per Cent of Increase (+) Decrease (-)</u>	
	In Imports %	In Domestic Exports %
Australia .....	+ 9.59	+ 80.69
British India .....	+ 14.66	+ 13.59
British Malaya .....	+ 91.11	+ 10.32
British West Indies .....	+ 43.81	+ 25.56
Canada .....	+ 53.51	- 4.02 (a)
Ceylon .....	- 5.45	+ 4.96
Irish Free State .....	- 53.02 (b)	- 35.99 (b)
Newfoundland .....	+ 19.12	+ 42.99
New Zealand .....	+ 7.07	+ 2.10
Nigeria .....	+ 326.98	- 21.60
Rhodesia .....	+ 153.63	- 8.31
Union of South Africa .....	- 9.41	+ 38.39

(a) From 1932 to 1934 exports to Canada increased 20.2 per cent.

(b) The decrease in both imports and exports is due to the special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries.

For further details respecting the trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1934 compared with 1931
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%	%
<u>Imports from -</u>									
All Countries .....	861,253	701,670	675,016	732,327	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	- 14.97
Empire Countries .....	247,417	248,137	249,137	271,465	28.73	35.36	36.91	37.07	+ 9.72
Foreign Countries .....	613,836	453,533	425,879	460,862	71.27	64.64	63.09	62.93	- 24.92
Australia .....	45,679	45,992	48,551	50,061	5.30	6.55	6.84	5.47	+ 9.59



Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc.(+) Dec.(-)
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934 compared with 1931
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%	%
<u>Imports from - Con.</u>									
British India .....	36,711	32,308	37,352	42,094	4.26	4.60	5.53	5.75	+ 14.66
British Malaya .....	6,480	4,805	4,772	12,384	0.75	0.68	0.71	1.69	+ 91.11
British West Indies .....	4,389	5,487	5,757	6,312	0.51	0.78	0.85	0.86	+ 43.81
Canada .....	32,841	42,994	46,216	50,413	3.81	6.13	6.85	6.88	+ 53.51
Ceylon .....	11,996	10,320	9,081	11,342	1.39	1.47	1.35	1.55	- 5.45
Irish Free State .....	36,547	26,542	17,791	17,168	4.24	3.78	2.64	2.34	- 53.02
Newfoundland .....	2,029	2,091	2,141	2,417	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.33	+ 19.12
New Zealand .....	37,775	37,019	37,171	40,445	4.39	5.28	5.51	5.52	+ 7.07
Nigeria .....	3,365	3,782	3,888	14,368	0.39	0.54	0.58	0.60	+326.98
Rhodesia .....	1,268	1,850	2,293	3,216	0.15	0.26	0.34	0.44	+153.63
Union of South Africa .....	13,120	15,447	14,416	11,886	1.52	2.20	2.14	1.62	- 9.41
Argentina .....	52,744	50,885	41,687	47,046	6.12	7.25	6.94	6.42	- 10.80
Belgium .....	33,190	16,023	12,918	14,531	3.85	2.28	1.91	1.98	- 56.22
Denmark .....	46,696	40,570	35,428	32,875	5.42	5.78	5.25	4.49	- 29.60
Finland .....	11,630	11,733	12,767	15,233	1.35	1.67	1.89	2.08	+ 30.98
France .....	40,922	19,070	19,085	19,258	4.75	2.72	2.83	2.63	- 52.94
Germany .....	64,163	30,499	29,814	30,575	7.45	4.35	4.42	4.18	- 52.35
Italy .....	15,148	10,763	9,217	8,458	1.76	1.53	1.37	1.15	- 44.16
Japan .....	6,952	6,695	7,131	7,992	0.81	0.95	1.06	1.09	+ 14.96
Netherlands .....	35,199	22,030	18,603	20,973	4.09	3.14	2.76	2.86	- 40.42
Norway .....	8,630	8,283	6,961	8,442	1.00	1.18	1.03	1.15	- 2.18
Russia (U.S.S.R.) .....	32,286	19,645	17,491	17,277	3.75	2.80	2.59	2.36	- 46.49
Spain .....	14,249	12,501	11,166	11,504	1.65	1.78	1.65	1.57	- 19.26
Sweden .....	17,342	13,424	15,928	17,956	2.01	1.91	2.34	2.45	+ 3.54
United States .....	104,009	83,632	75,813	82,042	12.08	11.92	11.23	11.20	- 21.12
<u>Domestic Exports to -</u>									
All Countries .....	390,622	365,024	367,909	396,108	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	+ 1.40
Empire Countries .....	170,673	165,512	163,517	185,626	43.69	45.34	44.44	46.86	+ 8.76
Foreign Countries .....	219,949	199,512	204,392	210,481	56.31	54.66	55.56	53.14	- 4.30
Australia .....	14,528	20,020	21,341	26,251	3.72	5.48	5.80	6.63	+ 80.69
British India .....	32,289	34,088	33,402	36,677	8.27	9.34	9.08	9.26	+ 13.59
British Malaya .....	6,340	5,715	5,382	6,994	1.62	1.57	1.46	1.77	+ 10.32
British West Indies .....	3,877	4,620	4,632	4,868	0.99	1.27	1.26	1.23	+ 25.56
Canada .....	20,551	16,412	17,444	19,725	5.26	4.50	4.74	4.98	- 4.02
Ceylon .....	2,703	2,485	2,131	2,837	0.69	0.68	0.58	0.72	+ 4.96
Irish Free State .....	30,511	25,784	19,034	19,531	7.81	7.06	5.17	4.93	- 35.99
Newfoundland .....	542	649	662	775	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.20	+ 42.99
New Zealand .....	11,196	10,358	9,547	11,431	2.87	2.84	2.59	2.89	+ 2.10
Nigeria .....	3,732	4,381	3,386	2,926	0.96	1.20	0.92	0.74	- 21.60
Rhodesia .....	2,491	1,398	1,709	2,284	0.64	0.38	0.46	0.58	- 8.31
Union of South Africa .....	21,857	18,105	23,355	30,248	5.60	4.96	6.35	7.64	+ 38.39
Argentina .....	14,785	10,660	13,073	14,661	3.78	2.92	3.55	3.70	- 0.84
Belgium .....	10,025	8,678	8,834	8,801	2.57	2.38	2.40	2.22	- 12.21
Denmark .....	8,657	9,853	11,797	13,354	2.22	2.70	3.21	3.37	+ 54.26
Finland .....	1,604	2,263	2,846	3,612	0.41	0.62	0.77	0.91	+125.19
France .....	22,552	18,446	18,152	16,756	5.77	5.05	4.93	4.23	- 25.70

Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries - Con.  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc.(+) Dec.(-)
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934 compared
									with 1931
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%	%
<u>Domestic Exports to - Con.</u>									
Germany .....	18,412	14,575	14,821	14,011	4.71	3.99	4.03	3.54	- 23.90
Italy .....	9,917	8,639	9,054	9,312	2.54	2.37	2.46	2.35	- 6.10
Japan .....	6,187	5,730	5,244	3,809	1.58	1.57	1.43	0.96	- 38.44
Netherlands .....	13,701	12,106	12,371	12,093	3.51	3.32	3.36	3.05	- 11.74
Norway .....	7,559	5,802	5,554	6,290	1.94	1.59	1.51	1.59	- 16.79
Russia (U.S.S.R.) .....	7,291	9,223	3,341	3,657	1.87	2.53	0.91	0.92	- 49.84
Spain .....	5,294	5,224	4,403	4,797	1.36	1.43	1.22	1.21	- 9.39
Sweden .....	7,744	6,885	7,175	9,082	1.98	1.89	1.95	2.29	+ 17.28
United States .....	18,246	15,091	19,138	17,572	4.67	4.13	5.20	4.44	- 3.69

(b) Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries by Main Groups, 1934: - The following table shows the imports and proportions of total imports into the United Kingdom from Empire countries by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934. The statistics in the table indicate an upward trend in the proportion of the imports into the United Kingdom from Empire countries in the case of thirty-seven out of the forty-two main groups, the five main groups to show decreases being: Raw tobacco, non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap, undressed hides and skins, paper-making materials, and animals not for food. A further examination of the table shows that in the classes of products the Empire can supply, the proportions of the imports from Empire countries, from 1931 to 1933 and 1934 show marked increases. The proportions of the imports from Empire countries under the following main groups, 1934 compared with 1931, to show marked improvement, were:

Main Groups	1931	1934
	% of Total Imports	% of Total Imports
Grain and flour .....	35.1	44.6
Meats .....	23.1	33.6
Dairy produce .....	42.3	52.6
Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	24.6	41.4
Other food .....	26.7	35.8
Wood and timber, unmanufactured .....	8.5	17.0
Raw cotton and cotton waste .....	11.8	17.1
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and greases .....	27.7	45.1
Iron and steel manufactures .....	1.2	11.2
Non-ferrous metal manufactures .....	32.0	56.5
Electrical goods and apparatus .....	1.0	4.6
Wood and timber, manufactured .....	1.3	8.1
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures .....	4.3	28.7
Manufactures of other textile materials .....	20.1	34.7
Leather and manufactures .....	27.0	56.0
Paper, cardboard, etc. ....	19.6	24.0
Vehicles .....	11.2	20.3
Rubber manufactures .....	26.5	56.6

For further information relative to the imports and proportions of imports from Empire countries of total imports into the United Kingdom, by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.



Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries, by Main Groups  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Imports from Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Imports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%
<b>I - Food, Drink and Tobacco</b>								
Grain and flour .....	19,616	30,026	28,785	24,279	35.1	51.7	52.3	44.6
Feed-stuffs for animals .....	1,943	2,725	2,446	3,234	36.1	41.6	41.1	43.6
Cattle living, for food .....	12,602	8,944	6,363	4,403	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meats .....	21,658	19,039	21,038	27,391	23.1	23.5	27.1	33.6
Dairy produce .....	33,761	33,431	28,832	27,851	42.3	49.9	52.3	52.6
Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	12,244	14,589	14,896	14,752	24.6	34.3	40.3	41.4
Beverages and infusions .....	35,226	31,534	31,172	33,211	71.7	76.5	75.7	74.7
Other food .....	14,835	15,423	16,591	17,433	26.7	27.7	33.7	35.8
Tobacco .....	1,882	2,652	2,584	2,129	16.5	26.1	21.9	12.6
<b>II - Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured</b>								
Non-metalliferous, mining and quarry products (except coal) .....	1,157	902	1,017	1,179	29.5	26.2	29.6	30.4
Iron ore and scrap .....	85	33	87	217	3.6	1.7	3.4	4.8
Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap .....	2,856	2,158	2,660	3,653	39.5	34.9	38.6	36.8
Wood and timber .....	2,488	2,581	3,813	6,723	8.5	10.1	12.7	17.0
Raw cotton and cotton waste .....	3,209	3,588	4,855	6,181	11.8	11.5	13.2	17.1
Wool, raw, and waste and woollen rags .....	27,507	28,390	30,603	31,469	79.6	84.7	81.8	82.1
Silk, raw, knubs and noils .....	11	8	17	20	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5
Other textile materials .....	2,955	3,099	3,273	3,815	42.0	45.9	45.2	44.9
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and greases .....	6,917	7,954	9,585	9,675	27.7	35.2	45.5	45.1
Hides and skins, undressed .....	6,203	5,807	6,341	6,600	53.0	48.0	44.4	44.8
Paper-making materials .....	183	131	68	108	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
Raw rubber and kindred materials ...	3,483	1,979	2,394	9,485	77.5	80.8	79.6	78.8
Miscellaneous raw materials and articles unmanufactured .....	1,620	1,669	1,550	1,567	17.5	21.8	21.9	19.2
<b>III - Articles Mainly Manufactured</b>								
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc. ....	121	111	116	162	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.3
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof .....	242	396	466	1,030	1.2	4.6	7.6	11.2
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof .....	6,852	7,197	9,880	12,421	32.0	48.9	62.9	56.5
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments .....	643	696	568	531	8.8	15.4	11.1	9.2
Electrical goods and apparatus .....	64	83	127	142	1.0	3.0	5.2	4.6
Machinery .....	662	1,339	588	628	4.3	12.8	6.8	5.6
Wood and timber manufactures .....	96	308	344	452	1.3	5.6	6.7	8.1
Cotton yarn and manufactures .....	106	167	150	86	1.2	8.8	7.1	3.8
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures .....	577	559	560	713	4.3	23.7	24.0	28.7
Silk yarns and manufactures .....	36	25	31	48	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6
Manufactures of other textile materials .....	3,008	2,748	2,167	2,445	20.1	31.4	29.1	34.7

Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries, by Main Groups - Concluded  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Imports from Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Imports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%
III - <u>Articles Mainly Manufactured</u>								
<u>Con.</u>								
Apparel .....	300	229	201	300	1.5	3.3	2.7	2.5
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours .....	1,169	1,269	1,141	1,232	8.4	13.1	11.5	10.9
Oils, fats, and resins, manufac- tured .....	2,137	1,683	2,071	2,507	7.3	5.5	3.6	8.0
Leather and manufactures .....	3,576	3,478	4,220	4,178	27.0	44.7	51.6	56.0
Paper, cardboard, etc. ....	3,213	2,922	2,915	3,166	19.6	22.3	24.2	24.0
Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft) .....	475	712	616	702	11.2	23.1	25.0	20.3
Rubber manufactures .....	909	443	682	755	26.5	26.6	41.9	56.6
Miscellaneous articles mainly manufactured .....	1,382	955	730	1,065	4.8	5.9	4.8	6.2
IV - <u>Animals Not for Food</u>								
Animals not for food .....	2,975	1,949	429	1,014	89.4	89.0	56.6	69.6

(c) Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries, by Main Groups, 1934: - The domestic exports and proportions of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom to Empire countries for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, are set forth in the following table. The statistics in this table indicate that the proportions of domestic exports to Empire countries of twenty-nine out of the forty main groups show an upward trend in the years 1933 and 1934, compared with the year 1931. The proportions of the domestic exports to Empire countries of the following main groups for 1934 compared with 1931, show a marked increase.

Main Groups	1931	1934
	% of Total Domestic Exports	% of Total Domestic Exports
Animals, living, for food .....	54.1	82.6
Dairy produce .....	49.7	86.9
Paper-making materials .....	15.9	32.6
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc. ....	56.5	60.1
Iron and steel manufactures .....	53.0	56.7
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments .....	51.1	58.4
Electrical goods and apparatus .....	57.3	63.0
Machinery .....	41.6	52.7
Wood and timber manufactures .....	57.9	68.1
Cotton yarns and manufactures .....	41.9	48.1
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures .....	28.0	33.9
Manufactures of other textile materials .....	41.8	46.8
Vehicles .....	48.7	58.5

For more detailed information relative to the domestic exports and proportions of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom to Empire countries, by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.



Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Domestic Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries,  
by Main Groups  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Exports to Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Exports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%
I - Food, Drink and Tobacco								
Grain and flour .....	2,662	2,461	1,108	1,098	80.3	74.2	56.2	61.5
Feeding-stuffs for animals .....	930	730	275	235	44.6	46.3	34.1	39.2
Animals, living, for food .....	60	105	25	19	54.1	93.8	78.1	82.6
Meats .....	789	729	486	526	64.1	70.1	59.9	64.2
Dairy produce .....	671	574	707	766	49.7	66.2	76.9	86.9
Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	224	188	121	120	43.8	41.1	45.3	38.1
Beverages and infusions .....	5,395	4,228	4,291	4,582	64.4	63.0	65.3	48.5
Other food .....	5,408	5,317	4,605	4,517	40.8	40.2	37.5	36.9
Tobacco .....	3,426	2,776	2,684	2,801	65.7	66.1	65.5	64.2
II - Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured								
Coal .....	4,298	4,731	4,311	4,109	12.4	15.0	13.7	12.9
Other non-metalliferous mining and quarry products .....	167	164	168	180	15.4	18.9	16.5	17.5
Iron ore and scrap .....	18	20	15	33	4.3	7.7	3.1	6.2
Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap .....	5	84	18	86	1.1	11.5	1.8	7.4
Raw cotton and cotton waste .....	33	32	33	37	10.0	6.5	7.1	4.3
Wool, raw and waste, and woollen rags .....	240	253	325	360	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.0
Other textile materials .....	7	19	19	17	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.4
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and gums .....	819	653	658	629	33.6	35.3	39.1	37.3
Hides and skins, undressed .....	11	13	29	16	1.5	2.5	4.3	2.2
Paper-making materials .....	109	173	136	367	15.9	23.0	15.0	32.6
Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured .....	728	670	628	450	30.2	27.3	25.9	17.0
III - Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured								
Coke and manufactured fuel .....	69	100	73	111	2.3	3.8	2.7	4.0
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc. ....	4,748	4,235	4,022	4,652	56.5	57.1	55.1	60.1
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof .....	16,101	13,799	16,011	19,922	53.0	49.2	53.6	56.7
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof ..	2,398	2,369	2,828	3,878	34.5	34.4	23.3	32.6
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments. ....	2,724	2,981	3,453	4,324	51.1	53.7	54.0	58.4
Electrical goods and apparatus .....	4,263	3,387	3,921	5,053	57.3	58.5	58.5	63.0
Machinery .....	13,723	12,656	13,469	17,300	41.6	42.8	49.6	52.7
Wood and timber manufactures .....	827	740	567	714	57.9	61.8	56.8	68.1
Cotton yarns and manufactures .....	23,723	30,822	26,935	28,445	41.9	49.0	45.7	48.1
Cotton yarns .....	1,822	2,448	1,909	2,079	16.7	23.5	18.9	20.3
Cotton thread .....	1,226	1,254	1,278	1,338	32.2	30.5	33.1	34.8
Cotton piece goods .....	17,404	23,593	20,393	21,683	46.6	54.1	50.7	54.4
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures ...	7,037	7,372	8,117	9,803	28.0	30.7	31.7	33.9
Wool tops .....	548	634	798	844	27.1	20.6	23.3	23.5
Woollen and worsted yarns .....	1,163	1,434	1,548	1,543	21.5	25.1	24.7	22.6
Woollen and worsted tissues .....	3,874	3,808	4,119	5,134	25.3	29.5	30.7	33.6
Silk yarns and manufactures .....	530	552	399	441	51.1	54.0	46.6	41.7

Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Domestic Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries,  
by Main Groups - Concluded  
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Exports to Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Exports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%
III - <u>Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured</u>								
<u>Concluded</u>								
Manufactures of other textile materials .....	5,391	5,895	5,837	7,297	41.8	44.8	41.6	46.8
Artificial silk piece goods .....	1,696	2,026	2,027	2,438	71.8	73.2	73.8	75.9
Jute piece goods .....	232	263	248	318	23.6	26.9	21.3	28.2
Linen piece goods .....	827	835	910	1,160	26.4	27.4	25.0	30.2
Apparel .....	10,043	8,421	7,547	7,857	71.7	71.1	70.3	72.0
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours .....	7,818	7,101	7,528	8,116	45.9	38.3	40.5	41.5
Oils, fats and resins, manufactured .....	2,645	2,413	2,067	2,213	49.8	50.2	44.0	45.0
Leather and manufactures .....	1,282	1,184	1,306	1,354	38.7	40.5	35.2	40.3
Paper, cardboard, etc. ....	4,519	4,816	4,659	4,680	71.5	74.0	76.0	74.5
Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft) .....	14,483	10,262	12,061	14,131	48.7	49.6	54.7	58.5
Miscellaneous articles, mainly manufactured ..	11,234	11,288	11,559	13,172	49.6	53.9	54.1	58.4
IV - <u>Animals Not for Food</u>								
Animals not for food .....	550	393	296	412	50.3	63.3	60.5	65.4

(d) Chief Countries in United Kingdom Trade, According to Rank, 1934: - There have been some notable changes in recent years in the position of the chief trading countries of the world in the import and export trade of the United Kingdom.

The United States has occupied first place in United Kingdom import trade for the past five years, as also in the year 1924. In 1934 Canada occupied second place, being in fifth place in 1924, eleventh in 1930, twelfth in 1931, fourth in 1932, and third in 1933; while Australia occupied third place in 1934, being in sixth place in 1924, seventh in 1930, fifth in 1931, third in 1932, and second in 1933.

The following table shows the principal countries from which the United Kingdom imports were consigned in 1924, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934, the figures indicating the order of importance in each year.

Countries	1924	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United States .....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada .....	5	11	12	4	3	2
Australia .....	6	7	5	3	2	3
Argentina .....	2	3	3	2	4	4
British India .....	3	5	8	7	5	5
New Zealand .....	9	8	7	6	6	6
Denmark .....	8	4	4	5	7	7
Germany .....	12	2	2	8	8	8
Netherlands .....	10	10	10	10	10	9
France .....	4	6	6	12	9	10
Sweden .....	14	14	14	15	13	11
Russia (U.S.S.R.) .....	15	13	13	11	12	12

Notes: The imports from the above countries represent about 62 per cent of the total imports into the United Kingdom.



British India has occupied first place in United Kingdom export trade for the past five years, as also for the year 1924. In 1934 British countries occupied the first five places in United Kingdom export trade, British India occupying the first place, the Union of South Africa and Australia being in second and third places respectively, as in 1933, while Canada has moved up to fourth place from seventh in 1933. In 1924 Canada occupied eighth place, fifth in 1930 and 1931, sixth in 1932, and seventh in 1933. The drop in the position of the Irish Free State as in imports, in the past two years, was due to the special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries.

The following table shows, in the order of importance, the principal markets for United Kingdom exports in 1924, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

<u>Countries</u>	<u>1924</u>	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>1933</u>	<u>1934</u>
British India .....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Union of South Africa .....	7	8	4	5	2	2
Australia .....	2	3	9	3	3	3
Canada .....	8	5	5	6	7	4
Irish Free State .....	4	2	2	2	5	5
United States .....	3	6	7	7	4	6
France .....	6	4	3	4	6	7
Argentina .....	9	9	8	10	9	8
Germany .....	5	7	6	8	8	9
Denmark .....	18	17	14	22	11	10
Netherlands .....	11	10	10	9	10	11
New Zealand .....	13	11	11	11	12	12

Note: The exports to the above countries represent about 60 per cent of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom.

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